

# Pennsylvania's Children 2020

## Child Maltreatment

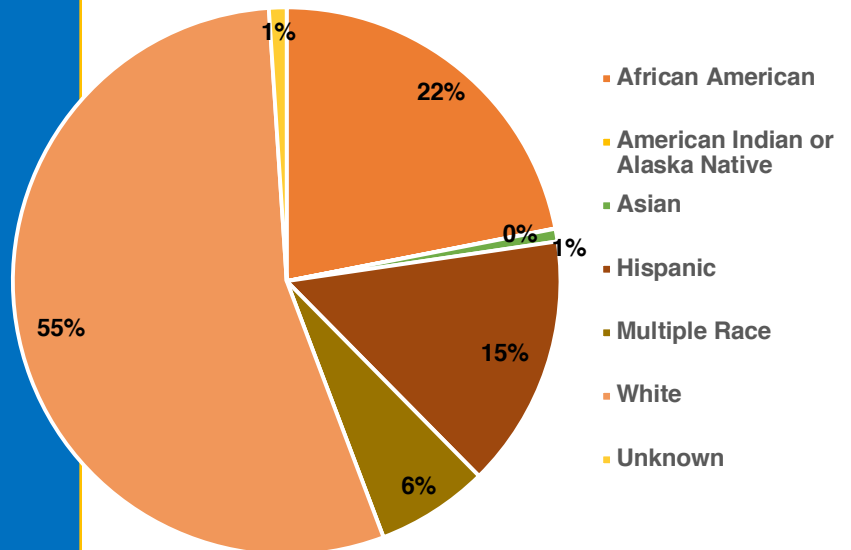
In 2018, Pennsylvania had **45,279** total referrals for child abuse and neglect. All were referred for investigation.<sup>i</sup>

There were **4,695** child victims of abuse or neglect in Pennsylvania in 2018, at a rate of **1.8** children per 1,000. This translates to a **43.9%** increase since 2014.<sup>ii</sup>

Pennsylvania did not report the number of first time victims.<sup>iii</sup>

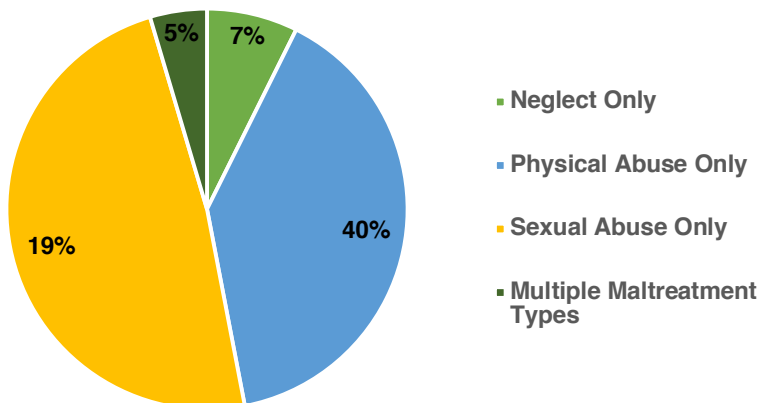
The largest age group of victims was children under one, representing **398** of the **4,695** cases.<sup>iv</sup>

## Child Victims by Race or Ethnicity, 2018



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## Types of Maltreatment Victims, 2018



- **54%** of child maltreatment perpetrators in 2017 were parents on the child. **46%** were non-parents or had an unknown relationship.<sup>vi</sup>

- **61%** of Pennsylvania's child victims in 2017 were female while **39%** were male.<sup>vii</sup>

viii

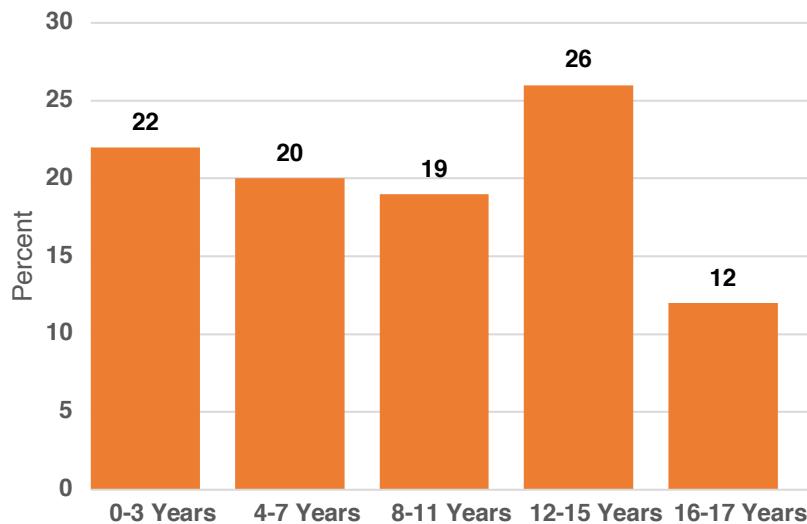
## Plans of Safe Care

- In 2018, Pennsylvania reported **1** infant who were screened-in with prenatal substance abuse exposure.<sup>ix</sup>
- Pennsylvania reported no plans of safe care for screened-in infants.<sup>x</sup>



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## Age Distribution of Maltreatment Victims, 2017



• Child fatalities decreased in 2018 from **31** in 2017 to **24** in 2018.<sup>xi</sup>

• Pennsylvania reported **14** total child victims of sex trafficking. All 14 reported were female.<sup>xii</sup>

• **1,357** victims received post-response services while **2,936** non-victims received post-response services as well.<sup>xiii</sup>

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## Foster Care and Adoptions

- **26,497** total children were served by the foster care system in FY 2018.
- **16,566** were in care on the day of September 30<sup>th</sup>, 2018.
- **10,155** children entered care during the 2018 FY while **9,931** exited during the same year.
- **2,628** of Pennsylvania's children were adopted while **3,763** were waiting to be adopted.<sup>xv</sup>

There was a **1.9%** decrease in the number of children in care between 2017 and 2018. Adoptions from the system also increased **26.5%** from 2017.<sup>xvi</sup>

**15%**  
Increase since  
2016 in children  
aging out of  
foster care

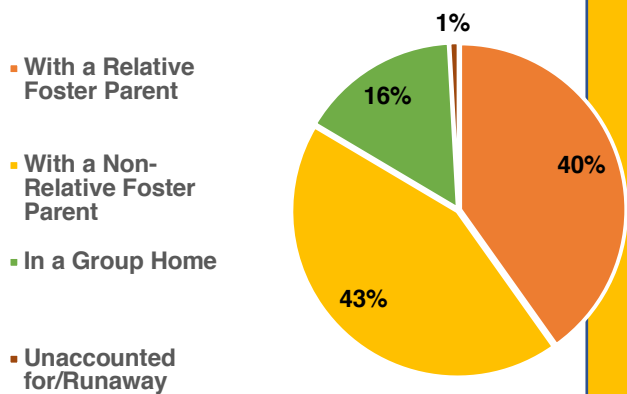
**874** children in Pennsylvania aged out and exited foster care in 2017. This is an increase from **760** in 2016 and represents a **15%** increase.<sup>xvii</sup>

- Children in foster care in 2017 spent an average of **18.1** months in care. <sup>xviii</sup>
- The average length of stay in Pennsylvania for children waiting to be adopted from foster care in **30.8** months.<sup>xix</sup>
- The average age of children waiting to be adopted in 2017 was **7.1** years old.<sup>xx</sup>
- The average age of adopted children was **5.7** years old.<sup>xxi</sup>



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## Where are Children in Foster Care Staying?



•Data from 2017 shows that **6,863** children in foster care within Pennsylvania were living with non-relatives while **6,359** stayed with a relative.

•**2,469** children were staying in group homes while **139** children were classified as runaways.<sup>xxii</sup>

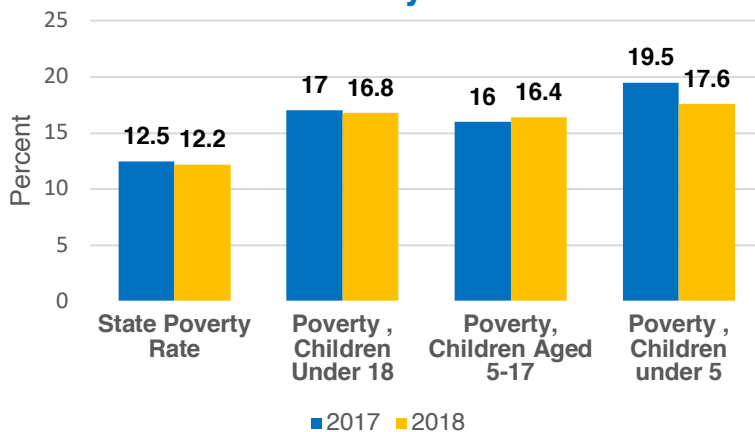
•**3%** of households in Pennsylvania in 2017 had a grandparent living with a grandchild.<sup>xxiii</sup>

•The average length of time a child in care spent living with their current relative foster family was **11.5** months.<sup>xxiv</sup>

## Child Poverty

Pennsylvania had **696,000** children in 2017 who lived with parents who lacked secure employment, representing **26%** of all children.<sup>xxv</sup>

### Child Poverty Over Time



**27%** of Pennsylvania's children lived in households with a high housing cost burden.<sup>xxvi</sup>

The average number of individuals receiving TANF fell from **126,884** in 2017 to **116,641** in 2018. This represents an **8.1%** decrease.<sup>xxvii</sup>

The state spent **\$105,157,588** on WIC in 2019, serving **202,167** people. This represents a **7.3%** decrease in total participants and an **8.3%** decrease in spending.<sup>xxviii</sup>

**1,534,710** people in Pennsylvania were food insecure in 2017, including **437,340** children who struggled with hunger.<sup>xxix</sup>

**36.2%** of households in Pennsylvania with children received SNAP benefits in 2017.<sup>xxx</sup>



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## Health

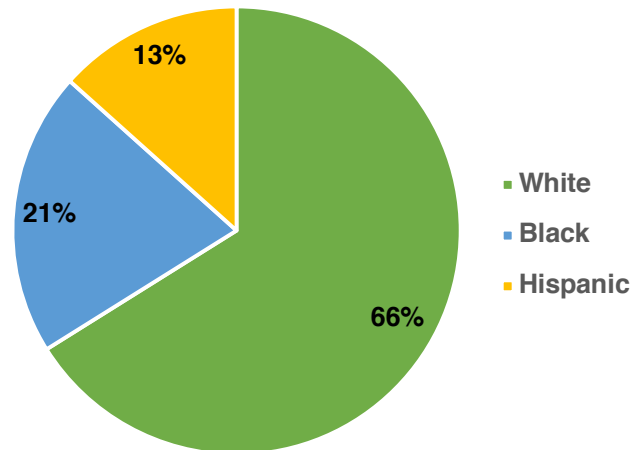
Pennsylvania had **11,580** low birth-weight babies born in 2017 which is constituted as babies weighing less than 5.5 pounds. This translates to **8.4%** of infants born in Pennsylvania in 2017.<sup>xxxix</sup>

Pennsylvania had a total of **12,915** preterm births in 2018, meaning less than 37 completed weeks of gestation. **8.6%** of all white babies were born premature while **13.7%** of black babies arrived prematurely in 2018. The total premature birth rate was **9.5%**.<sup>xxxix</sup>

There were **5,899** births to mothers aged 15-19 in Pennsylvania in 2017, representing a rate of **15** in every 1,000 teen girls.<sup>xxxix</sup>

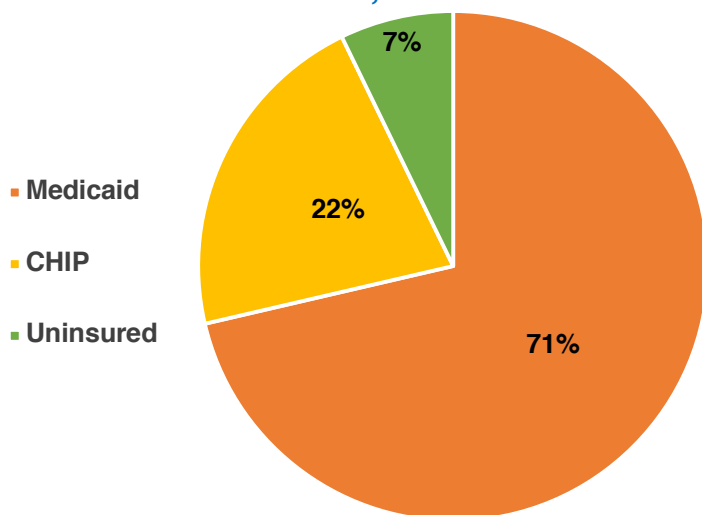
**841** infants under 1 died in Pennsylvania in 2017, representing an infant mortality rate of **6.1** per 1,000.<sup>xxxix</sup>

Percentage of All Preterm Births by Race or Ethnicity, 2018



xxxv

Public Health Insurance Coverage for Children, 2018



- **4.4%** of Pennsylvania's children had no health insurance in 2018. This represents **124,000** children. Pennsylvania is a Medicaid expansion state.<sup>xxxvi</sup>

- **1,229,049** children in Pennsylvania were enrolled in Medicaid in 2018. This represents a **0.3%** increase from 2017.<sup>xxxvii</sup>

- **369,172** children in Pennsylvania were in the state Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) in 2018. This represents a **1.6%** increase from 2017.<sup>xxxviii</sup>



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**36.6%**  
decline since  
2015 of children  
living in juvenile  
correction  
facilities

## Juvenile Justice System

- There were **36,034** total arrests for children under 18 in Pennsylvania in 2018.
- **6,882** of these arrests were for Disorderly Conduct.
- **4,540** arrests were made for Property Crimes.
- **3,231** were arrested under the charge of Drug Abuse Violations.<sup>xxxix</sup>
- **1,791** children lived in juvenile correction facilities in Pennsylvania in 2018. This is a decrease from **2,826** kids in 2015, representing a **36.6%** decline.<sup>xl</sup>

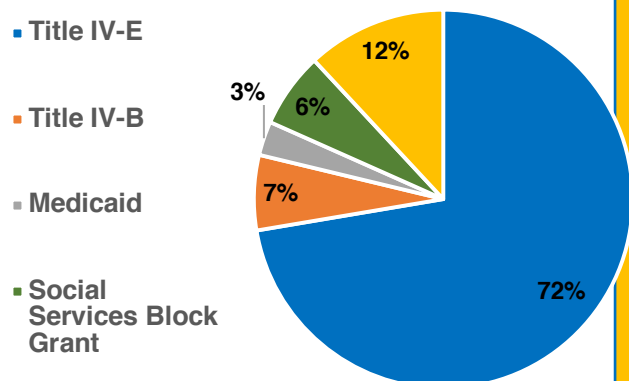
## Teens & Youth

- **41,000** (6%) of Pennsylvania's youth were both not in school and not working in 2017.<sup>xli</sup>
- In 2017, there were **14** reports of children in Pennsylvania aged 10-14 committing suicide, and **83** reports of suicide among children aged 15-19.<sup>xlii</sup>
- **135** children under age 19 were killed by a firearm in Pennsylvania in 2017.<sup>xliii</sup>

## Child Welfare Services Funding

- Pennsylvania spent **\$1,726,104,237** on child welfare services in 2016. Child welfare services are all of the direct and administrative services that state agencies provide to children and families.
- **\$377,682,023** were allocated from the federal government and **\$1,348,422,214** came from state and local funds.<sup>xliv</sup>

### Federal Funding Sources



- The breakdown of the **\$377,682,023** in federal funding received in Pennsylvania in 2016: <sup>xlv</sup>
- **\$92,678,639** as part of the Title IV-E Foster Care Program.
- **\$106,311,751** as part of the Title IV-E Adoption Assistance Program <sup>xlvi</sup>
- Pennsylvania's sum of expenditures for Social Service Block Grants in 2017 was **\$65,352,353** <sup>xlvii</sup>



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<sup>i</sup> U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020). Child Maltreatment 2018. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 2-1: Screened-In and Screened-Out Referrals, 2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2018.pdf>

<sup>ii</sup> U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020). Child Maltreatment 2018. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-3: Child Victims, 2014-2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2018.pdf>

<sup>iii</sup> U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020). Child Maltreatment 2018. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-4: First-Time Victims, 2014-2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2018.pdf>

<sup>iv</sup> U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020). Child Maltreatment 2018. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-5 Victims by Age, 2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2018.pdf>

<sup>v</sup> U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020). Child Maltreatment 2018. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-7 Victims by Race or Ethnicity, 2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2018.pdf>

<sup>vi</sup> Child Trends, (2019). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Child Maltreatment, Child Maltreatment Perpetrators, 2017. Retrieved January 27, 2020 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

<sup>vii</sup> Child Trends, (2019). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Child Maltreatment, Gender of maltreatment victims, 2017. Retrieved January 27, 2020 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

<sup>viii</sup> U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020). Child Maltreatment 2018. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-8 Maltreatment Types of Victims, 2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2018.pdf>

<sup>ix</sup> U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020). Child Maltreatment 2018. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 7-5 Infants with Prenatal Substance Exposure by Submission Type, 2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2018.pdf>

<sup>x</sup> U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020). Child Maltreatment 2018. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 7-8 Screened-in Infants with Prenatal Substance Exposure Who Have a Plan of Safe Care, 2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2018.pdf>



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<sup>xi</sup> U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020). Child Maltreatment 2018. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 4-8 Child Fatalities, 2014-2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2018.pdf>

<sup>xii</sup> U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020). Child Maltreatment 2018. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Victims of Sex Trafficking by Sex, 2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2018.pdf>

<sup>xiii</sup> U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020). Child Maltreatment 2018. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 6-2 Children Who Received Post Response Services, 2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2018.pdf>

<sup>xiv</sup> Child Trends, (2019). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Child Maltreatment, Age Distribution of Maltreatment Victims, 2017. Retrieved January 27, 2020 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

<sup>xv</sup> U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2018 Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System (AFCARS), FY 2009 – FY 2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/cb>.

<sup>xvi</sup> Based on Calculations from the CWLA

<sup>xvii</sup> Annie E. Casey Foundation, Kids Count Data Center. (2019). Children exiting foster care by exit reason. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/6277-children-exiting-foster-care-by-exit-reason?loc=1&loct=2#detailed/2/2-53/false/871/2632/13050>.

<sup>xviii</sup> Child Trends, (2019). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Foster Care, 2017. Retrieved January 24, 2020 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

<sup>xix</sup> Child Trends, (2019). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Adoption from Foster Care, 2017. Retrieved January 24, 2020 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

<sup>xx</sup> Ibid.

<sup>xxi</sup> Ibid.

<sup>xxii</sup> Annie E. Casey Foundation, Kids Count Data Center. (2019). Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System, Child Trends, National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect: Children in Foster Care by Placement Type, 2017, Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/6247-children-in-foster-care-by-placement-type#detailed/2/2-53/true/871/2622.2621.2623.2625/12994>.

<sup>xxiii</sup> Ibid.





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xxv Annie E. Casey Foundation, Kids Count Data Book. (2019). State Trends in Child Well-Being: Appendix B, Economic Well-Being Indicators, 2019. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from [https://www.aecf.org/resources/2019-kids-count-data-book/?gclid=EAIaIQobChMI2aLdwNCV5wIVgZ6zCh1eWQI9EAAYASAAEgJ2EfD\\_BwE](https://www.aecf.org/resources/2019-kids-count-data-book/?gclid=EAIaIQobChMI2aLdwNCV5wIVgZ6zCh1eWQI9EAAYASAAEgJ2EfD_BwE)

xxvi Ibid.

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xxviii USDA, Food and Nutrition Service. (2019). WIC Data Tables, Annual State Level Data FY 2014-2019: Total Participation and Food Costs, FY 2019. Retrieved January 27, 2020 from <https://www.fns.usda.gov/pd/wic-program>

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xxxv Martin J., Hamilton B., Osterman M., and Driscoll A. (2019). Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports, Births: Final Data for 2018: Table 1-19. Preterm births, by race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, each state and territory, 2018. Retrieved January 23, 2020 from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/products/nvsr.htm>

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xli Annie E. Casey Foundation, Kids Count Data Book. (2019). State Trends in Child Well-Being: Appendix B, Economic Well-Being Indicators, 2019. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from [https://www.aecf.org/resources/2019-kids-count-data-book/?gclid=EAIaIQobChMI2aLdwNCV5wIVgZ6zCh1eWQI9EAAYASAAEgJ2EfD\\_BwE](https://www.aecf.org/resources/2019-kids-count-data-book/?gclid=EAIaIQobChMI2aLdwNCV5wIVgZ6zCh1eWQI9EAAYASAAEgJ2EfD_BwE)

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