Child Maltreatment

In 2020, North Dakota had 3,231 total referrals for child abuse and neglect. All were referred for investigation.¹

There were 1,614 child victims of abuse or neglect in North Dakota in 2020, at a rate of 8.9 children per 1,000. This translates to a 13.5% decrease since 2016.²

Of the 1,614 children, 1,130 were first time victims.³

The largest age group of victims was children under one, representing 226 of the 1,614 cases.⁴

Types of Maltreatment Victims, 2020

81% of child maltreatment perpetrators in 2020 were parents of the child. 19% were non-parents or had an unknown relationship.⁶

50% of North Dakota’s child victims in 2020 were female and 50% were male.⁷

Plans of Safe Care

In 2020, North Dakota did not report the number of infants who were screened-in with prenatal substance abuse exposure.⁹

North Dakota reported no plans of safe care for screened-in infants.¹⁰
Child fatalities decreased from six in 2019 to five in 2020.xi

North Dakota did not report the numbers for victims of sex trafficking.xii

1,680 victims received post-response services while 4,484 non-victims received post-response services as well.xiii

Foster Care and Adoptions

- 2,451 total children were served by the foster care system in FY 2020.
- 1,556 were in care on the day of September 30th, 2020.
- 990 children entered care during the 2020 FY while 901 exited during the same year.
- 197 of North Dakota’s children were adopted while 443 were waiting to be adopted.xv

There was a 3.5% increase in the number of children in care between 2019 and 2020. Adoptions from the system also remained the same with 197 in 2019.xvi

55 children in North Dakota aged out and exited foster care in 2019. This is decrease from 68 in 2018 and represents a 19.1% decrease.xvii

- Children in foster care in 2020 spent an average of 20.4 months in care.xviii
- The average length of stay in North Dakota for children waiting to be adopted from foster care is 36.9 months.xix
- The average age of children waiting to be adopted in 2020 was 7.7 years old.xx
- The average age of adopted children was 7.1 years old.xxi

19.1% decrease since 2018 in children aging out of foster care
Data from 2019 shows that 940 children in foster care within North Dakota were living with non-relatives while 281 stayed with a relative (See Pie Chart).xxii

150 children were staying in group homes while 2 children were classified as runaways.xxiii

2% of households in North Dakota in 2020 had a grandparent living with a grandchild.xxiv

The average length of time a child in care spent living with their current relative foster family was 8.8 months.xxv

Child Poverty
North Dakota had 37,000 children in 2019 who lived with parents who lacked secure employment, representing 21% of all children.xxvi

16% of North Dakota’s children lived in households with a high housing cost burden.xxvii

The average number of individuals receiving TANF increased from 2,349 in 2019 to 2,394 in 2020. This represents a 1.9% increase.xxviii xxx

The state spent $6,780,252 on WIC in 2021, serving 10,358 people. This represents a 3.6% decrease in total participants and a 6.2% decrease in spending.xxx

51,380 people in North Dakota were food insecure in 2019, including 16,360 children who struggled with hunger.xxxi

41.7% of households receiving SNAP benefits in North Dakota in 2019 had children.xxxii
Health
North Dakota had 708 low birth-weight babies born in 2019 which is constituted as babies weighing less than 5.5 pounds. This translates to 6.8% of infants born in North Dakota in 2019.\textsuperscript{xxxiv}

North Dakota had a total of 993 preterm births in 2019, meaning less than 37 completed weeks of gestation. 9.5% of all white babies were born premature while 9.0% of black babies arrived prematurely in 2019. The total premature birth rate was 7.6%.\textsuperscript{xxxv}

There were 355 births to mothers aged 15-19 in North Dakota in 2019, representing a rate of 16 in every 1,000 teen girls. \textsuperscript{xxxvi}

77 infants under 1 died in North Dakota in 2019, representing an infant mortality rate of 7.4 per 1,000. \textsuperscript{xxxvii}

Public Health Insurance Coverage for Children, 2020

7.8% of North Dakota’s children had no health insurance in 2019. This represents 15,000 children. North Dakota is a Medicaid expansion state.\textsuperscript{xxxix}

33,971 children in North Dakota were enrolled in Medicaid in 2020. There was no change from 2019. \textsuperscript{xl}

6,139 children in North Dakota were in the state Chip Health Insurance Program (CHIP) in 2020. There was no change from 2019. \textsuperscript{xii}
Juvenile Justice System
- There were 4,152 total arrests for children under 18 in North Dakota in 2019.
- 740 of these arrests were for Disorderly Conduct.
- 559 arrests were made for Property Crimes.
- 332 were arrested under the charge of Drug Abuse Violations.
- 78 children lived in juvenile correction facilities in North Dakota in 2019. This is a decrease from 108 kids in 2017, representing a 27.7% decrease.

Teens & Youth
- 2,000 (4%) of North Dakota’s youth were both not in school and not working in 2019.
- North Dakota did not report the number of suicides committed among children 10-14; there were no reports of suicide among children aged 15-19.
- North Dakota did not report the number of children under nineteen who were killed by a firearm in 2020.

Child Welfare Services Funding
- North Dakota spent $72,302,710 on child welfare services in 2018. Child welfare services are all of the direct and administrative services that state agencies provide to children and families.
- $48,201,807 were allocated from the federal government and $24,100,903 came from state and local funds.

Federal Funding Sources

The breakdown of the $48,201,807 in federal funding received in North Dakota in 2018:
- $14,233,563 as part of the Title IV-E Foster Care Program.
- $7,678,133 as part of the Title IV-E Adoption Assistance Program.
- North Dakota’s sum of expenditures for Social Service Block Grants in 2020 was $3,689,223.


Ibid.


Ibid.


