

North Carolina's Children 2020

Child Maltreatment

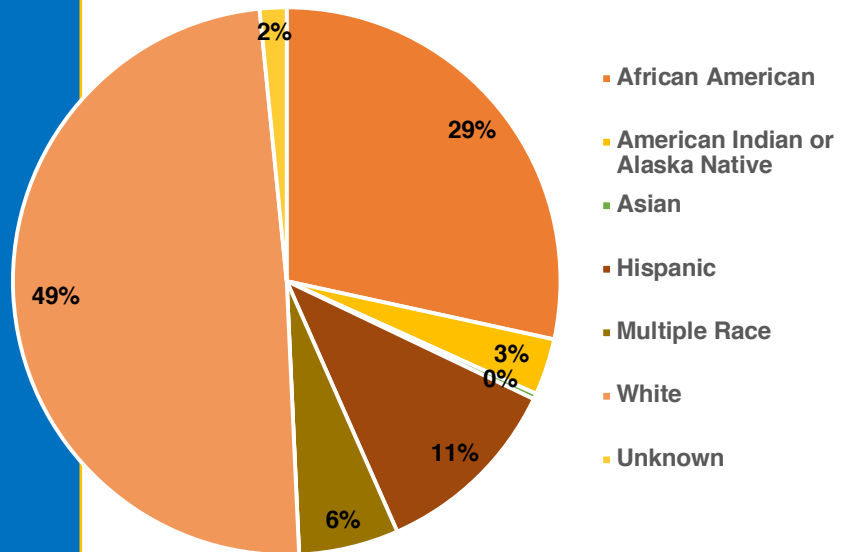
In 2018, North Carolina had **62,158** total referrals for child abuse and neglect. All **162,158** were referred for investigation.ⁱ

There were **6,502** child victims of abuse or neglect in North Carolina in 2018, at a rate of **2.8** children per 1,000. This translates to a **22.7%** increase since 2013.ⁱⁱ

Of the **6,502** children, **5,328** were first time victims.ⁱⁱⁱ

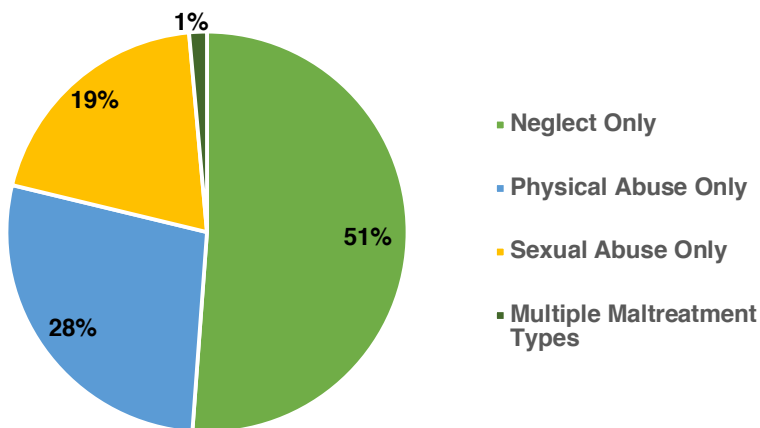
The largest age group of victims was children under one, representing **631** of the **6,502** cases.^{iv}

Child Victims by Race or Ethnicity, 2018



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Types of Maltreatment Victims, 2018



- **84%** of child maltreatment perpetrators in 2017 were parents on the child. **16%** were non-parents or had an unknown relationship.^{vi}

- **52%** of North Carolina's child victims in 2017 were female while **48%** were male.^{vii}

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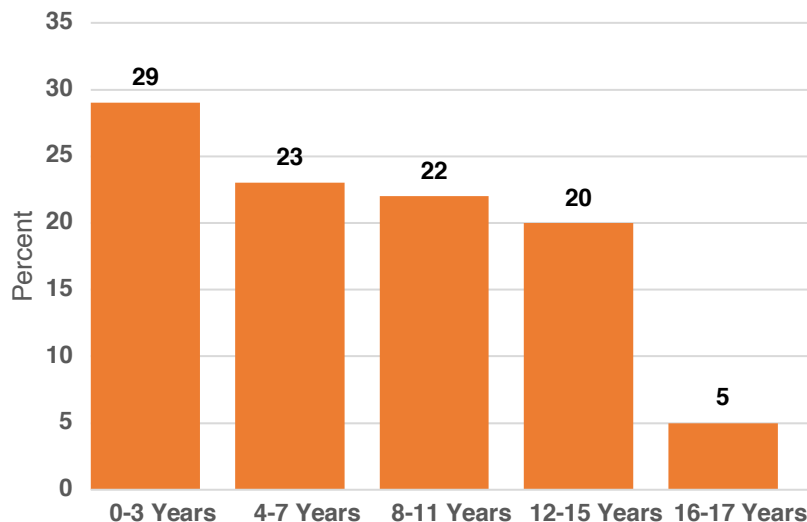
Plans of Safe Care

- In 2018, North Carolina did not report the number of infants who were screened-in with prenatal substance abuse exposure.^{ix}
- North Carolina reported no plans of safe care for screened-in infants.^x



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Age Distribution of Maltreatment Victims, 2017



• Child fatalities decreased in 2018 from **18** in 2017 to **14** in 2018.^{xi}

• North Carolina did not report any numbers for sex trafficking victims^{xii}

• North Carolina did not report any numbers for victims or non-victims who received post-response services^{xiii}

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Foster Care and Adoptions

- **15,241** total children were served by the foster care system in FY 2018.
- **10,543** were in care on the day of September 30th, 2018.
- **5,531** children entered care during the 2018 FY while **4,698** exited during the same year.
- **1,522** of North Carolina's children were adopted while **2,819** were waiting to be adopted.^{xv}

There was a **2%** decrease in the number of children in care between 2017 and 2018. Adoptions from the system also increased **0.4%** from 2017. The total numbers of children served decreased **1.7%**^{xvi}

60%
Increase since
2016 in children
aging out of
foster care

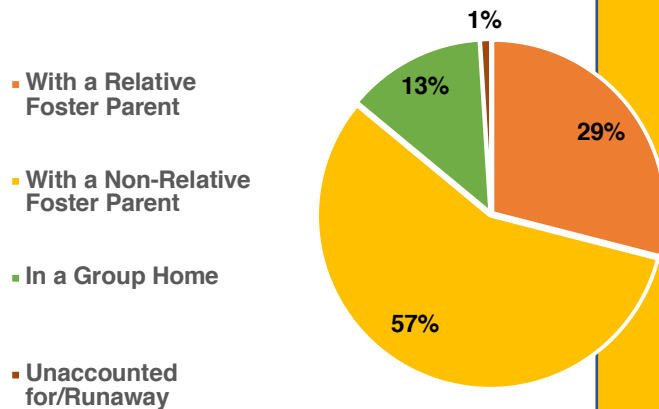
198 children in North Carolina aged out and exited foster care in 2017. This is an increase from **494** in 2016 and represents a **60%** increase.^{xvii}

- Children in foster care in 2017 spent an average of **18.9** months in care. ^{xviii}
- The average length of stay in North Carolina for children waiting to be adopted from foster care in **33.6** months.^{xix}
- The average age of children waiting to be adopted in 2017 was **7.5** years old.^{xx}
- The average age of adopted children was **6.2** years old.^{xxi}



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Where are Children in Foster Care Staying?



- Data from 2017 shows that **5,699** children in foster care within North Carolina were living with non-relatives while **2,853** stayed with a relative.

- 1,262** children were staying in group homes while **74** children were classified as runaways.^{xxii}

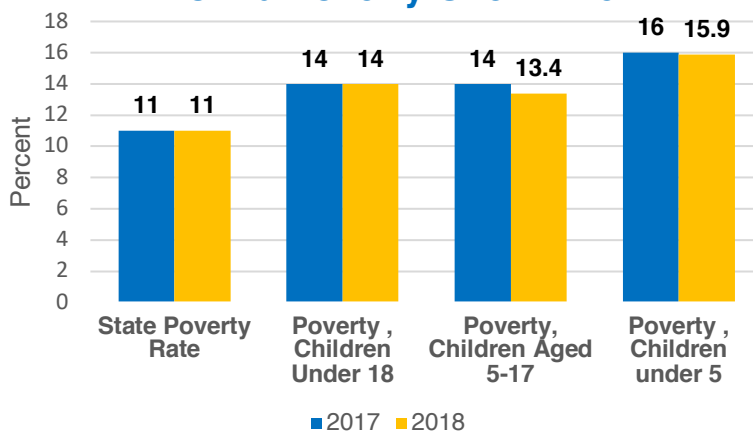
- 4%** of households in North Carolina in 2017 had a grandparent living with a grandchild.^{xxiii}

- The average length of time a child in care spent living with their current relative foster family was **7.5 months**.^{xxiv}

Child Poverty

North Carolina had **634,000** children in 2017 who lived with parents who lacked secure employment, representing **28%** of all children.^{xxv}

Child Poverty Over Time



27% (621,000) of North Carolina's children lived in households with a high housing cost burden.^{xxvi}

The average number of individuals receiving TANF fell from **28,682** in 2017 to **25,503** in 2018. This represents a **11.1%** decrease.^{xxvii}

The state spent **\$91,480,873** on WIC in 2019, serving **207,351** people. This represents a **6.5%** decrease in total participants and a **19%** decrease in spending.^{xxviii}

1,503,050 people in North Carolina were food insecure in 2017, including **461,630 children** who struggled with hunger.^{xxix}

40.3% of households in North Carolina with children received SNAP benefits in 2017.^{xxx}



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Health

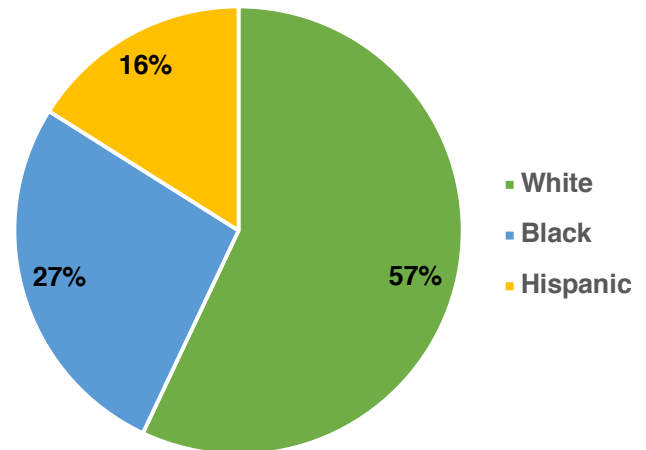
North Carolina had **11,268** low birth-weight babies born in 2017 which is constituted as babies weighing less than 5.5 pounds. This translates to **9.4%** of infants born in North Carolina in 2017.^{xxxix}

North Carolina had a total of **12,340** preterm births in 2018, meaning less than 37 completed weeks of gestation. **9.3%** of all white babies were born premature while **13.8%** of black babies arrived prematurely in 2018. The total premature birth rate was **10.4%**.^{xxxix}

There were **8,759** births to mothers aged 15-19 in North Carolina in 2017, representing a rate of **14** in every 1,000 teen girls.^{xxxix}

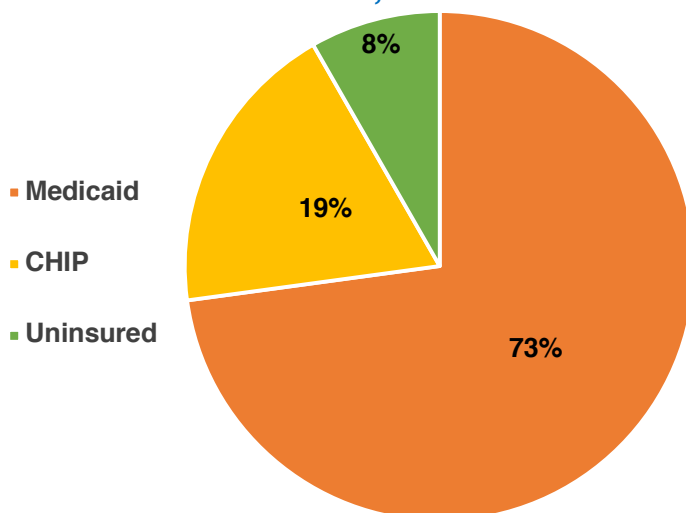
847 infants under 1 died in North Carolina in 2017, representing an infant mortality rate of **7.1** per 1,000.^{xxxix}

Percentage of All Preterm Births by Race or Ethnicity, 2018



xxxv

Public Health Insurance Coverage for Children, 2018



• **5.3%** of North Carolina's children had no health insurance in 2018. This represents **130,000** children. North Carolina is not a Medicaid expansion state.^{xxxvi}

• **1,144,978** children in North Carolina were enrolled in Medicaid in 2018. This represents a **0.8%** decrease from 2017.^{xxxvii}

• **296,759** children in North Carolina were in the state Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) in 2018. This represents an **8.4%** increase from 2017.^{xxxviii}



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21.8%
decline since
2015 of children
living in juvenile
correction
facilities

Juvenile Justice System

- There were **11,088** total arrests for children under 18 in North Carolina in 2018.
- **686** of these arrests were for Disorderly Conduct.
- **2,683** arrests were made for Property Crimes.
- **1,414** were arrested under the charge of Drug Abuse Violations.^{xxxix}
- **366** children lived in juvenile correction facilities in North Carolina in 2018. This is a decrease from **468** kids in 2015, representing a **21.8%** decline.^{xl}

Teens & Youth

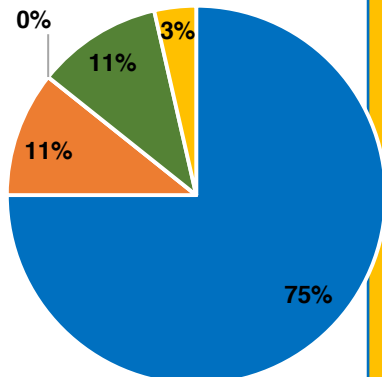
- **38,000** (7%) of North Carolina's youth were both not in school and not working in 2017.^{xli}
- In 2017, there were **20** reports of children in North Carolina aged 10-14 committing suicide, and **59** reports of suicide among children aged 15-19.^{xlii}
- **89** children under age 19 were killed by a firearm in North Carolina in 2017.^{xliii}

Child Welfare Services Funding

- North Carolina spent **\$603,874,040** on child welfare services in 2016. Child welfare services are all of the direct and administrative services that state agencies provide to children and families.
- **\$252,696,282** were allocated from the federal government and **\$351,177,758** came from state and local funds.^{xliv}

Federal Funding Sources

- Title IV-E
- Title IV-B
- Medicaid
- Social Services Block Grant



- The breakdown of the **\$252,696,282** in federal funding received in North Carolina in 2016: ^{xlv}
- **\$69,934,496** as part of the Title IV-E Foster Care Program.
- **\$51,401,821** as part of the Title IV-E Adoption Assistance Program ^{xlvi}
- North Carolina's sum of expenditures for Social Service Block Grants in 2017 was **\$46,610,327** ^{xlvii}



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ⁱ U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020). Child Maltreatment 2018. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 2-1: Screened-In and Screened-Out Referrals, 2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2018.pdf>

ⁱⁱ U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020). Child Maltreatment 2018. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-3: Child Victims, 2014-2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2018.pdf>

ⁱⁱⁱ U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020). Child Maltreatment 2018. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-4: First-Time Victims, 2014-2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2018.pdf>

^{iv} U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020). Child Maltreatment 2018. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-5 Victims by Age, 2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2018.pdf>

^v U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020). Child Maltreatment 2018. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-7 Victims by Race or Ethnicity, 2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2018.pdf>

^{vi} Child Trends, (2019). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Child Maltreatment, Child Maltreatment Perpetrators, 2017. Retrieved January 27, 2020 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

^{vii} Child Trends, (2019). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Child Maltreatment, Gender of maltreatment victims, 2017. Retrieved January 27, 2020 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

^{viii} U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020). Child Maltreatment 2018. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-8 Maltreatment Types of Victims, 2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2018.pdf>

^{ix} U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020). Child Maltreatment 2018. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 7-5 Infants with Prenatal Substance Exposure by Submission Type, 2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2018.pdf>

^x U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020). Child Maltreatment 2018. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 7-8 Screened-in Infants with Prenatal Substance Exposure Who Have a Plan of Safe Care, 2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2018.pdf>



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^{xi} U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020). Child Maltreatment 2018. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 4-8 Child Fatalities, 2014-2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2018.pdf>

^{xii} U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020). Child Maltreatment 2018. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Victims of Sex Trafficking by Sex, 2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2018.pdf>

^{xiii} U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020). Child Maltreatment 2018. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 6-2 Children Who Received Post Response Services, 2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2018.pdf>

^{xiv} Child Trends, (2019). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Child Maltreatment, Age Distribution of Maltreatment Victims, 2017. Retrieved January 27, 2020 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

^{xv} U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2018 Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System (AFCARS), FY 2009 – FY 2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/cb>.

^{xvi} Based on Calculations from the CWLA

^{xvii} Annie E. Casey Foundation, Kids Count Data Center. (2019). Children exiting foster care by exit reason. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/6277-children-exiting-foster-care-by-exit-reason?loc=1&loct=2#detailed/2/2-53/false/871/2632/13050>.

^{xviii} Child Trends, (2019). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Foster Care, 2017. Retrieved January 24, 2020 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

^{xix} Child Trends, (2019). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Adoption from Foster Care, 2017. Retrieved January 24, 2020 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

^{xx} Ibid.

^{xxi} Ibid.

^{xxii} Annie E. Casey Foundation, Kids Count Data Center. (2019). Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System, Child Trends, National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect: Children in Foster Care by Placement Type, 2017, Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/6247-children-in-foster-care-by-placement-type#detailed/2/2-53/true/871/2622.2621.2623.2625/12994>.

^{xxiii} Ibid.



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xxvi Ibid.

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xxxviii Medicaid.gov, Keeping America Healthy. (2019). Home, CHIP, Reports & Evaluations, Annual Enrollment Reports, 2018 Number of Children Ever Enrolled Report, Unduplicated Number of Children Ever Enrolled in CHIP and Medicaid. Retrieved January 27, 2020 from <https://www.medicaid.gov/sites/default/files/2019-12/fy-2018-childrens-enrollment-report.pdf>

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