

TENNESSEE'S CHILDREN 2015

Tennessee's Children At a Glance¹

State Population ²	6,495,978	Poverty Rate, Children Under 18 ⁵	26.5%
Population, Children Under 18 ³	1,492,081	Poverty Rate, Children Ages 5–17 ⁶	24.3%
State Poverty Rate ⁴	17.8%	Poverty Rate, Children Under 5 ⁷	31.5%

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT

- In 2013, Tennessee had 102,748 total referrals for child abuse and neglect. Of those, 60,100 reports were referred for investigation.⁸
- In 2013, 10,377 children were victims of abuse or neglect in Tennessee, a rate of 7.0 per 1,000 children, representing a 3.0% increase from 2012. Of these children, 68.2% were neglected, 12.3% were physically abused, and 25.2% were sexually abused.⁹
- The number of child victims has increased 17.6% in comparison to the number of victims in 2009.¹⁰
- Tennessee responds to lower risk, higher safety reports through alternative response services to address family issues. 21,374 reports were responded to in this way in 2013.¹¹
- In 2013, 40 children in Tennessee died as a result of abuse or neglect.¹²
- In 2013, 8,180 children in Tennessee lived apart from their families in out-of-home care, compared with 6,723 children in 2009. In 2012, 2,713 of the children living apart from their families were age 5 or younger, and 1,898 were 16 or older.¹³
- The number of children living apart from their families in out-of-home care has increased 21.7% in comparison to the number of children in out-of-home care in 2009.¹⁴
- Of Tennessee children in out-of-home care in 2013, 77.6% were white, 9.4% black, 7.7% Hispanic, 0.0% American Indian/Alaskan Native, 0.0% Asian or Pacific Islander and 4.7% of more than one race or ethnicity.¹⁵

ADOPTION, KINSHIP CARE, AND PERMANENT FAMILIES FOR CHILDREN

- Of the 5,982 children exiting out-of-home care in Tennessee in 2012, 54% were reunited with their parents or other family members.¹⁶
- In 2013, 1,159 children were legally adopted through the public child welfare agency in Tennessee, a 42.6% increase from 813 in 2012.¹⁷
- Of the 8,180 children in out-of-home care in 2013, 2,668 or 32.6% were waiting to be adopted.¹⁸
- In 2013, approximately 83,543 Tennessee grandparents had primary responsibility caring for their grandchildren.¹⁹
- Of the children in out-of-home care in 2012, 1,066 were living with relatives while in care.²⁰

CHILD POVERTY AND INCOME SUPPORT

- The total number of individuals receiving Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) in Tennessee decreased from 28,971 in 2013 to 25,356 in 2014, a decrease of 12.5%. The number of families receiving TANF in 2014 was 11,252, a 11.2% decrease from 2013.²¹
- From 2012-2013, for every 100 Tennessee families living in poverty, only 28 received TANF benefits.²²
- In 2013, \$308,469,461 was spent in Tennessee on TANF assistance, including 35% on basic assistance, 5% on child



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care, 0% on transportation, and 60% on nonassistance.²³

- In 2013, \$80,320,867 was spent on WIC (the Special Supplement Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children) in Tennessee, serving 158,223 participants.²⁴
- In 2013, Tennessee distributed \$580,403,541 in child support funds, a 4.4% increase from 2012.²⁵
- In 2013 in Tennessee, 481,000 children lived in households with a high housing burden, where more than 30% of monthly income is spent on housing costs.²⁶

CHILD CARE AND HEAD START

- In 2013, Tennessee had a monthly average of 38,800 children served by subsidized child care; 38,900 children received subsidized child care in 2012 and 46,100 in 2011.²⁷
- In 2014, to be eligible for subsidized child care in Tennessee, a family of three could make no more than \$32,268, which is equivalent to 60% of the state's median income.²⁸
- As of early 2014, Tennessee had frozen intake for its waiting list for child care assistance.²⁹
- In 2013, Head Start served 16,597 Tennessee children, a 7.6% decrease from 2012.³⁰

HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE

- In 2014, 620,400 children younger than 19 were enrolled in Medicaid in Tennessee—68% of the total number of enrollees in the state.³¹
- In 2012, Tennessee had 101,543 children enrolled in its State Children's Health Insurance Program, a 5.7% increase from 2011, when 96,028 children were enrolled.³²
- In 2013, Tennessee had 85,287 uninsured children.³³
- In 2012, 7,377 babies were born weighing less than 2,500 grams in Tennessee.³⁴
- In 2011, 588 infants under age 1 died in Tennessee.³⁵
- In 2012, the birth rate for teens 15–17 in Tennessee was 17 births per 1,000 girls; for teens 18–19, the rate was 70. This reflects a total rate of 39 births per 1,000 girls ages 15–19.³⁶
- Cumulative through 2013, 16,817 adults and adolescents, as well as 61 children younger than 13, were reported as having HIV/AIDS in Tennessee.³⁷
- In 2013, an estimated 26,000 children ages 12–17 and 317,000 adults age 18 and older were dependent on or abusing illicit drugs or alcohol in Tennessee.³⁸

VULNERABLE YOUTH

- In 2011, 472 children aged out of out-of-home care—exited foster care to emancipation—in Tennessee.³⁹
- In 2013, 31,000 Tennessee teens ages 16–19 were not enrolled in school and were not working.⁴⁰
- In 2013, 121,000 young adults ages 18–24 were not enrolled in school, were not working, and had no degree beyond high school.⁴¹
- In 2013, approximately 15,000 children ages 12–17 in Tennessee needed but had not received treatment for illicit drug use in the past year.⁴²
- In 2013, approximately 14,000 children ages 12–17 needed but had not received treatment for alcohol use in the past year.⁴³
- In 2013, 48 Tennessee children younger than 20 committed suicide, a rate of 2.89 per 100,000 children.⁴⁴

JUVENILE JUSTICE AND DELINQUENCY PREVENTION

- In 2013, 80 children under age 19 were killed by a firearm in Tennessee, a 17.6% increase from 68 in 2012.⁴⁵
- In 2013, 28,585 children younger than 18 were arrested in Tennessee, a 1% increase from 28,273 arrests in 2012. Of the arrests in 2013, 1,705 were for violent crimes.⁴⁶
- In 2013, 783 children lived in juvenile correction facilities in Tennessee.⁴⁷

CHILD WELFARE WORKFORCE⁴⁸

- A 2003 General Accounting Office (GAO) report documented that staff shortages, high caseloads, high worker turnover and low salaries impinge on delivering services to achieve safety, permanence, and well being for children. In Children's Rights 2009, A Long Road Home report, similar challenges to the child welfare caseworkers were identified, in addition to no standard training or consistent background requirements, need for meaningful supervision, and lack of private workspace, technology and other resources.⁴⁹
- The federal Child and Family Service Reviews have clearly demonstrated that the more time a caseworker spends with a child and family, the better the outcomes for those children and families.⁵⁰
- According to the 2003 GAO report, the average caseload for child welfare/foster care caseworkers is 24–31 children; these high caseloads contribute to high worker turnover and insufficient services being provided to children and families. CWLA recommends that foster care caseworkers have caseloads of 12–15 children.⁵¹
- The National Association of Social Workers 2012 Document to the Obama Administration called for full funding of the Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act (CAPTA) and Promoting Safe and Stable Families (PSSF), protection of the Social Security Block Grant (SSBG) from budget cuts and elimination, a variety of child maltreatment prevention services to be available through programs serving children and families (e.g., TANF, Head Start, etc.), maximization of collaboration amongst different systems (e.g., Child Welfare, Public Health, Juvenile Justice, etc.) to improve integration, culturally and linguistically appropriate delivery of services, identification and implementation of evidence-based practices, and incentivization of BSW and MSW students to join the child welfare workforce.⁵²

FUNDING CHILD WELFARE SERVICES FOR TENNESSEE'S CHILDREN

- In 2012, Tennessee spent \$520,367,200 for child welfare services. Child welfare services are all direct and administrative services the state agency provides to children and families. Of this amount, \$267,170,000 was from federal funds, \$253,197,200 from state funds, and \$0 from local funds.⁵³
- In 2012, of the \$267,170,000 in federal funds received for child welfare, 28.2% was from Title IV-E Foster Care and Adoption Assistance, 6.4% came from Title IV-B Child Welfare Services and Promoting Safe and Stable Families, 57.5% was from Medicaid, 7.5% came from Social Services Block Grant, 0.0% was from TANF, and 0.5% came from other federal sources.⁵⁴
- Tennessee received \$36,964,100 in federal funds for IV-E foster care expenditures in 2012, including \$22,556,600 for maintenance payments and \$14,407,500 for administration, child placement, the statewide automated child welfare information system, and training.⁵⁵

NOTES AND REFERENCES

¹ “At A Glance” statistics are from 2013.

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⁵ Ibid.

⁶ Ibid

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Note: The percentage difference is a CWLA calculation.

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⁴⁴ Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control: Data & Statistics (WISQARS). (2015). *NCHS Vital Statistics System for numbers of deaths: Bureau of Census for population estimates. Fatal Injury Reports 1999-2013, for National, Regional and States (RESTRICTED), 2013, United States, Suicide Injury Deaths and Rates per 100,000: All Races, Both Sexes, Ages 0 to 19, Outgroup: State*. Retrieved March 31, 2015 from http://www.cdc.gov/injury/wisqars/fatal_injury_reports.html.

⁴⁵ Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control: Data & Statistics (WISQARS). (2015). *NCHS Vital*

Statistics System for numbers of deaths: Bureau of Census for population estimates. *Fatal Injury Reports 1999-2013, for National, Regional and States (RESTRICTED), 2012-2013, United States, Firearm Deaths and Rates per 100,000: All Races, Both Sexes, Ages 0 to 19, Outgroups:Year and State.* Retrieved March 31, 2015 from http://www.cdc.gov/injury/wisqars/fatal_injury_reports.html.

Note: The percent difference is a CWLA calculation.

⁴⁶ U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation. (2014). *Crime in the United States 2013: Table 69: Arrests by State, 2013.* Retrieved March 24, 2015 from http://www.fbi.gov/about-us/cjis/ucr/crime-in-the-u.s/2013/crime-in-the-u.s.-2013/tables/table-69/table_69_arrest_by_state_2013.xls.

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Note: The percent difference is a CWLA calculation.

⁴⁷ Sickmund, M., Sladky, T.J., Kang, W., & Puzanchera, C. (2013). *OJJDP's Easy Access to the Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement:1997-2011: Table: Type of Placement Facility by State, 2011 (Count).* Retrieved March 24, 2015 from http://ojjdp.gov/ojstatbb/ezacjrp/asp/State_Facility.asp.

⁴⁸ Note: The dearth in current state-by-state workforce data makes clear the need for critical data on compensation, working conditions including safety issues, academic degrees held, education and training received, and factors contributing to turnover. To address this, CWLA is calling for Congress to authorize the National Academy of Sciences (NAS) to conduct an updated study on the child welfare workforce. It would make recommendations regarding caseloads and workloads, education levels, and training requirements. In addition, the study would examine data reporting and collection and make recommendations on how states might improve these efforts.

⁴⁹ U.S. General Accounting Office. (2003). *Child Welfare: HHS Could Play a Greater Role in Helping Child Welfare Agencies Recruit and Retain Staff.* Retrieved January 19, 2012 from www.gao.gov/new.items/d03357.pdf.

National Association of Social Workers. (2012). *2012 Document to the Obama Administration, Building on Progressive Priorities: Sustaining Our Nation's Safety Net.* Retrieved March 31, 2015 from http://www.naswdc.org/advocacy/documents/nasw-2012-building_progressive_priorities.pdf

⁵⁰ U.S. General Accounting Office. (2003). *Child Welfare: HHS Could Play a Greater Role in Helping Child Welfare Agencies Recruit and Retain Staff.* Retrieved January 19, 2012 from www.gao.gov/new.items/d03357.pdf.

⁵¹ Ibid.

⁵² Children's Rights.(2009).*The Long Road Home: A Study of Children Stranded in New York City Foster Care.* Retrieved March 31, 2015 from http://www.childrensrights.org/wp-content/uploads/2009/11/2009-11-02_long_road_home_full_report_final.pdf.

⁵³ DeVooght, K., Allen, T., & Geen, R. (2014). *Child Trends:Federal, State, and Local Spending to Address Child Abuse and Neglect in SFY 2012: Appendix A:SFY 2012 State-by-State Data.2008/2010 Casey Child Welfare Financing Survey and 2012 Casey Child Welfare Financing Survey.* Washington, DC. Retrieved April 2, 2015 from <http://www.childtrends.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/09/2014-61ChildWelfareSpending-2012-2nd-revision-march.pdf>.

Note: Examples of direct services include child abuse/neglect investigations, foster care, community-based programs, case management, and all such services required for the safety, permanency, and well-being of children. Examples of administrative services include management information systems, training programs, eligibility determination processes, and all services that provide the infrastructure supports for the public agency. Current information is also needed in regards to state and local spending on child welfare programs. Particularly, in light of financing reform efforts, it would be helpful to know how state and local budgets have changed in the wake of American Recovery and Reinvestment Act (P.L. 111-5) investments and the ongoing effects of the recession.

Note: The percentage is a CWLA calculation.

⁵⁴ Ibid.

⁵⁵ DeVooght, K., Allen, T., & Geen, R. (2014). *Child Trends:Federal, State, and Local Spending to Address Child Abuse and Neglect in SFY 2012: Appendix B:SFY 2012 State-by-State Data.2008/2010 Casey Child Welfare Financing Survey and 2012 Casey Child Welfare Financing Survey.* Washington, DC. Retrieved April 2, 2015 from <http://www.childtrends.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/09/2014-61ChildWelfareSpending-2012-2nd-revision-march.pdf>.

Note: The component funding streams may not equal the total, depending on additional child support and demonstration funds for this state.