

Hawaii's Children 2022

Child Maltreatment

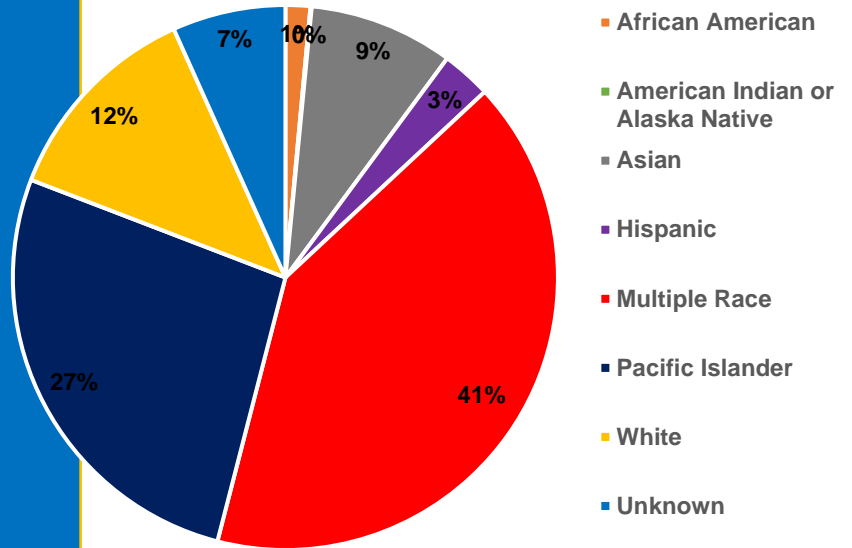
In 2020, Hawaii had **5,357** total referrals for child abuse and neglect. Of those, **2,716** were referred for investigation.ⁱ

There were **1,294** child victims of maltreatment in Hawaii in 2020, at a rate of **4.4** children per 1,000. This translates to an **2.2%** decrease since 2016.ⁱⁱ

Of the **1,294** children, **1,004** were first time victims.ⁱⁱⁱ

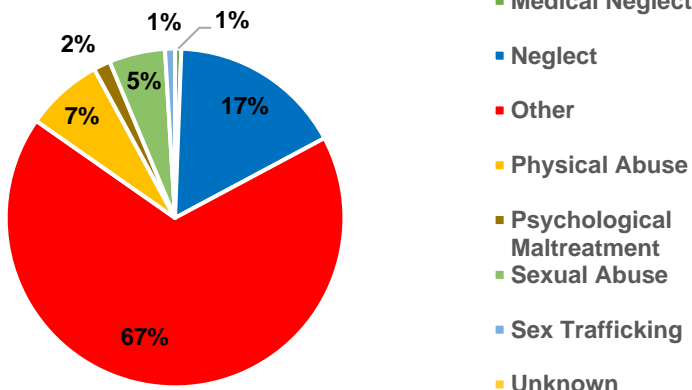
The largest age group of victims was children under one, representing **185** of the **1,294** cases.^{iv}

Child Victims by Race or Ethnicity, 2020



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Types of Maltreatment Victims, 2020



- **88%** of child maltreatment perpetrators in 2020 were parents of the child. **12%** were non-parents or had an unknown relationship.^{vi}

- **53%** of Hawaii child victims in 2020 were female while **46%** were male.^{vii}

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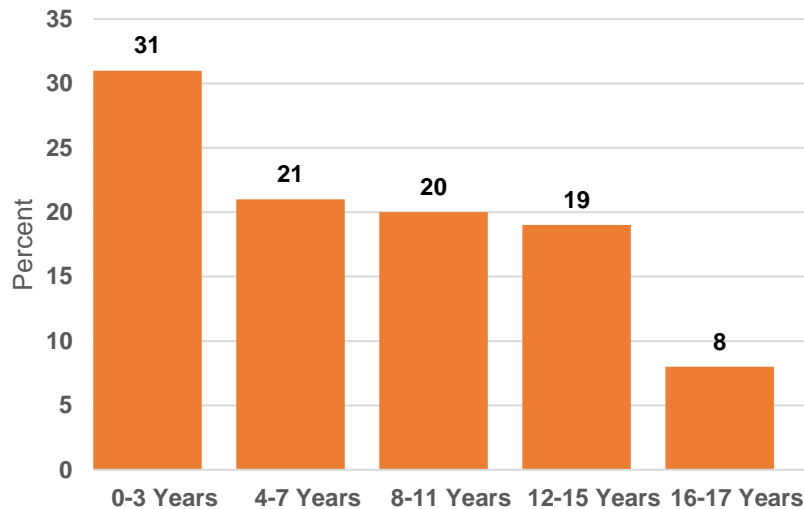
Plans of Safe Care

- In 2020, Hawaii reported 27 infants who were screened-in with prenatal substance abuse exposure.^{ix}
- Hawaii reported no plans of safe care for screened-in infants.^x



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Age Distribution of Maltreatment Victims, 2020



• Hawaii had **zero** Child fatalities in 2020. A decrease from **4** in 2019.^{xi}

• Hawaii reported **16** total child victims of sex trafficking.^{xii}

• **898** victims received post-response services while **647** non-victims received post-response services as well.^{xiii}

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Foster Care and Adoptions

- **2,682** total children were served by the foster care system in FY 2020.
- **1,593** were in care on the day of September 30th, 2020.
- **1,029** children entered care during the 2020 FY while **1,089** exited during the same year.
- **206** of Hawaii's children were adopted while **273** were waiting to be adopted.^{xv}

There was a **6.6%** decrease in the number of children in care between 2019 and 2020. Adoptions from the system decreased **0%** from 2019.^{xvi}

2.8%
increase since
2018 in children
aging out of
foster care

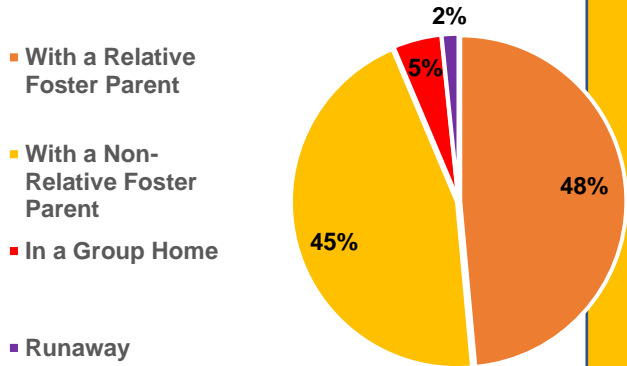
73 children in Hawaii aged out and exited foster care in 2019. This is an increase from **71** in 2018 and represents an **2.8%** increase.^{xvii}

- Children in foster care in 2020 spent an average of **17.2** months in care.^{xviii}
- The average length of stay in Hawaii for children waiting to be adopted from foster care is **32.6** months.^{xix}
- The average age of children waiting to be adopted in 2020 was **8** years old.^{xx}
- The average age of adopted children was **4.3** years old.^{xxi}



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Where are Children in Foster Care Staying?



Data from 2019 shows that **716** children in foster care within Hawaii were living with non-relatives while **771** stayed with a relative.^{xxii}

75 children were staying in group homes while **26** children were classified as runaways.^{xxiii}

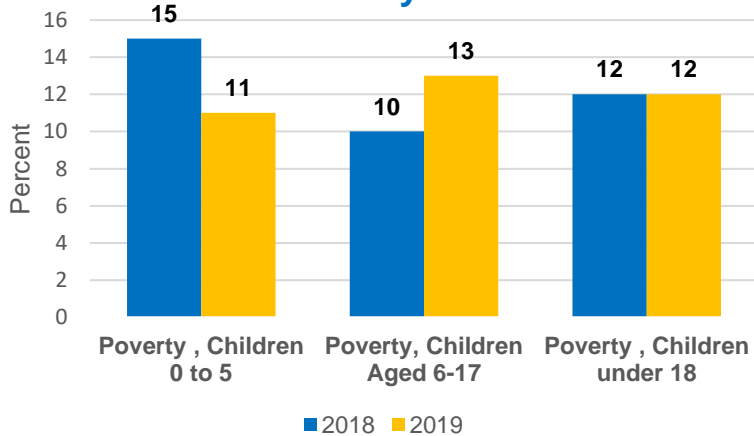
7% of households in Hawaii in 2019 had a grandparent living with a grandchild.^{xxiv}

The average length of time a child in care spent living with their current relative foster family was **12.1** months.^{xxv}

Child Poverty

Hawaii had **72,000** children in 2019 who lived with parents who lacked secure employment, representing **24%** of all children.^{xxvi}

Child Poverty Over Time



38% of Hawaii's children lived in households with a high housing cost burden.^{xxvii}

The average number of individuals receiving TANF rose from **21,031** in 2020 to **21,088** in 2021. This represents a **0.3%** increase.^{xxviii}
^{xxix}

The state spent **\$12,882,049** on WIC in 2021, serving **25,907** people. This represents a **1.2%** increase in total participants and a **14.8%** decrease in spending.^{xxx}

162,220 people in Hawaii were food insecure in 2019, including **54,700 children** who struggled with hunger.^{xxxi}

32.7% of households in Hawaii that received SNAP benefits in 2019 had children.^{xxxii}



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Health

Hawaii had **1,410** low birth-weight babies born in 2019 which is constituted as babies weighing less than 5.5 pounds. This translates to **8.4%** of infants born in Hawaii in 2019.^{xxxiii}

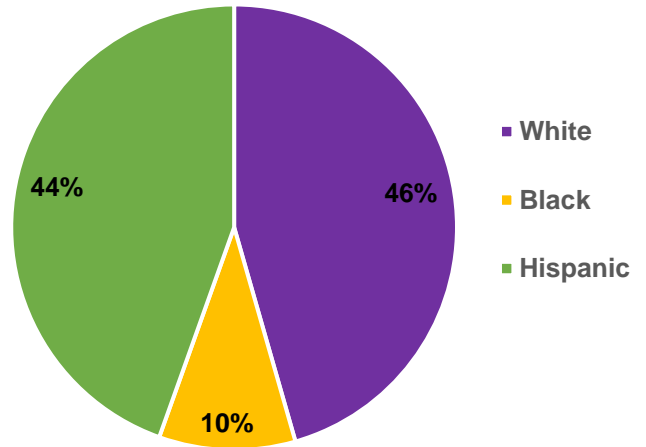
Hawaii had a total of **1,775** preterm births in 2019, meaning less than 37 completed weeks of gestation. **8.3%** of all white babies were born premature while **13.5%** of black babies arrived prematurely in 2019. The total premature birth rate was **10.6%**.^{xxxiv}

There were **584** births to mothers aged 15-19 in Hawaii in 2019, representing a rate of **16** in every 1,000 teen girls.^{xxxv}

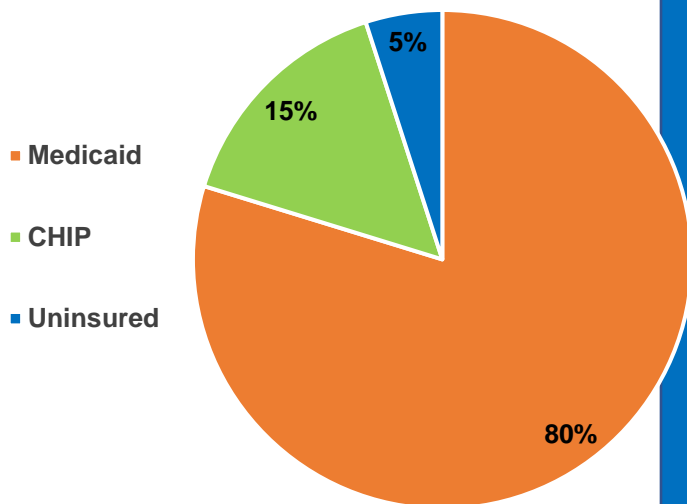
85 infants under 1 died in Hawaii in 2017, representing an infant mortality rate of **5.1** per 1,000.^{xxxvi}

xxxvii

Percentage of All Preterm Births by Race or Ethnicity, 2019



Public Health Insurance Coverage for Children, 2020



2.8% of Hawaii's children had no health insurance in 2019.^{xxxviii}

144,370 children in Hawaii were enrolled in Medicaid in 2020. This represents **1.5%** increase from 2019.^{xxxix}

27,611 children in Hawaii were in the state Child Health Insurance Program (CHIP) in 2020. This represents an **9.5%** decrease from 2019.^{xl}



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5%

increase since 2017 of children living in juvenile correction facilities

Juvenile Justice System

- There were **1,849** total arrests for children under 18 in Hawaii in 2019.
- **274** of these arrests were for Disorderly Conduct.
- **297** arrests were made for Property Crimes.
- **274** were arrested under the charge of Drug Abuse Violations.^{xli}
- **63** children lived in juvenile correction facilities in Hawaii in 2019. This is an increase from **60** kids in 2017, representing a **5%** increase.^{xlii}

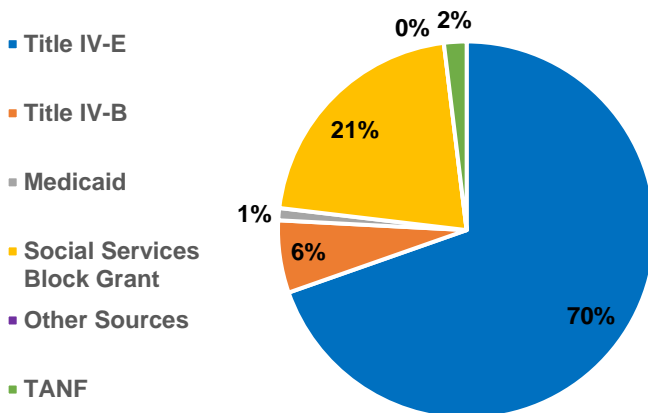
Teens & Youth

- **6,000** (10%) of Hawaii's youth were both not in school and not working in 2019.^{xliii}
- In 2019, there were **zero** reports of children in Hawaii aged 10-14 committing suicide, and **24** reports of suicide among children aged 15-24.^{xliv}
- **zero** children under age 19 were killed by a firearm in Hawaii in 2019.^{xlv}

Child Welfare Services Funding

- Hawaii spent **\$89,217,224.99** on child welfare services in 2018. Child welfare services are all of the direct and administrative services that state agencies provide to children and families.
- **\$47,886,576.22** were allocated from the federal government and **\$40,403,190.55** came from state and local funds.^{xlvi}

Federal Funding Sources



The breakdown of the **\$47,886,576.22** in federal funding received in Hawaii in 2018.^{xlvii}

- **\$1,307,653** as part of the Title IV-E Foster Care Program.
- **\$15,013,673** as part of the Title IV-E Adoption Assistance Program.^{xlviii}
- Hawaii's sum of expenditures for Social Service Block Grants in 2020 was **\$26,318,969**.^{xlix}



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ⁱ U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2022). Child Maltreatment 2020. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 2-1: Screened-In and Screened-Out Referrals, 2020. Retrieved March 9, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>

ⁱⁱ U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2022). Child Maltreatment 2020. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-3: Child Victims, 2016-2020. March 9, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>

ⁱⁱⁱ U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2022). Child Maltreatment 2020. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-4: First-Time Victims, 2016-2020. Retrieved March 9, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>

^{iv} U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2022). Child Maltreatment 2020. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-5 Victims by Age, 2020. Retrieved March 9, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>

^v U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2022). Child Maltreatment 2020. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-7 Victims by Race or Ethnicity, 2020. Retrieved March 9, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>

^{vi} Child Trends, (2022). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Child Maltreatment, Child Maltreatment Perpetrators, 2020. Retrieved March 9, 2022 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

^{vii} Child Trends, (2022). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Child Maltreatment, Gender of maltreatment victims, 2020. Retrieved March 9, 2022 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

^{viii} U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2022). Child Maltreatment 2020. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-8 Maltreatment Types of Victims, 2020. Retrieved March 9, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>

^{ix} U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2022). Child Maltreatment 2020. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-10 Infants with Prenatal Substance Exposure by Submission Type, 2020. Retrieved March 9, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>

^x U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2022). Child Maltreatment 2020. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-11 Screened-in Infants with Prenatal Substance Exposure Who Have a Plan of Safe Care, 2020. Retrieved March 9, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>

^{xi} U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2022). Child Maltreatment 2020. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 4-2 Child Fatalities, 2016-2020. Retrieved March 9, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>

^{xii} U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2022). Child Maltreatment 2020. Report from the States to the National Child



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Abuse and Neglect Data System: Victims of Sex Trafficking by Sex, 2020. Retrieved March 9, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>

^{xiii} U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2022). Child Maltreatment 2020. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 6-2 Children Who Received Post Response Services, 2020. Retrieved March 9, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>

^{xiv} Child Trends, (2022). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Child Maltreatment, Age Distribution of Maltreatment Victims, 2020. Retrieved March 9, 2022 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

^{xv} U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020 Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System (AFCARS), FY 2011– FY 2020. Retrieved March 9, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/cb>.

^{xvi} Based on Calculations from the CWLA

^{xvii} Annie E. Casey Foundation, Kids Count Data Center. (2019). Children exiting foster care by exit reason. Retrieved March 9, 2022 from <https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/6277-children-exiting-foster-care-by-exit-reason?loc=1&loct=2#detailed/2/2-53/false/871/2632/13050>.

^{xviii} Child Trends, (2022). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Foster Care, 2020. Retrieved March 9, 2022 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

^{xix} Child Trends, (2022). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Adoption from Foster Care, 2017. Retrieved March 9, 2022 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

^{xx} Ibid.

^{xxi} Ibid.

^{xxii} Annie E. Casey Foundation, Kids Count Data Center. (2020). Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System, Child Trends, National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect: Children in Foster Care by Placement Type, 2019, Retrieved March 9, 2022 from <https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/6247-children-in-foster-care-by-placement-%20type#detailed/2/2-53/true/871/2622,2621,2623,2625/12994>.

^{xxiii} Child Trends, (2022). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Kinship Caregiving, 2020. Retrieved March 9, 2022 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

^{xxiv} Ibid.

^{xxv} Child Trends, (2022). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Kinship Caregiving, 2020. Retrieved March 9, 2022 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

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^{xxvii} Ibid.



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^{xxx} USDA, Food and Nutrition Service. (2022). WIC Data Tables, Annual State Level Data FY 2017-2021: Total Participation and Food Costs, FY 2021. Retrieved March 9, 2022 from <https://www.fns.usda.gov/pd/wic-program>

^{xxxi} Feeding America. (2022). Map the Meal Gap 2019. Retrieved March 9, 2022 from <https://www.feedingamerica.org/hunger-in-america/hawaii>

^{xxxii} Ibid.

^{xxxiii} Annie E. Casey Foundation, Kids Count Data Book. (2021). State Trends in Child Well-Being: Appendix B, Health Indicators, Low Birth-Weight Babies: 2019, 2021. Retrieved March 9, 2022 from <https://assets.aecf.org/m/resourcedoc/aecf-2021kidscountdatabook-2021.pdf>

^{xxxiv} Martin J., Hamilton B., Osterman M., and Driscoll A. (2021). Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports, Births: Final Data for 2019: Table 1-19. Preterm births, by race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, each state and territory, 2019, 2021. Retrieved March 9, 2022 from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/products/nvsr.htm>

^{xxxv} Annie E. Casey Foundation, Kids Count Data Center. (2021). Teen Birth by age group in the United States. Retrieved January March 9, 2022 from <https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/8125-teen-births-by-age-group?loc=1&loct=2#detailed/2/2-53/false/871,870,2829,6,8,7,251/15589,15590>

^{xxxvi} Annie E. Casey Foundation, Kids Count Data Center. (2021). Infant Mortality in the United States. Retrieved March 9, 2022 from <https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/6051-infant-mortality?loc=1&loct=2#detailed/2/2-53/false/871,870,573,869,36,868,867,133,38,35/any/12718,12719>

^{xxxvii} Martin J., Hamilton B., Osterman M., and Driscoll A. (2021). Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports, Births: Final Data for 2019: Table 1-19. Preterm births, by race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, each state and territory, 2019. Retrieved March 9, 2022 from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/products/nvsr.htm>

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