

# Minnesota's Children 2022

## Child Maltreatment

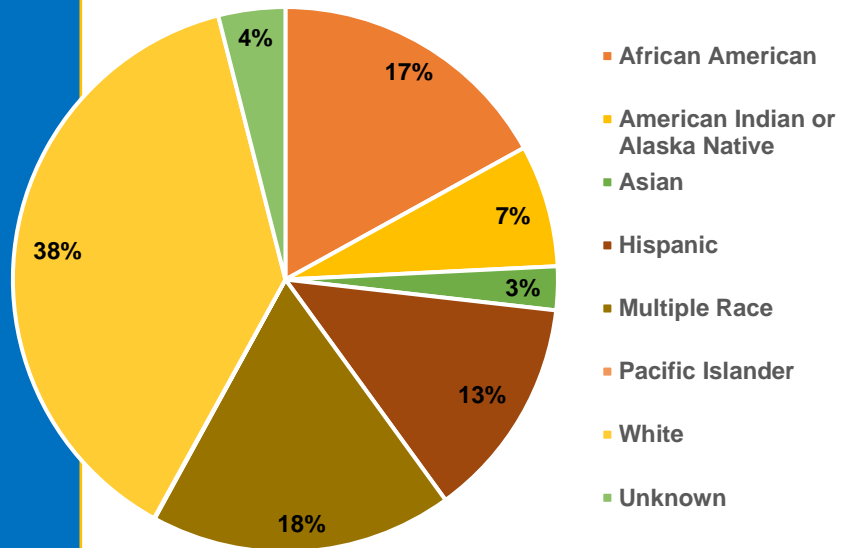
In 2020, Minnesota had **80,567** total referrals for child abuse and neglect. Of those, **28,329** were referred for investigation.<sup>i</sup>

There were **6,647** child victims of abuse or neglect in Minnesota in 2020, at a rate of **5.1** children per 1,000. This translates to a **16.3%** decrease since 2016.<sup>ii</sup>

Of the **6,647** children, **6,044** were first time victims.<sup>iii</sup>

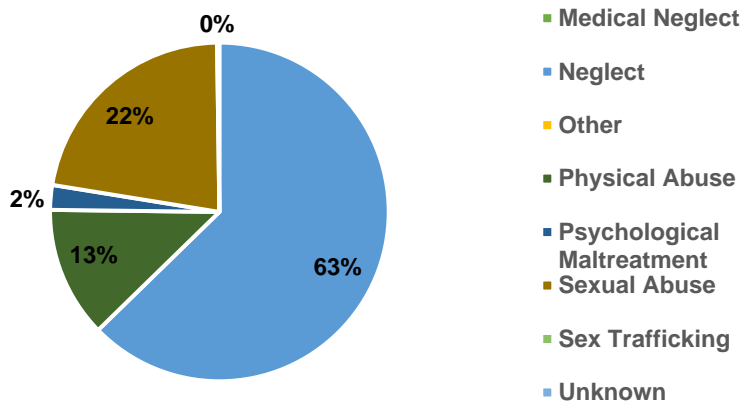
The largest age group of victims was children under one, representing **965** of the **6,647** cases.<sup>iv</sup>

## Child Victims by Race or Ethnicity, 2020



v

## Types of Maltreatment Victims, 2020



- **73%** of child maltreatment perpetrators in 2020 were parents of the child. **27%** were non-parents or had an unknown relationship.<sup>vi</sup>

- **53%** of Minnesota's child victims in 2020 were female while **47%** were male.<sup>vii</sup>

viii

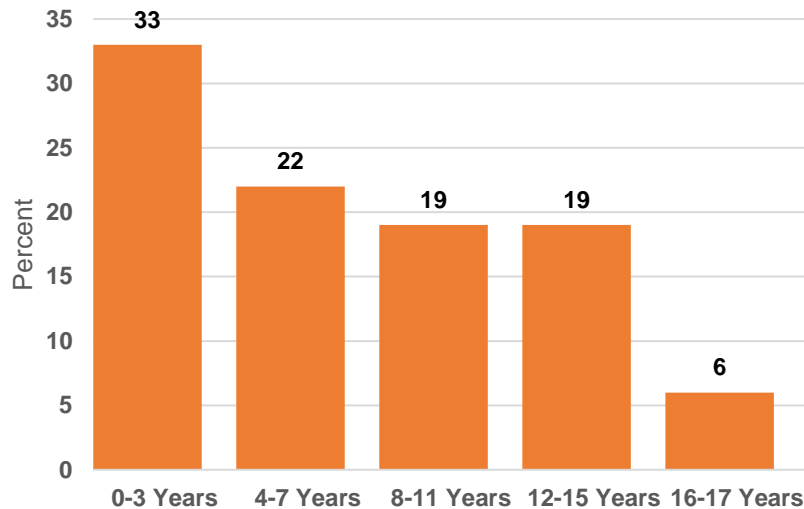
## Plans of Safe Care

- In 2020, **1,685** infants were screened-in with prenatal substance abuse exposure.<sup>ix</sup>
- Minnesota reported **1,414** plans of safe care for screened-in infants.<sup>x</sup>



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## Age Distribution of Maltreatment Victims, 2020



• Child fatalities increased in 2020 from **17** in 2019 to **21** in 2020.<sup>xi</sup>

• Minnesota reported **16** total child victims of sex trafficking.<sup>xii</sup>

• **4,366** victims received post-response services while **9,473** non-victims received post-response services as well.<sup>xiii</sup>

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## Foster Care and Adoptions

- **13,192** total children were served by the foster care system in FY 2020.
- **7,763** were in care on the day of September 30<sup>th</sup>, 2020.
- **5,007** children entered care during the 2020 FY while **5,429** exited during the same year.
- **1,043** of Minnesota's children were adopted while **1,869** were waiting to be adopted.<sup>xv</sup>

There was an **7.6%** decrease in the number of children in care between 2019 and 2020. Adoptions from the system also decreased **22.6%** from 2019.<sup>xvi</sup>

**3.04%**  
Increase since  
2018 in children  
aging out of  
foster care

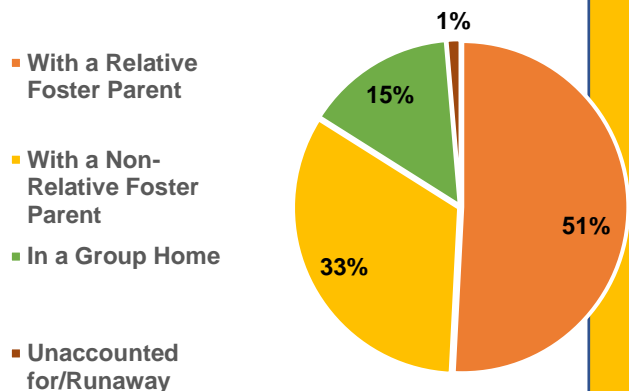
**440** children in Minnesota aged out and exited foster care in 2019. This is an increase from **427** in 2018 and represents an **3.04%** increase.<sup>xvii</sup>

- Children in foster care in 2020 spent an average of **20.3** months in care.<sup>xviii</sup>
- The average length of stay in Minnesota for children waiting to be adopted from foster care is **32.6** months.<sup>xix</sup>
- The average age of children waiting to be adopted in 2020 was **8.1** years old.<sup>xx</sup>
- The average age of adopted children was **6.3** years old.<sup>xxi</sup>



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## Where are Children in Foster Care Staying?



Data from 2019 shows that **2,312** children in foster care within Minnesota were living with non-relatives while **3,545** stayed with a relative (See Pie Chart).<sup>xxii</sup>

**1,025** children were staying in group homes while **94** children were classified as runaways.<sup>xxiii</sup>

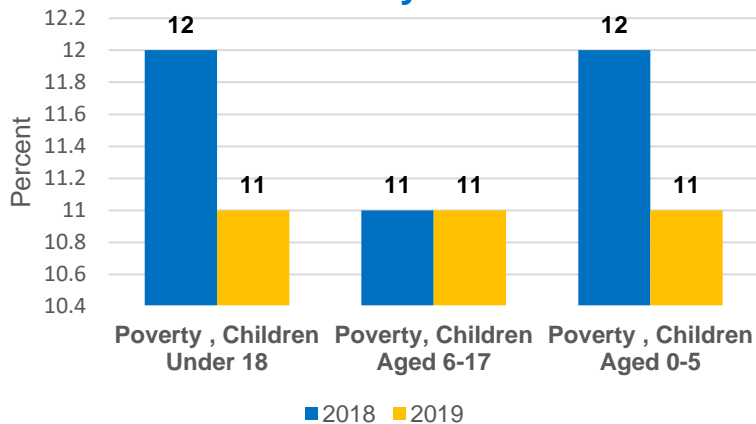
**2%** of households in Minnesota in 2020 had a grandparent living with a grandchild.<sup>xxiv</sup>

The average length of time a child in care spent living with their current relative foster family was **11.4** months.<sup>xxv</sup>

## Child Poverty

Minnesota had **261,000** children in 2019 who lived with parents who lacked secure employment, representing **20%** of all children.<sup>xxvi</sup>  
xxvii

### Child Poverty Over Time



**21%** of Minnesota's children lived in households with a high housing cost burden.<sup>xxviii</sup>

The average number of individuals receiving TANF fell from **37,686** in 2019 to **35,196** in 2020. This represents a **6.6%** decrease.<sup>xxix xxx</sup>

The state spent **\$45,020,272** on WIC in 2021, serving **98,467** people. This represents a **2.3%** decrease in total participants and a **0.4%** decrease in spending.<sup>xxxi</sup>

**432,170** people in Minnesota were food insecure in 2019, including **147,340** children who struggled with hunger.<sup>xxxii</sup>

**38.5%** of households receiving SNAP benefits in Minnesota in 2019 had children.<sup>xxxiii</sup>



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## Health

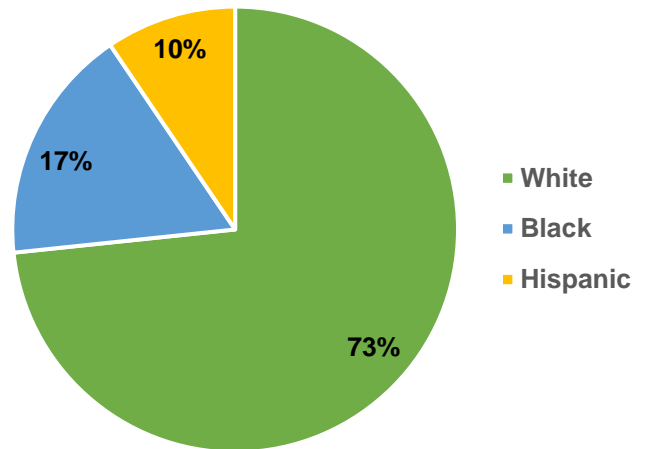
Minnesota had **4,537** low birth-weight babies born in 2019 which is constituted as babies weighing less than 5.5 pounds. This translates to **6.9%** of infants born in Minnesota in 2019.<sup>xxxiv</sup>

Minnesota had a total of **6,107** preterm births in 2019, meaning less than 37 completed weeks of gestation. **8.73%** of all white babies were born premature while **11.06%** of black babies arrived prematurely in 2019. The total premature birth rate was **9.26%**.<sup>xxxv</sup>

There were **1,791** births to mothers aged 15-19 in Minnesota in 2019, representing a rate of **10** in every 1,000 teen girls.<sup>xxxvi</sup>

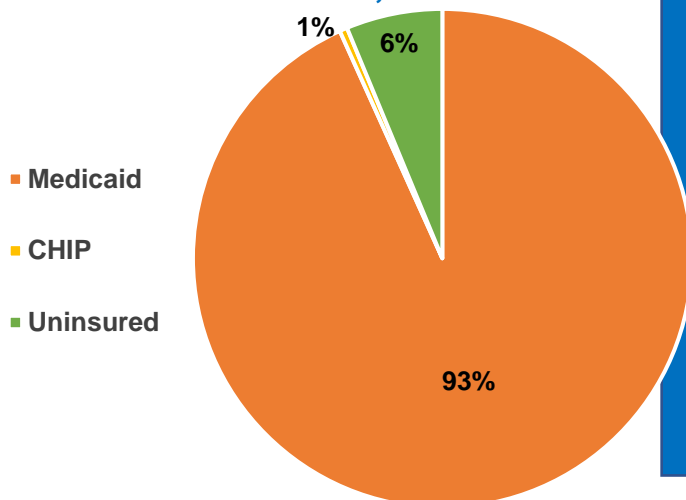
**302** infants under one died in Minnesota in 2019, representing an infant mortality rate of **4.6** per 1,000.<sup>xxxvii</sup>

Percentage of All Preterm Births by Race or Ethnicity, 2019



xxxviii

Public Health Insurance Coverage for Children, 2020



**3.1%** of Minnesota's children had no health insurance in 2019. This represents **42,000** children.<sup>xxxix</sup>

**627,140** children in Minnesota were enrolled in Medicaid in 2020. This represents a **3.9%** decrease from 2019.<sup>xl</sup>

**3,363** children in Minnesota were in the state Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) in 2020. This represents a **4.3%** decrease from 2019.<sup>xli</sup>



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**40.4%**

increase since 2017 of children living in juvenile correction facilities

## Juvenile Justice System

- There were **18,594** total arrests for children under 18 in Minnesota in 2019.
- **1,933** of these arrests were for Disorderly Conduct.
- **3,968** arrests were made for Property Crimes.
- **1,412** were arrested under the charge of Drug Abuse Violations.<sup>xlii</sup>
- **948** children lived in juvenile correction facilities in Minnesota in 2019. This is an increase from **675** kids in 2017, representing a **40.4%** increase.<sup>xliii</sup>

## Teens & Youth

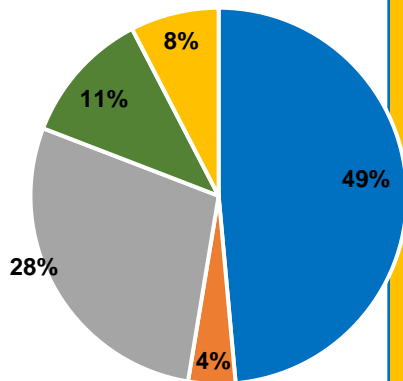
- **11,000** (4%) of Minnesota's youth were both not in school and not working in 2019.<sup>xliv</sup>
- In 2020, there were **zero** reports of children in Minnesota aged 10-14 committing suicide, and **42** reports of suicide among children aged 15-19.<sup>xlv</sup>
- **46** children under age 19 were killed by a firearm in Minnesota in 2020.<sup>xlvi</sup>

## Child Welfare Services Funding

- Minnesota spent **\$690,047,880** on child welfare services in 2018. Child welfare services are all of the direct and administrative services that state agencies provide to children and families.
- **\$204,696,335** were allocated from the federal government and **\$484,330,528** came from state and local funds.<sup>xlvii</sup>

### Federal Funding Sources

- Title IV-E
- Title IV-B
- Medicaid
- Social Services Block Grant
- Other Sources
- TANF



The breakdown of the **\$204,696,335** in federal funding received in Minnesota in 2018:<sup>xlviii</sup>

- **\$54,894,982** as part of the Title IV-E Foster Care Program.
- **\$34,321,884** as part of the Title IV-E Adoption Assistance Program<sup>xlix</sup>
- Minnesota's sum of expenditures for Social Service Block Grants in 2020 was **\$31,859,130**<sup>l</sup>



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<sup>i</sup> U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2022). Child Maltreatment 2020. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 2-1: Screened-In and Screened-Out Referrals, 2020. Retrieved February 16, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>

<sup>ii</sup> U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2022). Child Maltreatment 2020. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-3: Child Victims, 2016-2020. Retrieved February 16, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>

<sup>iii</sup> U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2022). Child Maltreatment 2020. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-4: First-Time Victims, 2020. Retrieved February 16, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>

<sup>iv</sup> U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2022). Child Maltreatment 2020. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-5 Victims by Age, 2020. Retrieved February 16, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>

<sup>v</sup> U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2022). Child Maltreatment 2020. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-7 Victims by Race or Ethnicity, 2020. Retrieved February 16, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>

<sup>vi</sup> Child Trends, (2022). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Child Maltreatment, Child Maltreatment Perpetrators, 2020. Retrieved March 7, 2022 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

<sup>vii</sup> Child Trends, (2022). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Child Maltreatment, Gender of maltreatment victims, 2020. Retrieved March 7, 2022 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

<sup>viii</sup> U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2022). Child Maltreatment 2020. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-8 Maltreatment Types of Victims, 2020. Retrieved February 16, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>

<sup>ix</sup> U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2022). Child Maltreatment 2020. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-10 Infants with Prenatal Substance Exposure by Submission Type, 2020. Retrieved February 16, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>

<sup>x</sup> U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2022). Child Maltreatment 2020. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-11 Screened-in Infants with Prenatal Substance Exposure Who Have a Plan of Safe Care, 2020. Retrieved February 16, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>

<sup>xi</sup> U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2022). Child Maltreatment 2020. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 4-2 Child Fatalities, 2016-2020. Retrieved February 16, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>

<sup>xii</sup> U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2022). Child Maltreatment 2020. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-8 Maltreatment Types of Victims, 2020. Retrieved February 16, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>





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<sup>xiii</sup> U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2022). Child Maltreatment 2020. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 6-2 Children Who Received Post Response Services, 2020. Retrieved February 16, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>

<sup>xiv</sup> Child Trends, (2022). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Child Maltreatment, Age Distribution of Maltreatment Victims, 2020. Retrieved March 7, 2022 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

<sup>xv</sup> U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020 Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System (AFCARS), FY 2011 – FY 2020. Retrieved February 16, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/cb>.

<sup>xvi</sup> Based on Calculations from the CWLA

<sup>xvii</sup> Annie E. Casey Foundation, Kids Count Data Center. (2021). Children exiting foster care by exit reason. Retrieved February 16, 2022 from <https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/6277-children-exiting-foster-care-by-exit-reason?loc=1&loct=2#detailed/2/2-53/false/1729,37/2632/13050,13051>

<sup>xviii</sup> Child Trends, (2022). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Foster Care, 2020. Retrieved March 7, 2022 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

<sup>xix</sup> Child Trends, (2022). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Adoption from Foster Care, 2020. Retrieved March 7, 2022 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

<sup>xx</sup> Ibid.

<sup>xxi</sup> Ibid.

<sup>xxii</sup> Annie E. Casey Foundation, Kids Count Data Center. (2021). Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System, Child Trends, National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect: Children in Foster Care by Placement Type, 2019, Retrieved February 16, 2022 from <https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/6247-children-in-foster-care-by-placement-type#detailed/2/2-53/true/1729/2622,2621,2623,2625/12994>

<sup>xxiii</sup> Ibid.

<sup>xxiv</sup> Child Trends, (2022). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Kinship Caregiving, 2020. Retrieved March 7, 2022 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

<sup>xxv</sup> Ibid.

<sup>xxvi</sup> Annie E. Casey Foundation, Kids Count Data Book. (2021). State Trends in Child Well-Being: Appendix B, Economic Well-Being Indicators, 2021. Retrieved February 16, 2022 from <https://www.aecf.org/resources/2021-kids-count-data-book>

<sup>xxvii</sup> Annie E. Casey Foundation, Kids Count Data Center. (2021). Children in Poverty by Age Group, 2019, Retrieved February 16, 2022 from <https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/5650-children-in-poverty-by-age-group?loc=1&loct=2#detailed/2/32/false/1729/17,18,36/12264>

<sup>xxviii</sup> Annie E. Casey Foundation, Kids Count Data Book. (2021). State Trends in Child Well-Being: Appendix B, Economic Well-Being Indicators, 2021. Retrieved February 16, 2022 from <https://www.aecf.org/resources/2021-kids-count-data-book>

<sup>xxix</sup> U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Family Assistance. (2020). Data & Reports: TANF Caseload Data 2019: Table: Total Number of Recipients. Retrieved February 16, 2022 from [https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/ofa/fy2019\\_tanf\\_caseload\\_trec.pdf](https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/ofa/fy2019_tanf_caseload_trec.pdf)



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xxxi USDA, Food and Nutrition Service. (2022). WIC Data Tables, Annual State Level Data FY 2017-2021: Total Participation and Food Costs, FY 2021. Retrieved February 16, 2022 from <https://www.fns.usda.gov/pd/wic-program>

xxxii Feeding America. (2022). Map the Meal Gap 2019. Retrieved February 16, 2022 from <https://www.feedingamerica.org/hunger-in-america/Minnesota>

xxxiii Ibid.

xxxiv Annie E. Casey Foundation, Kids Count Data Book. (2021). State Trends in Child Well-Being: Appendix B, Health Indicators, Low Birth-Weight Babies: 2019, 2021. Retrieved February 16, 2022 from <https://www.aecf.org/resources/2021-kids-count-data-book>

xxxv Martin J., Hamilton B., Osterman M., and Driscoll A. (2021). Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports, Births: Final Data for 2019: Table 1-19. Preterm births, by race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, each state and territory, 2019, 2021. Retrieved February 16, 2022 from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/products/nvsr.htm>

xxxvi Annie E. Casey Foundation, Kids Count Data Center. (2021). Teen Birth by age group in the United States. Retrieved February 16, 2022 from <https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/8125-teen-births-by-age-group?loc=1&loct=2#detailed/2/2-53/false/1729,37/2829,6,8,7,251/15589,15590>

xxxvii Annie E. Casey Foundation, Kids Count Data Center. (2021). Infant Mortality in the United States. Retrieved February 16, 2022 from <https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/6051-infant-mortality?loc=1&loct=2#detailed/2/2-53/false/1729/any/12718,12719>

xxxviii Martin J., Hamilton B., Osterman M., and Driscoll A. (2021). Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports, Births: Final Data for 2019: Table 1-19. Preterm births, by race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, each state and territory, 2019, 2021. Retrieved February 16, 2022 from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/products/nvsr.htm>

xxxix HIC-5. Health Insurance Coverage Status and Type of Coverage by State--Children Under 19: 2008 to 2019, Health Insurance Historical Tables, U.S. Census Bureau, 1-year American Community Surveys (ACS). Retrieved February 16, 2022 from <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/health-insurance/historical-series/hic.html>

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xlii U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation. (2022). Crime in the United States 2019: Table 69: Arrests by State, 2019. Retrieved February 16, 2022 from <https://ucr.fbi.gov/crime-in-the-u.s/2019/crime-in-the-u.s.-2019/tables/table-69>

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<sup>xlvi</sup> Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control: Data & Statistics (WISQARS). (2022). NCHS Vital Statistics System for numbers of deaths: Bureau of Census for population estimates. Fatal Injury Reports 1999-2020, for national, regional and states, 2020, United States, firearm deaths and rates per 100,000: All races, both Sexes, ages 0 to 19, outgroups: Year and state. Retrieved February 18, 2022 from <https://wisqars-viz.cdc.gov:8006/>

<sup>xlvii</sup> Rosinky et al., (2021). Child Welfare Financing in SFY 2018: A survey of federal, state, and local expenditures. Appendix A: SFY 2018 total federal, state, and local expenditures by state. Retrieved February 18, 2022 from [https://www.childtrends.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/ChildWelfareFinancingReport\\_ChildTrends\\_March2021.pdf](https://www.childtrends.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/ChildWelfareFinancingReport_ChildTrends_March2021.pdf)

<sup>xlviii</sup> Rosinky et al., (2021). Child Welfare Financing in SFY 2018: A survey of federal, state, and local expenditures. Appendix B: SFY 2018 federal expenditures by source, by state, Table B1, Table B2. Retrieved February 18, 2022 from [https://www.childtrends.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/ChildWelfareFinancingReport\\_ChildTrends\\_March2021.pdf](https://www.childtrends.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/ChildWelfareFinancingReport_ChildTrends_March2021.pdf)

<sup>xlix</sup> Rosinky et al., (2021). Child Welfare Financing in SFY 2018: A survey of federal, state, and local expenditures. Appendix C: SFY 2018 Title IV-E expenditures, by state, Table C1, Table C2. Retrieved February 18, 2022 from [https://www.childtrends.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/ChildWelfareFinancingReport\\_ChildTrends\\_March2021.pdf](https://www.childtrends.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/ChildWelfareFinancingReport_ChildTrends_March2021.pdf)

<sup>1</sup> U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Community Services. (2022). SSBG Annual Report FY 2020, Appendix A: State Profile Pages, Fiscal Year 2020 SSBG State Profile. Retrieved February 18, 2022 from [https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/ocs/RPT\\_SSBG\\_Annual%20Report\\_FY2020.pdf](https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/ocs/RPT_SSBG_Annual%20Report_FY2020.pdf)

