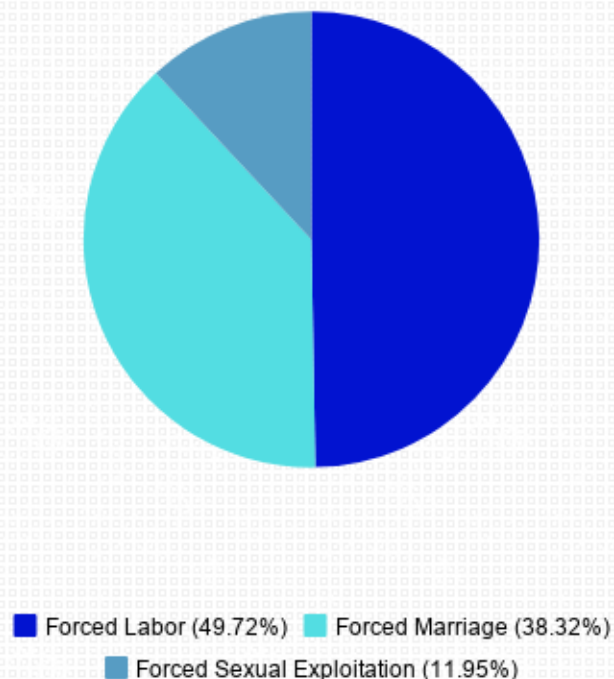


International Human Trafficking

Definition:

The recruitment, transportation, transfer, harboring or receipt of persons, by means of the threat or use of force or other forms of coercion, of abduction, of fraud, of deception, of the abuse of power or of a position of vulnerability or of the giving or receiving of payments or benefits to achieve the consent of a person having control over another person, for the purpose of exploitation

40.3 Million Victims in 2016




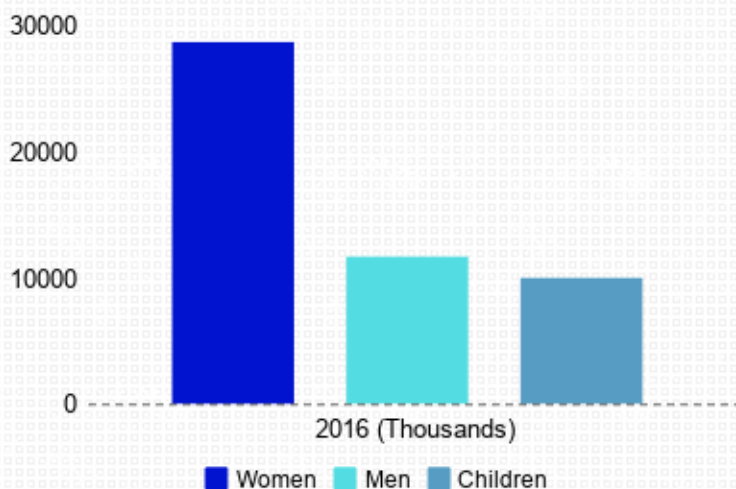
\$150 Billion Industry

profiting from...

 28,645,000 women

 11,648,000 men

 9,965,000 children



Trafficking Victims Protection Act (TVPA)

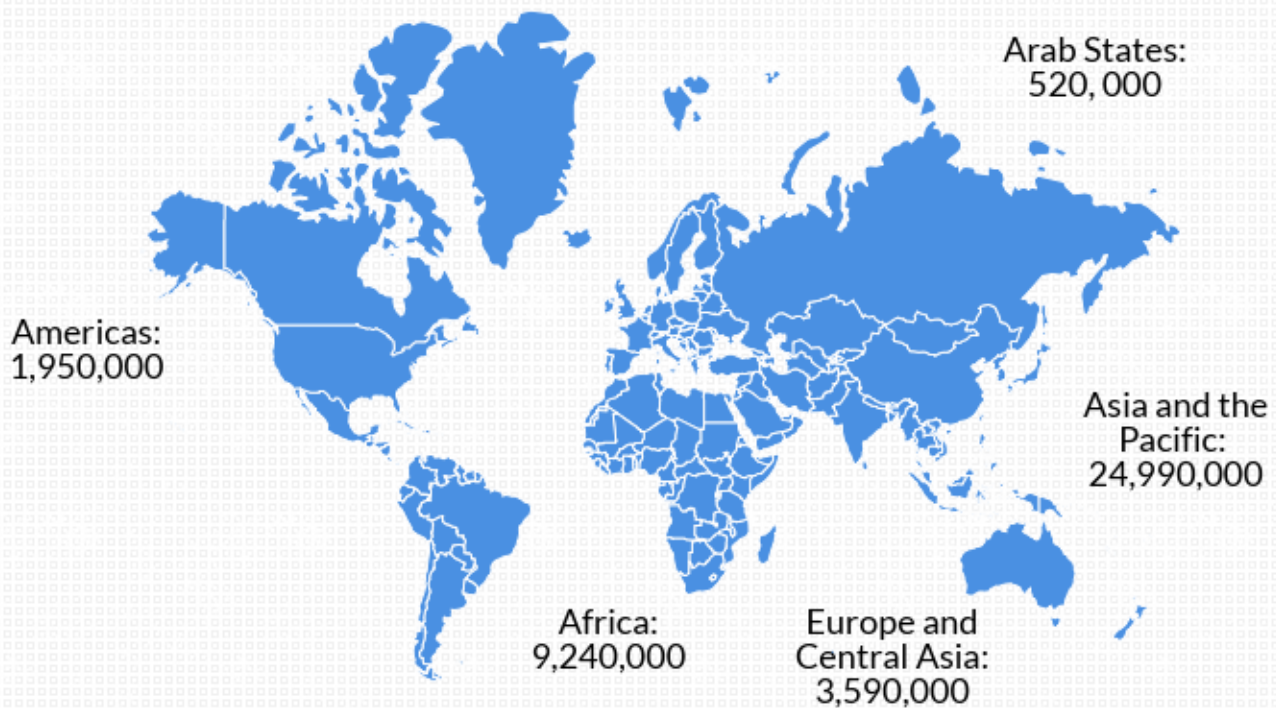
Landmark legislation that serves as the guiding principle which the United States and over 60 international governments mirror in their anti-trafficking efforts. The U.S. Department of State signed this in 2000.

The TVPA takes a three-prong approach to combatting trafficking in persons:

1. Prosecution
2. Protection
3. Prevention

Three Necessary Elements to Meet Trafficking Definition:

ACT	MEANS	PURPOSE
Recruiting	Force	Involuntary Servitude
OR	OR	OR
Harboring	Fraud	Debt Bondage
OR	OR	OR
Moving	OR	Slavery
OR	OR	OR
Obtaining a Person	Coercion	Sexual Exploitation



Source:

International Labour Organization, Global Estimates of Modern Slavery (18, 19): http://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---dgreports/---dcomm/documents/publication/wcms_575479.pdf

Fight Slavery Now, Trafficking Victims Protections Act: <https://fightslaverynow.org/why-fight-there-are-27-million-reasons/the-law-and-trafficking/trafficking-victims-protection-act/trafficking-victims-protection-act/>