

California's Children 2022

Child Maltreatment

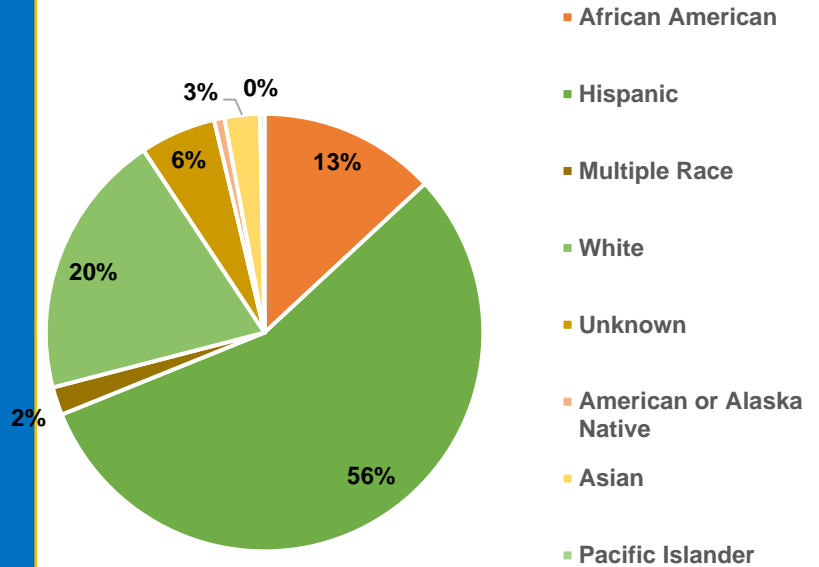
In 2020, California had **359,699** total referrals for child abuse and neglect. Of those, **199,749** were referred for investigation.ⁱ

There were **60,317** child victims of abuse or neglect in California in 2020, at a rate of **6.9** children per 1,000. This translates to an **4.2%** decrease since 2016.ⁱⁱ

Of the **60,317** children, **47,931** were first time victims.ⁱⁱⁱ

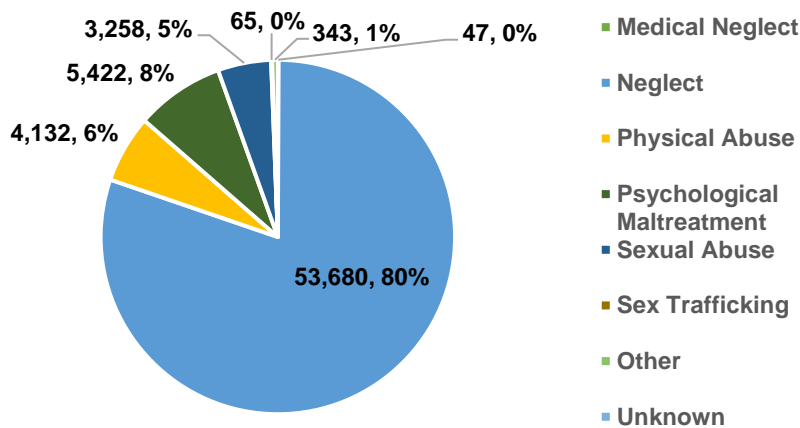
The largest age group of victims was children under one, representing **9,747** of the **60,317** cases.^{iv}

Child Victims by Race or Ethnicity, 2020



v

Types of Maltreatment Victims, 2018



- **87%** of child maltreatment perpetrators in 2020 were parents of the child. **13%** were non-parents or had an unknown relationship.^{vi}

- **51%** of California's child victims in 2020 were female while **48%** were male.^{vii}

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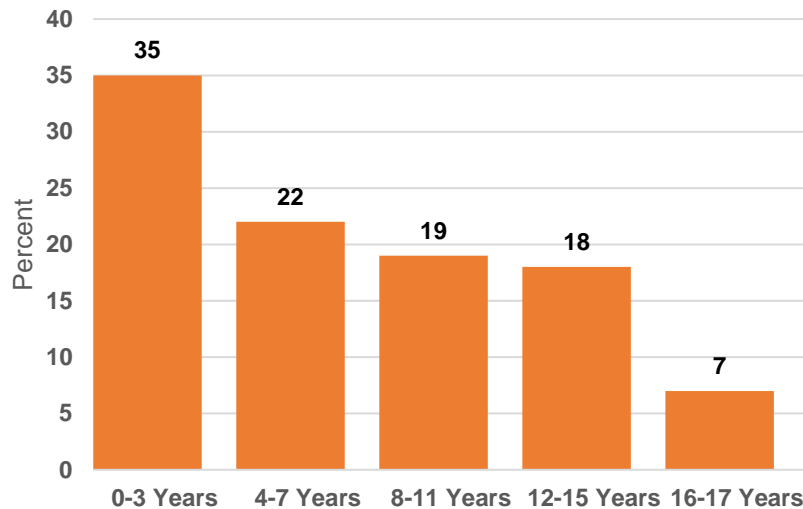
Plans of Safe Care

- In 2020, California reported **1,015** infants who were screened-in with prenatal substance abuse exposure.^{ix}
- California reported **0** plans of safe care for screened-in infants.^x



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Age Distribution of Maltreatment Victims, 2020



• Child fatalities decreased in 2020 from **153** in 2019 to **143** in 2020.^{xi}

• California reported **65** total child victims of sex trafficking.^{xii}

• **64,001** victims received post-response services while **304,119** non-victims received post-response services as well.^{xiii}

xiv

Foster Care and Adoptions

- **74,441** total children were served by the foster care system in FY 2020.
- **50,737** were in care on the day of September 30th, 2020.
- **24,748** children entered care during the 2020 FY while **23,704** exited during the same year.
- **5,562** of California's children were adopted while **15,019** were waiting to be adopted.^{xv}

There was a **1.0%** increase in the number of children in care between 2019 and 2020. Adoptions from the system also decreased **20.3%** from 2019.^{xvi}

8.3%
Decrease since
2018 in children
aging out of
foster care

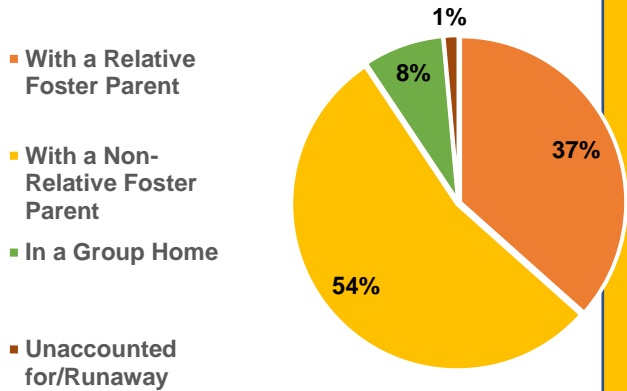
3,273 children in California aged out and exited foster care in 2019. This is a decrease from **1,988** in 2018 and represents an **64.6%** increase.^{xvii}

- Children in foster care in 2020 spent an average of **25.0** months in care.^{xviii}
- The average length of stay in California for children waiting to be adopted from foster care is **30.8** months.^{xix}
- The average age of children waiting to be adopted in 2020 was **6.0** years old.^{xx}
- The average age of adopted children was **5.2** years old.^{xxi}



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Where are Children in Foster Care Staying?



Data from 2019 shows that **24,667** children in foster care within California were living with non-relatives while **16,695** stayed with a relative.

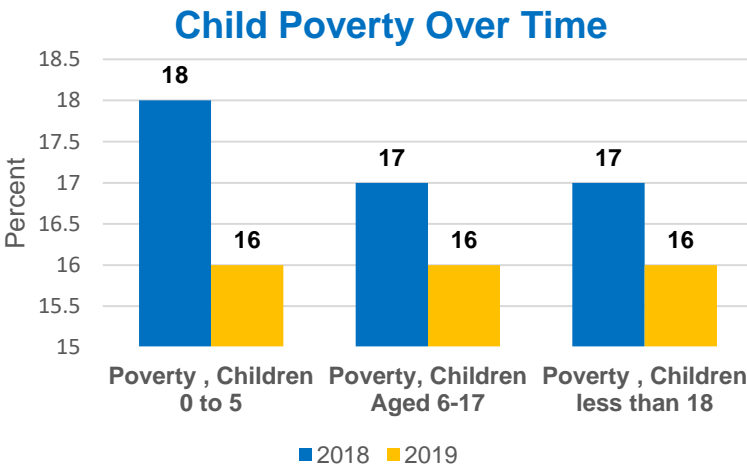
3,618 children were staying in group homes while **659** children were classified as runaways.^{xxii}

5% of households in California in 2020 had a grandparent living with a grandchild.^{xxiii}

The average length of time a child in care spent living with their current relative foster family was **12.9** months.^{xxiv}

Child Poverty

California had **2,413,000** children in 2019 who lived with parents who lacked secure employment, representing **27%** of all children.^{xxv}



41% of California's children lived in households with a high housing cost burden.^{xxvi}

The average number of individuals receiving TANF rose from **1,866,182** in 2020 to **3,627,940** in 2021. This represents a **9.7%** decrease.^{xxvii}
^{xxviii}

The state spent **\$460,389,520** on WIC in 2021, serving **\$947,788** people. This represents a **7.6%** increase in total participants and a

1% decrease in spending.^{xxix}

\$4,011,960 people in California were food insecure in 2019, including **1,205,260** children who struggled with hunger.^{xxx}

49.2% of households receiving SNAP benefits in California in 2019 had children.^{xxxi}



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Health

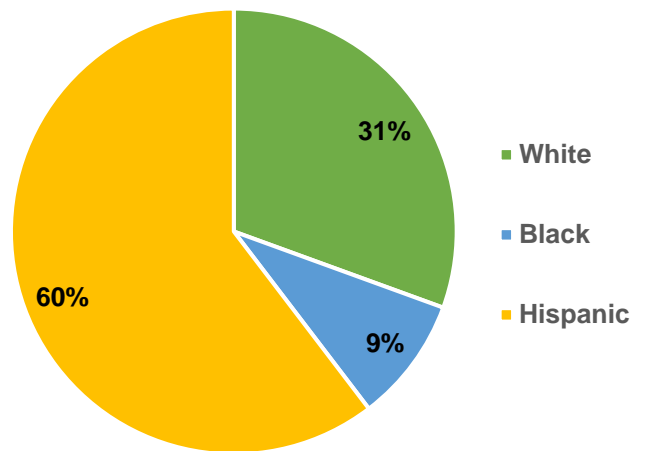
California had **31,699** low birth-weight babies born in 2019 which is constituted as babies weighing less than 5.5 pounds. This translates to **7.1%** of infants born in California in 2019.^{xxxii}

California had a total of **39,958** preterm births in 2019, meaning less than 37 completed weeks of gestation. **7.8%** of all white babies were born premature while **12.6%** of black babies arrived prematurely in 2019. The total premature birth rate was **8.9%**.^{xxxiii}

There were **15,356** births to mothers aged 15-19 in California in 2019, representing a rate of **12** in every 1,000 teen girls.^{xxxiv}

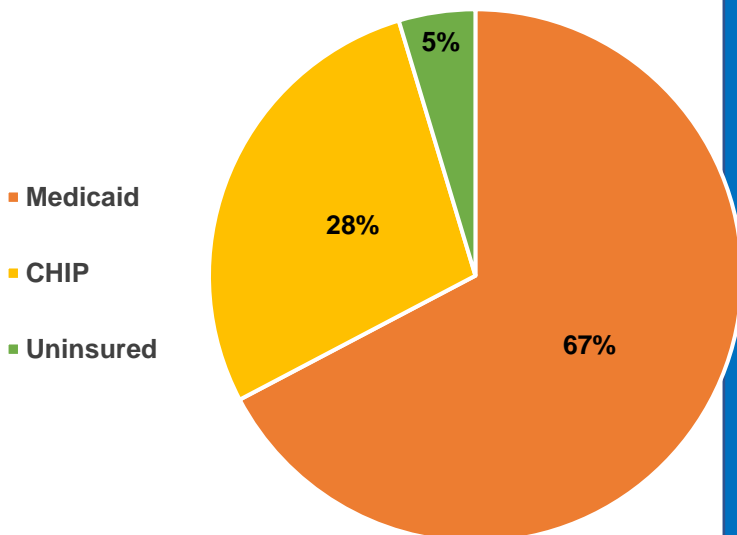
1,879 infants under 1 died in California in 2019, representing an infant mortality rate of **4.2** per 1,000.^{xxxv}

Percentage of All Preterm Births by Race or Ethnicity, 2019



xxxvi

Public Health Insurance Coverage for Children, 2020



7.7% of California's children had no health insurance in 2019. California is a Medicaid expansion state.^{xxxvii}

4,344,769 children in California were enrolled in Medicaid in 2020. This represents **4%** decrease from 2019.^{xxxviii}

1,811,755 children in California were in the state Children Health Insurance Program (CHIP) in 2020. This represents an **6.9%** decrease from 2019.^{xxxix}



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24.4%
decline since
2017 of children
living in juvenile
correction
facilities

Juvenile Justice System

- There were **38,617** total arrests for children under 18 in California in 2019.
- **832** of these arrests were for Disorderly Conduct.
- **6,539** arrests were made for Property Crimes.
- **2,549** were arrested under the charge of Drug Abuse Violations.^{xi}
- **4,131** children lived in juvenile correction facilities in California in 2019. This is a decrease from **5,463** kids in 2017, representing a **24.4%** decline.^{xii}

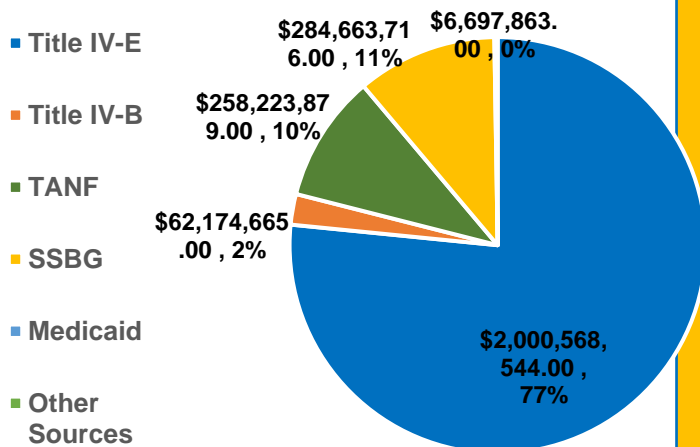
Teens & Youth

- **124,000** (6%) of California's youth were both not in school and not working in 2019.^{xiii}
- In 2020, there were **49** reports of children in California aged 10-14 committing suicide, and **473** reports of suicide among children aged 15-24.^{xiii}
- **301** children under age 19 were killed by a firearm in California in 2020.^{xiv}

Child Welfare Services Funding

- California spent **\$4,867,209,623** on child welfare services in 2018. Child welfare services are all of the direct and administrative services that state agencies provide to children and families.
- **\$2,763,642,560** were allocated from the federal government and **\$ 2,103,567,062** came from state and local funds.^{xv}

Federal Funding Sources



The breakdown of the **\$1,155,479** in federal funding received in California in 2018:

^{xlvi}

- **\$623,852,324** as part of the Title IV-E Foster Care Program.
- **\$ 531,626,455** as part of the Title IV-E Adoption Assistance Program.^{xlvii}
- California's sum of expenditures for Social Service Block Grants in 2020 was **\$550,015,936**.^{xlviii}



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ⁱ U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2022). Child Maltreatment 2020. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 2-1: Screened-In and Screened-Out Referrals, 2020. Retrieved February 18, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>

ⁱⁱ U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2022). Child Maltreatment 2020. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-3: Child Victims, 2016-20120. Retrieved February 18, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>

ⁱⁱⁱ U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2022). Child Maltreatment 2020. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-4: First-Time Victims, 2016-2020. Retrieved February 18, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>

^{iv} U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2022). Child Maltreatment 2020. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-5 Victims by Age, 2020. Retrieved February 18, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>

^v U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2022). Child Maltreatment 2020. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-7 Victims by Race or Ethnicity, 2020. Retrieved February 18, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>

^{vi} Child Trends, (2022). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Child Maltreatment, Child Maltreatment Perpetrators, 2020. Retrieved February 18, 2022 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

^{vii} Child Trends, (2022). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Child Maltreatment, Gender of maltreatment victims, 2020. Retrieved February 18, 2022 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

^{viii} U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2022). Child Maltreatment 2020. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-8 Maltreatment Types of Victims, 2020. Retrieved February 18, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>

^{ix} U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2022). Child Maltreatment 2020. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-10 Infants with Prenatal Substance Exposure by Submission Type, 2020. Retrieved February 18, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>

^x U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2022). Child Maltreatment 2020. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-11 Screened-in Infants with Prenatal Substance Exposure Who Have a Plan of Safe Care, 2018. Retrieved February 18, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>

^{xi} U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2022). Child Maltreatment 2020. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 4-2 Child Fatalities, 2016-2020. Retrieved February 18, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>



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^{xii} U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2022). Child Maltreatment 2020. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Victims of Sex Trafficking by Sex, 2020. Retrieved February 18, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>

^{xiii} U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2022). Child Maltreatment 2020. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 6-2 Children Who Received Post Response Services, 2020. Retrieved February 18, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/cm2020.pdf>

^{xiv} Child Trends, (2022). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Child Maltreatment, Age Distribution of Maltreatment Victims, 2020. Retrieved February 18, 2022 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

^{xv} U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2018 Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System (AFCARS), FY 2011 – FY 2020. Retrieved February 18, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/cb>.

^{xvi} Based on Calculations from the CWLA

^{xvii} Annie E. Casey Foundation, Kids Count Data Center. (2019). Children exiting foster care by exit reason. Retrieved February 18, 2022 from <https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/6277-children-exiting-foster-care-by-exit-reason?loc=1&loct=2#detailed/2/2-53/false/871/2632/13050>.

^{xviii} Child Trends, (2022). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Foster Care, 2020. Retrieved February 18, 2022 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

^{xix} Child Trends, (2022). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Adoption from Foster Care, 2020. Retrieved February 18, 2022 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

^{xx} Ibid.

^{xxi} Ibid.

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^{xxiv} Ibid

^{xxv} Annie E. Casey Foundation, Kids Count Data Book. (2021). State Trends in Child Well-Being: Appendix B, Economic Well-Being Indicators, 2019. Retrieved February 18, 2022 from <https://assets.aecf.org/m/resourcedoc/aecf-2021kidscountdatabook-2021.pdf>

^{xxvi} Ibid.

^{xxvii} U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Family Assistance. (2021). Data & Reports: TANF Caseload Data 2021: Table: Total Number of Recipients. Retrieved February 18, 2022 From https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/ofafy2021_tanf_caseload.pdf



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^{xxix} USDA, Food and Nutrition Service. (2022). WIC Data Tables, Annual State Level Data FY 2017-2021: Total Participation and Food Costs, FY 2021. Retrieved February 18, 2022 from <https://www.fns.usda.gov/pd/wic-program>

^{xxx} Feeding America. (2022). Map the Meal Gap 2019. Retrieved February 18, 2022 from <https://www.feedingamerica.org/hunger-in-america/California>

^{xxxi} Ibid.

^{xxxii} Annie E. Casey Foundation, Kids Count Data Book. (2021). State Trends in Child Well-Being: Appendix B, Health Indicators, Low Birth-Weight Babies: 2019, 2021. Retrieved February 18, 2022 from <https://assets.aecf.org/m/resourcedoc/aecf-2021kidscountdatabook-2021.pdf>

^{xxxiii} Martin J., Hamilton B., Osterman M., and Driscoll A. (2021). Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports, Births: Final Data for 2019: Table 1-19. Preterm births, by race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, each state and territory, 2019, 2021. Retrieved February 18, 2022 from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/products/nvsr.htm>

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^{xxxv} Annie E. Casey Foundation, Kids Count Data Center. (2021). Infant Mortality in the United States. Retrieved February 18, 2022 from <https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/6051-infant-mortality?loc=1&loct=2#detailed/2/2-53/false/871,870,573,869,36,868,867,133,38,35/any/12718,12719>

^{xxxvi} Martin J., Hamilton B., Osterman M., and Driscoll A. (2021). Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports, Births: Final Data for 2019: Table 1-19. Preterm births, by race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, each state and territory, 2021. Retrieved February 18, 2022 from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/products/nvsr.htm>

^{xxxvii} HIC-5. Health Insurance Coverage Status and Type of Coverage by State--Children Under 19: 2008 to 2018, Health Insurance Historical Tables, U.S. Census Bureau, 1-year American Community Surveys (ACS). Retrieved February 18, 2022 from <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/health-insurance/historical-series/hic.html>

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^{xliii} Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control: Data & Statistics (WISQARS). (2021). NCHS Vital Statistics System for numbers of deaths: Bureau of Census for population estimates.



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^{xliv} Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control: Data & Statistics (WISQARS). (2021). NCHS Vital Statistics System for numbers of deaths: Bureau of Census for population estimates. Fatal Injury Reports 1999-2020, for national, regional and states, 2020, United States, firearm deaths and rates per 100,000: All races, both Sexes, ages 0 to 19, outgroups: Year and state. Retrieved February 18, 2022 from <https://wisqars-viz.cdc.gov:8006/>

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^{xlvii} Rosinky, K., & Willimas, S.C. (2021). Child Welfare Financing in SFY 2018: A survey of federal, state, and local expenditures. Appendix C: SFY 2018 Title IV-E expenditures, by state, Table D1, Table D2. Retrieved February 18, 2022 from https://www.childtrends.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/ChildWelfareFinancingReport_ChildTrends_March2021.pdf

^{xlviii} U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Community Services. (2022). SSBG Annual Report FY 2020, Appendix A: State Profile Pages, Fiscal Year 2020 SSBG State Profile. Retrieved February 18, 2022 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/ocs/report/ssbg-annual-report-fy-2020>

