

Alabama's Children 2020

Child Maltreatment

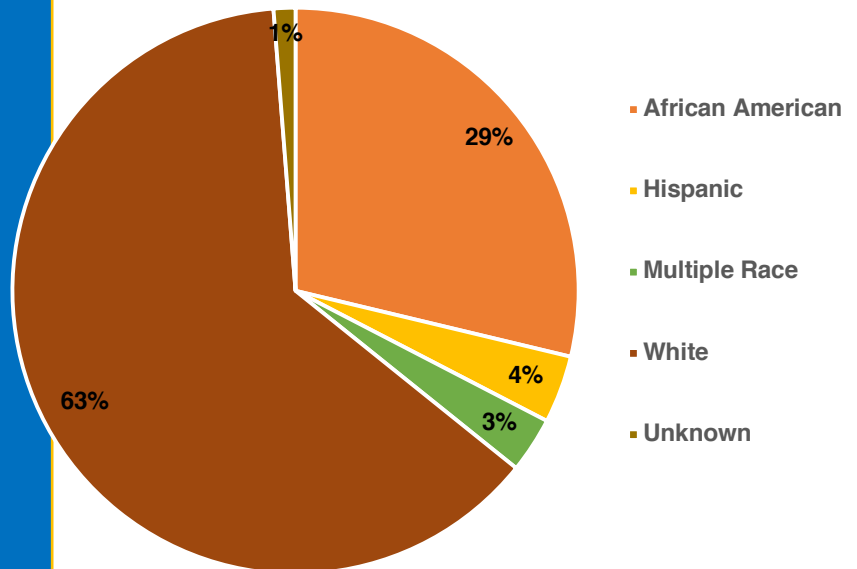
In 2018, Alabama had **28,748** total referrals for child abuse and neglect. Of those, **28,121** were referred for investigation.ⁱ

There were **12,158** child victims of abuse or neglect in Alabama in 2018, at a rate of **11.2** children per 1,000. This translates to an **39.8%** increase since 2013.ⁱⁱ

Of the **12,158** children, **10,043** were first time victims.ⁱⁱⁱ

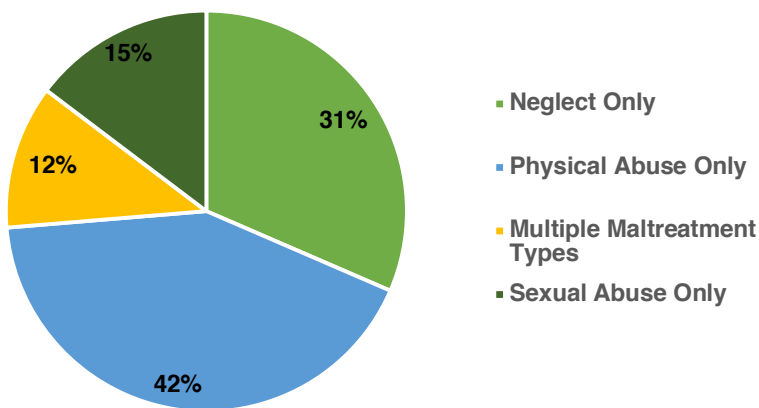
The largest age group of victims was children under one, representing **2,025** of the **12,158** cases.^{iv}

Child Victims by Race or Ethnicity, 2018



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Types of Maltreatment Victims, 2018



- **73%** of child maltreatment perpetrators in 2017 were parents of the child. **27%** were non-parents or had an unknown relationship.^{vi}

- **54%** of Alabama's child victims in 2017 were female while **46%** were male.^{vii}

viii

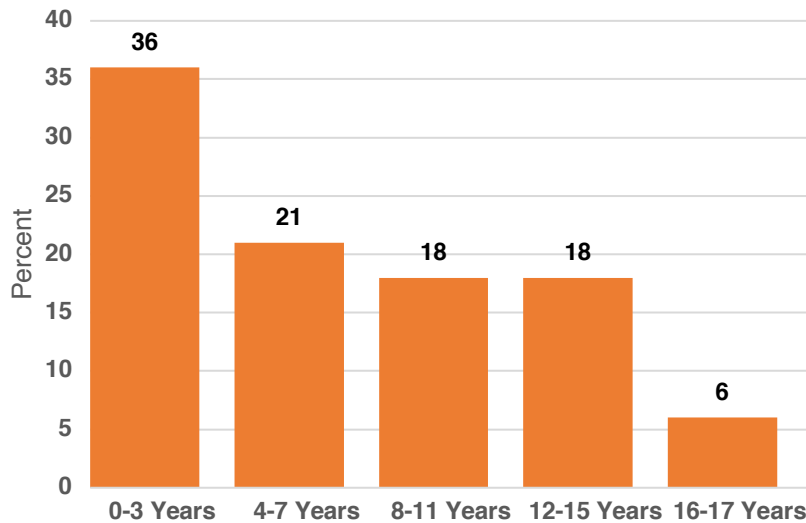
Plans of Safe Care

- In 2018, Alabama reported **533** infants who were screened-in with prenatal substance abuse exposure.^{ix}
- Alabama reported **188** plans of safe care for screened-in infants.^x



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Age Distribution of Maltreatment Victims, 2017



- Child fatalities increased in 2018 from **28** in 2017 to **43** in 2018.^{xi}

- Alabama reported **1** total child victims of sex trafficking with **1** female and **0** males.^{xii}

- **8,646** victims received postresponse services while **8,456** non-victims received postresponse services as well.^{xiii}

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Foster Care and Adoptions

- **9,512** total children were served by the foster care system in FY 2018.
- **5,930** were in care on the day of September 30th, 2018.
- **4,062** children entered care during the 2018 FY while **3,582** exited during the same year.
- **712** of Alabama's children were adopted while **1,346** were waiting to be adopted.^{xv}

There was a **5.3%** increase in the number of children in care between 2017 and 2018. Adoptions from the system also increased **41.2%** from 2017.^{xvi}

6.7%
Increase since
2016 in children
aging out of
foster care

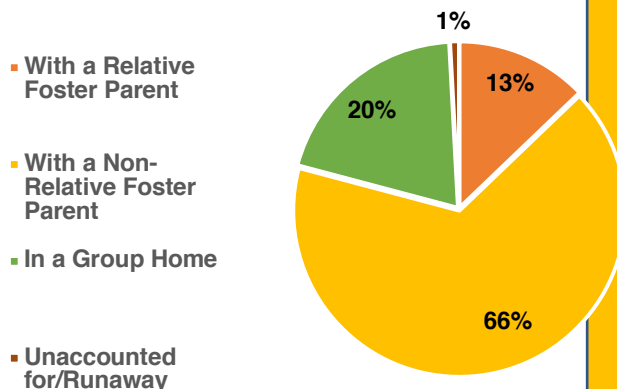
355 children in Alabama aged out and exited foster care in 2017. This is an increase from **331** in 2016 and represents an **6.7%** increase.^{xvii}

- Children in foster care in 2017 spent an average of **17.8** months in care. ^{xviii}
- The average length of stay in Alabama for children waiting to be adopted from foster care in **32.5** months.^{xix}
- The average age of children waiting to be adopted in 2017 was **8.1** years old.^{xx}
- The average age of adopted children was **5.7** years old.^{xxi}



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Where are Children in Foster Care Staying?

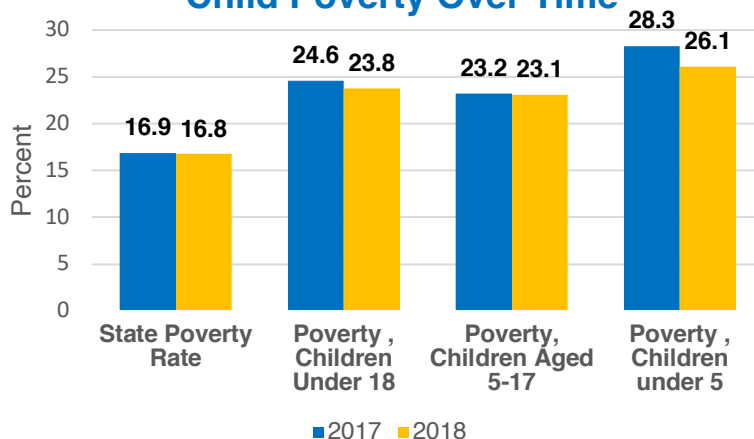


- Data from 2017 shows that **3,510** children in foster care within Alabama were living with non-relatives while **680** stayed with a relative.
- **1,060** children were staying in group homes while **45** children were classified as runaways.^{xxii}
- **7%** of households in Alabama in 2017 had a grandparent living with a grandchild.^{xxiii}
- The average length of time a child in care spent living with their current relative foster family was **5.5** months.^{xxiv}

Child Poverty

Alabama had **336,000** children in 2017 who lived with parents who lacked secure employment, representing **31%** of all children.^{xxv}

Child Poverty Over Time



24% of Alabama's children lived in households with a high housing cost burden.^{xxvi}

The average number of individuals receiving TANF fell from **22,172** in 2017 to **19,008** in 2018. This represents a **14.27%** decrease.^{xxvii}

The state spent **\$61,157,711** on WIC in 2019, serving **115,410** people. This represents a **4.3%** decrease in total participants and a **6.4%** decrease in spending.^{xxviii}

795,760 people in Alabama were food insecure in 2017, including **243,880** children who struggled with hunger.^{xxix}

47.6% of households receiving SNAP benefits in Alabama in 2017 had children.^{xxx}



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Health

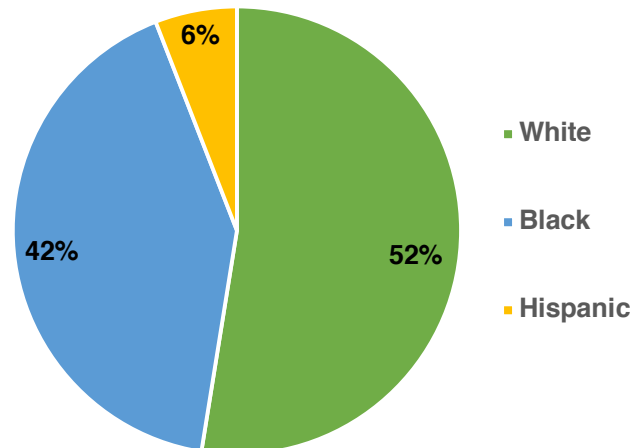
Alabama had **6,038** low birth-weight babies born in 2017 which is constituted as babies weighing less than 5.5 pounds. This translates to **10.3%** of infants born in Alabama in 2017.^{xxxvi}

Alabama had a total of **7024** preterm births in 2018, meaning less than 37 completed weeks of gestation. **10.8%** of all white babies were born premature while **16.5%** of black babies arrived prematurely in 2018. The total premature birth rate was **12.4%**.^{xxxvii}

There were **4,241** births to mothers aged 15-19 in Alabama in 2017, representing a rate of **27** in every 1,000 teen girls.^{xxxviii}

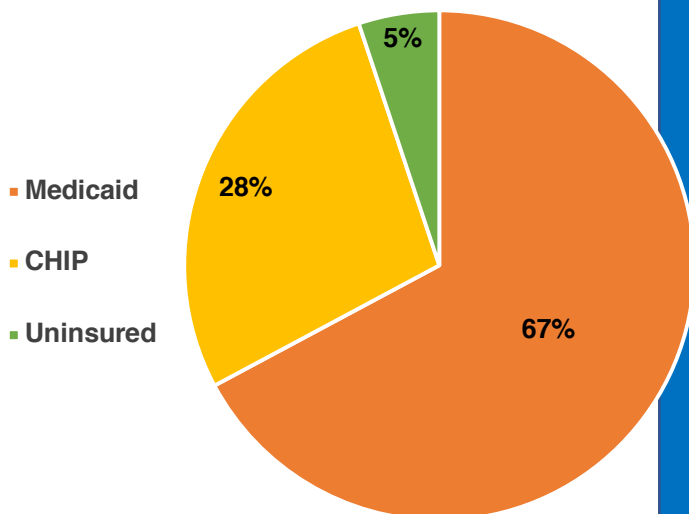
434 infants under 1 died in Alabama in 2017, representing an infant mortality rate of **7.4** per 1,000.^{xxxix}

Percentage of All Preterm Births by Race or Ethnicity, 2018



xxxv

Public Health Insurance Coverage for Children, 2018



- **4%** of Alabama's children had no health insurance in 2018. This represents **41,000** children. Alabama is not a Medicaid expansion state.^{xxxvi}

- **538,567** children in Alabama were enrolled in Medicaid in 2018. This represents **10%** decrease from 2017.^{xxxvii}

- **222,072** children in Alabama were in the state Children Health Insurance Program (CHIP) in 2018. This represents an **1%** increase from 2017.^{xxxviii}



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5.3%
decline since
2015 of children
living in juvenile
correction
facilities

Juvenile Justice System

- There were **3,578** total arrests for children under 18 in Alabama in 2018.
- **250** of these arrests were for Disorderly Conduct.
- **959** arrests were made for Property Crimes.
- **130** were arrested under the charge of Drug Abuse Violations.^{xxxix}
- **804** children lived in juvenile correction facilities in Alabama in 2017. This is a decrease from **849** kids in 2015, representing a **5.3%** decline.^{xi}

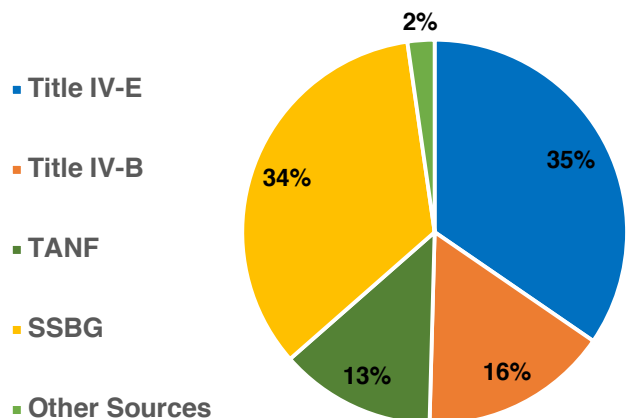
Teens & Youth

- **24,000** (9%) of Alabama's youth were both not in school and not working in 2017.^{xli}
- In 2017, there were **16** reports of children in Alabama aged 10-14 committing suicide, and **22** reports of suicide among children aged 15-19.^{xlii}
- **84** children under age 19 were killed by a firearm in Alabama in 2017.^{xliii}

Child Welfare Services Funding

- Alabama spent **\$67,172,306** on child welfare services in 2016. Child welfare services are all of the direct and administrative services that state agencies provide to children and families.
- **\$67,172,306** were allocated from the federal government and **\$0** came from state and local funds.^{xliv}

Federal Funding Sources



- The breakdown of the **\$67,172,306** in federal funding received in Alabama in 2016: ^{xlv}

- **\$10,591,739** as part of the Title IV-E Foster Care Program.
- **\$9,870,781** as part of the Title IV-E Adoption Assistance Program.^{xlvi}
- Alabama's sum of expenditures for Social Service Block Grants in 2017 was **\$26,436,817**.^{xlvii}



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ⁱ U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020). Child Maltreatment 2018. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 2-1: Screened-In and Screened-Out Referrals, 2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2018.pdf>

ⁱⁱ U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020). Child Maltreatment 2018. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-3: Child Victims, 2014-2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2018.pdf>

ⁱⁱⁱ U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020). Child Maltreatment 2018. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-4: First-Time Victims, 2014-2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2018.pdf>

^{iv} U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020). Child Maltreatment 2018. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-5 Victims by Age, 2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2018.pdf>

^v U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020). Child Maltreatment 2018. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-7 Victims by Race or Ethnicity, 2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2018.pdf>

^{vi} Child Trends, (2019). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Child Maltreatment, Child Maltreatment Perpetrators, 2017. Retrieved January 27, 2020 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

^{vii} Child Trends, (2019). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Child Maltreatment, Gender of maltreatment victims, 2017. Retrieved January 27, 2020 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

^{viii} U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020). Child Maltreatment 2018. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-8 Maltreatment Types of Victims, 2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2018.pdf>

^{ix} U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020). Child Maltreatment 2018. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 7-5 Infants with Prenatal Substance Exposure by Submission Type, 2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2018.pdf>

^x U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020). Child Maltreatment 2018. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 7-8 Screened-in Infants with Prenatal Substance Exposure Who Have a Plan of Safe Care, 2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2018.pdf>



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^{xi} U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020). Child Maltreatment 2018. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 4-8 Child Fatalities, 2014-2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2018.pdf>

^{xii} U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020). Child Maltreatment 2018. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Victims of Sex Trafficking by Sex, 2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2018.pdf>

^{xiii} U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2020). Child Maltreatment 2018. Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 6-2 Children Who Received Post Response Services, 2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2018.pdf>

^{xiv} Child Trends, (2019). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Child Maltreatment, Age Distribution of Maltreatment Victims, 2017. Retrieved January 27, 2020 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

^{xv} U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2018 Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System (AFCARS), FY 2009 – FY 2018. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/cb>.

^{xvi} Based on Calculations from the CWLA

^{xvii} Annie E. Casey Foundation, Kids Count Data Center. (2019). Children exiting foster care by exit reason. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/6277-children-exiting-foster-care-by-exit-reason?loc=1&loct=2#detailed/2/2-53/false/871/2632/13050>.

^{xviii} Child Trends, (2019). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Foster Care, 2017. Retrieved January 24, 2020 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

^{xix} Child Trends, (2019). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Adoption from Foster Care, 2017. Retrieved January 24, 2020 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

^{xx} Ibid.

^{xxi} Ibid.

^{xxii} Annie E. Casey Foundation, Kids Count Data Center. (2019). Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System, Child Trends, National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect: Children in Foster Care by Placement Type, 2017, Retrieved January 21, 2020 from <https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/6247-children-in-foster-care-by-placement-type#detailed/2/2-53/true/871/2622,2621,2623,2625/12994>.

^{xxiii} Ibid.



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^{xxiv} Child Trends, (2019). State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States, Kinship Caregiving, 2017. Retrieved January 24, 2020 from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/state-level-data-for-understanding-child-welfare-in-the-united-states>

^{xxv} Annie E. Casey Foundation, Kids Count Data Book. (2019). State Trends in Child Well-Being: Appendix B, Economic Well-Being Indicators, 2019. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from https://www.aecf.org/resources/2019-kids-count-data-book/?gclid=EAIaIQobChMI2aLdwNCV5wIVgZ6zCh1eWQI9EAAYASAAEgJ2EfD_BwE

^{xxvi} Ibid.

^{xxvii} U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Family Assistance. (2019). Data & Reports: TANF Caseload Data 2019: Table: Total Number of Recipients. Retrieved January 23, 2020 https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/ofa/2019_15months_tanf_totalrecip_07192019_508.pdf

^{xxviii} USDA, Food and Nutrition Service. (2019). WIC Data Tables, Annual State Level Data FY 2014-2019: Total Participation and Food Costs, FY 2019. Retrieved January 27, 2020 from <https://www.fns.usda.gov/pd/wic-program>

^{xxix} Feeding America. (2017). Map the Meal Gap 2017. Retrieved January 29, 2020 from <https://www.feedingamerica.org/hunger-in-america/alabama>

^{xxx} Ibid.

^{xxxi} Annie E. Casey Foundation, Kids Count Data Book. (2019). State Trends in Child Well-Being: Appendix B, Health Indicators, Low Birth-Weight Babies: 2017, 2019. Retrieved January 23, 2020 from https://www.aecf.org/resources/2019-kids-count-data-book/?gclid=EAIaIQobChMI2aLdwNCV5wIVgZ6zCh1eWQI9EAAYASAAEgJ2EfD_BwE

^{xxxii} Martin J., Hamilton B., Osterman M., and Driscoll A. (2019). Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports, Births: Final Data for 2018: Table 1-19. Preterm births, by race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, each state and territory, 2018, 2019. Retrieved January 23, 2020 from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/products/nvsr.htm>

^{xxxiii} Annie E. Casey Foundation, Kids Count Data Center. (2019). Teen Birth by age group in the United States. Retrieved January 27, 2020 from <https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/8125-teen-births-by-age-group?loc=1&loc=2#detailed/2/2-53/false/871,870/2829,6,8,7,251/15589,15590>

^{xxxiv} Annie E. Casey Foundation, Kids Count Data Center. (2019). Infant Mortality in the United States. Retrieved January 27, 2020 from <https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/6051-infant-mortality?loc=1&loc=2#detailed/2/2-53/false/871,870,573,869,36,868,867,133,38,35/any/12718,12719>

^{xxxv} Martin J., Hamilton B., Osterman M., and Driscoll A. (2019). Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports, Births: Final Data for 2018: Table 1-19. Preterm births, by race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, each state and territory, 2018. Retrieved January 23, 2020 from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/products/nvsr.htm>

^{xxxvi} HIC-5. Health Insurance Coverage Status and Type of Coverage by State--Children Under 19: 2008 to 2018, Health Insurance Historical Tables, U.S. Census Bureau, 1-year American Community Surveys (ACS). Retrieved January 27, 2020 from <https://data.census.gov/cedsci/>

^{xxxvii} Medicaid.gov, Keeping America Healthy. (2019). Home, CHIP, Reports & Evaluations, Annual Enrollment Reports, 2018 Number of Children Ever Enrolled Report, Unduplicated Number of Children Ever Enrolled in CHIP



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xxxviii Medicaid.gov, Keeping America Healthy. (2019). Home, CHIP, Reports & Evaluations, Annual Enrollment Reports, 2018 Number of Children Ever Enrolled Report, Unduplicated Number of Children Ever Enrolled in CHIP and Medicaid. Retrieved January 27, 2020 from <https://www.medicaid.gov/sites/default/files/2019-12/fy-2018-childrens-enrollment-report.pdf>

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xli Annie E. Casey Foundation, Kids Count Data Book. (2019). State Trends in Child Well-Being: Appendix B, Economic Well-Being Indicators, 2019. Retrieved January 21, 2020 from https://www.aecf.org/resources/2019-kids-count-data-book/?gclid=EAIaIQobChMI2aLdwNCV5wIVgZ6zCh1eWQI9EAAYASAAEgJ2EfD_BwE

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