## Florida's Children

## Child Maltreatment

- In 2022, Florida had $\mathbf{2 4 2 , 5 1 0}$ total referrals for child abuse and neglect. Of those, 138,711 were screened in for response by CPS.
- 24,505 child victims of abuse or neglect, at a rate of 5.7 children per 1,000 ( $33.4 \%$ decrease since 2018).
- Of the 24,505 children, 11,046 were first-time victims.
- Largest age group of victims $=<1$ year, representing 3,813 of the 24,505 cases.

Types of Maltreatment Victims, $\underline{2022}$


## Plans for Safe Care

- In 2021, Florida reported 1 infant screened with prenatal substance exposure.
- Florida reported 1 plan of safe care for the screened-in infant.

Florida has a Family First plan approved by the administration.


Perpetrators of child maltreatment (2022):

- $\underline{71 \%}=$ parents of the child.
- $29 \%$ = non-parents or unknown relationship.
Child victims (2022):
- $53 \%=$ female; $47 \%=$ male.
- Child fatalities increased from $\underline{84}$ in 2021 to $\underline{86}$ in 2022.
- Florida reported zero total child victims of sex trafficking.
- Post-response services given to $\mathbf{9 , 4 0 5}$ victims and 276,720 non-victims.

Age Distribution of Maltreatment Victims, $\underline{2022}$


## Florida＇s Children

## Foster Care and Adoptions

－34，120 total children were served by the foster care system in FY 2022.
－22，493 in care as of 09／30／2022．
－During 2022，11，088 children entered care and 11，627 exited．
－ 3,931 children were adopted； 8,615 were waiting to be adopted．
－ $4.3 \%$ decrease in the number of children in care between 2021－2022．Adoptions from the system also decreased by $0.2 \%$ from 2021.

Duration in Care， 2021


The increase since 2020

0．4\％in children transitioning from foster care to independence．

## Juvenile Justice

－ $\mathbf{4 4 , 6 3 4}$ total arrests for children under 18 in 2019.
－ 0 for Disorderly Conduct．
－11，457 for Property Crimes．
－3，881 for Drug Abuse Violations．
－ $\mathbf{1 , 2 2 1}$ children lived in juvenile correction facilities in 2021 （decrease from 2，001 kids in 2019；39\％decline）．

Where are Children in Foster Care Staying？ 2021

－In 2021， $\mathbf{7 5 0}$ children exited foster care due to age（ $0.4 \%$ increase from 2020）．
－ 10,339 children were living with non－ relatives； $\mathbf{9 , 8 1 3}$ stayed with a relative．
－ 2,000 children were staying in group homes or institutions； 180 children classified as runaways．
－ $4 \%$ of households had a grandparent living with a grandchild．

Adoption，$\underline{2020}$

7．2 years $\quad$ Average age of children waiting to be adopted

6 years Average age of adopted children

Years
The decline since 2019 of children living in juvenile correction facilities．

## Florida's Children

## Child Poverty

- $1,108,000$ children lived with parents who lacked secure employment in 2022 ( $26 \%$ of all children).
- $38 \%$ of children lived in households with a high housing cost burden.
- Average number of TANF recipients fell from $\underline{67,902}$ in 2021 to $\mathbf{4 4 , \underline { 5 9 6 }}$ in 2022 ( $34.3 \%$ decrease).


## Child Poverty Over Time



## Health

- 336,000 children had no health insurance in 2022 ( $1.2 \%$ increase from 2021).
- $1,846,000$ children were enrolled in Medicaid in 2022.
- 399,577 children in Florida were in the state Children Health Insurance
Program (CHIP) in 2021 ( $13.46 \%$ decrease from 2020).
- The state spent $\mathbf{\$ 1 0 5 , 7 5 0 , 6 3 6}$ on WIC in 2022, serving 410,739 people: a $1.9 \%$ increase in total participants and $2.9 \%$ decrease in spending since 2021.
- $2, \mathbf{3 1 4}, \mathbf{3 7 0}$ people were food insecure in 2021, including 613,180 children.
- $38.3 \%$ of households receiving SNAP benefits in 2019 had children.


## Teens \& Youth

- 70,000 youth ( $16-19 \mathrm{yrs}$ ) were not in school nor working in 2022 (7\%)
- In 2020 , there were $\underline{35}$ reports of suicide among children aged 10-14 and 314 reports among ages 15-24.
- 239 children < 19 yrs were killed by a firearm in Florida in 2020.

Health Insurance Coverage for Children, $\underline{2021}$


## Florida's Children

## Percentage of All Preterm Births by

 Race or Ethnicity, $\underline{2021}$

## Funding for Child Welfare Services

- Florida spent $\$ \mathbf{1}, \underline{\mathbf{3 6 9}}, \underline{836}, \mathbf{7 2 1}$ on child welfare services in 2020 .
- Child welfare services = direct and administrative services
- $\$ 687,573,574=$ from the federal government
- $\$ 673,556,250=$ from state and local funds.
- 19,460 low birth-weight babies (<5.5lbs) born in 2021 ( $9 \%$ of births).
- 23, $\underline{514}$ preterm births (<37wks) in 2021 (11\% of births).
- $9.8 \%$ of all White babies
- $14.9 \%$ of all Black babies
- $\underline{8,093}$ births to mothers aged 15-19 in 2021 -- a rate of 13 in every 1,000 teen girls.
- 1,268 infants $<1 \mathrm{yr}$ died in 2021; a rate of 5.9 per 1,000.


## Medicaid Expansion

Florida is not a Medicaid expansion state.

Federal Funding Sources, $\underline{2020}$


The significant funding sectors of the $\$ \underline{687}, \underline{573}, \underline{574}$ in federal funding received in Florida in 2020:

- $\$ 138,332,098$ as part of the Title IV-E Total Foster Care Program.
- $\$ 148,041,511$ as part of the Title IV-E Adoption Assistance Program.
- Florida's sum of expenditures for Social Service Block Grants in 2021 was $\$ \mathbf{1 7 1 , 1 0 7 , 0 0 0}$

