

January 20, 2016

The Honorable Chuck Grassley 530 Hart Senate Office Building United States Senate Washington, DC 20510 The Honorable Sheldon Whitehouse 135 Hart Senate Office Building United States Senate Washington, DC 20510

Dear Chairman Grassley and Senator Whitehouse:

We, the undersigned—representing more than 80 national, state, and local organizations and hundreds of thousands of constituents—thank you for your leadership in sponsoring S. 1169, the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Reauthorization Act of 2015. The bill strengthens and updates the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act (JJDPA), which has provided States and localities with federal standards and supports for improving juvenile justice and delinquency prevention practices and contributed to safeguards for youth, families and communities for more than 40 years, and we are grateful that you have made it a priority this Congress.

Despite a continuing decline in youth crime and delinquency, more than 60,000 young people are held in detention centers awaiting trial or confined by the courts in juvenile facilities in the U.S. For these confined youth, and the many more kids at-risk of involvement in the justice system, the JJDPA and programs it supports are critical. Youth who are locked up are separated from their families, and many witness violence. These youth struggle when they get out, trying to complete high school, get jobs, housing, or go to college. Aside from the human toll, the financial costs of maintaining large secure facilities have also made it vital to rethink juvenile justice in every community.

Premised on research-based understandings of juvenile justice and delinquency prevention, S. 1169 reaffirms a national commitment to the rehabilitative purpose of the juvenile justice system; one that supports developmentally appropriate practices that treat as many youth as possible in their communities. It advances important improvements to the JJDPA, its core requirements and its central purposes, provides enhanced safeguards for youth in the system, increases community safety, and ensures progress toward racial fairness.

Since the last JJDPA reauthorization was approved in 2002, there have been many developments in the field of juvenile justice that significantly impact practitioners' work. S. 1169 recognizes and addresses many of these developments in several key ways. Specifically, we are pleased that the bill:

1. Strengthens the Deinstitutionalization of Status Offenders (DSO) core requirement by calling on states to phase-out use of the Valid Court Order Exception that currently causes non-offending youth/status offenders to be locked up.

- 2. Extends the adult Jail Removal and Sight and Sound Separation core requirements to apply to juveniles held pretrial, whether charged in juvenile or adult court.
- Gives States and localities clear direction on the Disproportionate Minority Contact (DMC) protection to plan and implement data-driven approaches to ensure fairness and reduce racial and ethnic disparities, to set measurable objectives for reduction of disparities in the system, and to publicly report such efforts.
- 4. Encourages States to eliminate dangerous practices in confinement and to promote adoption of best practices and standards.
- 5. Recognizes the impact of exposure to violence and trauma on adolescent behavior and development.
- 6. Encourages investment in community-based alternatives to detention; encourages family engagement in design and delivery of treatment and services; improves screening, diversion, assessment, and treatment for mental health and substance abuse needs; allows for easier transfer of education credits for system-involved youth; and calls for a focus on the particular needs of girls either in the system or at risk of entering the justice system.
- 7. Promotes fairness by supporting State efforts to expand youth access to counsel and encouraging programs that inform youth of opportunities to seal or expunge juvenile records once they have gotten their lives back on track.
- 8. Reauthorizes the Juvenile Accountability Block Grant (JABG) program which helps states and localities reduce juvenile offending by providing judges and other juvenile justice officials with a range of age/developmentally-appropriate options to both hold youth accountable and get them back on track so they are less likely to reoffend.
- 9. Encourages transparency, timeliness, public notice, and communication on the part of OJJDP, its agents and the States.
- 10. Increases accountability to ensure effective use of resources, to provide greater oversight of grant programs, and to ensure state compliance with federal standards.

Given the significant gains reflected in S. 1169, we are pleased to endorse the bill and look forward to continuing to work with you and your colleagues toward final passage in the 114th Congress.

Respectfully submitted, (in alphabetical order)

National Organizations

Alliance for Strong Families and Communities American Academy of Pediatrics American Association of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry American Civil Liberties Union Boys Town Campaign for the Fair Sentencing of Youth Campaign for Youth Justice Center for Children's Law and Policy The Center for Public Representation Child Welfare League of America Children's Advocacy Institute Children's Defense Fund Church of the Brethren, Office of Public Witness **Church of Scientology National Affairs Office Clinical Social Work Association Coalition for Human Needs Coalition for Juvenile Justice** The Corps Network **Council on American-Islamic Relations Covenant House International Disciples Justice Action Network ECPAT-USA** Forum for Youth Investment Foster Family-based Treatment Association First Focus Campaign for Children Friends Committee on National Legislation **Futures without Violence** Girls, Inc. Healthy Teen Network Human Rights Project for Girls (Rights4Girls) Institute for Family Centered Services Jesuit Conference of Canada and the United States Juvenile Law Center Justice for Families Justice Policy Institute Juvenile Justice Council of First Judicial Circuit (Illinois) The Leadership Conference on Civil and Human Rights League of United Latin American Citizens Learning Disabilities Association of America Mennonite Central Committee, U.S. Washington Office Mental Health America National Advocacy Center of the Sisters of the Good Shepherd NAACP National Alliance of Faith and Justice National Alliance on Mental Illness (NAMI) National Alliance to End Sexual Violence National Association for the Education of Homeless Children and Youth National Association of Counsel for Children National Association of Counties National Association of School Psychologists National Association of Social Workers (NASW) National Association of Youth Courts National Center on Adoption and Runaway Permanency The National Center for Housing and Child Welfare National Center for Lesbian Rights National Center for Transgender Equality National Coalition Against Domestic Violence (NCADV)

National Council for Behavioral Health National Council of Churches National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges National Council of Young Leaders National Council on Crime and Delinguency National Crittenton Foundation National Disability Rights Network National Domestic Violence Hotline National Juvenile Defender Center National Juvenile Justice Network National Latin@ Network: Casa de Esperanza National LGBTQ Task Force Action Fund National Network for Youth (NN4Y) National Organization for Women The National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives (NOBLE) National PTA National Prevention Science Coalition to Improve Lives National Women's Law Center National Religious Campaign against Torture NATIONAL URBAN LEAGUE National Youth Advocate Program Pace Center for Girls, Inc. Partnership for America's Children Peace Alliance PFLAG **Prison Policy Initiative** Public Advocacy for Kids **Public Justice Center** The Robert F. Kennedy Children's Action Corps Robert F. Kennedy Juvenile Justice Collaborative Sargent Shriver National Center on Poverty Law School Social Worker Association of America The Sentencing Project Sisters of Mercy of the Americas – Institute Justice Team SparkAction The Social Action Commission of The African Methodist Episcopal Church Southern Poverty Law Center Southwest Key Southeast Asia Resource Action Center (SEARAC) Strategies for Youth, Inc. Student Peace Alliance TASH: Equity, Opportunity, and Inclusion for People with Disabilities T'ruah: The Rabbinic Call for Human Rights **True Colors Fund** United Church of Christ, Justice and Witness Ministries

United Methodist Church, General Board of Church and Society W. Haywood Burns Institute Youth Advocate Programs, Inc. (YAP) YWCA USA

State and Regional Organizations

180 Degrees, Inc. **ACCESS Education** Action for Boston Community Development, Inc. Alcohol and Substance Abuse Program (ASAP) Seminole Nation of Oklahoma Arise for Social Justice (Springfield, Mass.) California Alliance for Youth and Community Justice Caney Fork Headwaters Association (Tennessee) Cass County Probation Department (Walker, Minn.) Center for Children & Youth Justice (Washington) Center for Juvenile Justice Reform/Georgetown University Children's Justice Clinic, Rutgers School of Law Camden Citizens for Juvenile Justice (Boston, Mass.) City of Stamford Youth Services Bureau The Collaborative Center for Justice (Hartford, Conn.) **Columbia County Teen Court** Connecticut Juvenile Justice Alliance Cornucopia Network (New Jersey/Tennessee Chapter) Crittenton Center (Iowa) **Cumberland Countians for Ecojustice DeKalb County Court Services (Illinois) Division of Youth Services (Arkansas) Double R Consulting** Douglas County Youth Services (Kansas) **Education Equals Making Community Connections** Equity Matters, Baltimore Place Matters Family and Friends of Louisiana's Incarcerated Youth Family and Youth Counseling Agency (Louisiana) Family Services of Western Pennsylvania Franciscans for Justice Hawaii Juvenile Justice State Advisory Group Hawaii State Office of Youth Services Handel IT Homeboy Industries (Los Angeles, Ca.) Hunger Free Vermont Illinois Collaboration on Youth **Invictus Reentry Maryland** Jesuit Social Research Institute, Loyola University New Orleans Johnson County (Iowa) Attorney's Office Justice and Advocacy Committee of the Lehigh Conference of Churches

Juvenile Justice Coalition (Ohio)

Juvenile Justice Initiative of Illinois

Just Children (Virginia)

Kentucky Youth Advocates

Leadership of Franciscan Sisters of Little Falls, MN

Lewis Walker Institute for the Study of Race and Ethnic Relations (Michigan)

Louisiana Center for Children's Rights

LUK, Inc. (Massachusetts)

Maine Juvenile Justice Advisory Group

Marion County Commission on Youth (Indiana)

MEN IN MOTION IN THE COMMUNITY

Michigan Council on Crime and Delinquency

Network for Environmental & Economic Responsibility

Office of Restorative Justice, Archdiocese of Los Angeles

Ohio Department of Youth Services

Oakland Tenants Union (California)

Oregon Youth Court Association

- PACE Center for Girls, Inc.
- Pax Christi Metro New York

Pipe Organs/Golden Ponds Farm (Delafield, Wisc.)

Rhode Island State Council of Churches

Richland County Public Defender's Office

Salt Lake Area Gang Project

SAY San Diego

Southern University at New Orleans

The School Sisters of Notre Dame - CP Province Office of Shalom-JPIC

Sisters of Mercy, Mid-Atlantic Justice Office

Sisters of Mercy West Midwest Justice Team

Sisters of St. Dominic of Blauvelt, New York

Social Action Linking Together (SALT)

StarrVista

Tennessee Commission on Children and Youth

Texas Criminal Justice Coalition

The Anti-Recidivism Coalition

The Art of Yoga Project

The Coalition to Abolish Slavery and Trafficking

The Northeast Regional Juvenile Defender Center

The Oklahoma Institute for Child Advocacy

The San Mateo County Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Commission

Toledo Area Jobs with Justice & Interfaith Worker Justice Coalition

Violence Prevention Coalition of Greater Los Angeles

Voices for Children in Nebraska

Washington State Partnership Council on Juvenile Justice

Wichita County Teen Court (Texas)

Wisconsin Council on Children and Families

Yakima County Juvenile Court (Washington) Youth First! Initiative Youth Services of Fremont County Wyoming