

MASSACHUSETTS' CHILDREN

Massachusetts's Children At a Glance¹

State Population ²	6,587,536	Poverty Rate, Children Under 18 ⁵	15.2%
Population, Children Under 18 ³	1,405,107	Poverty Rate, Children Ages 5–17 ⁶	14.1%
State Poverty Rate ⁴	11.6%	Poverty Rate, Children Under 5 ⁷	17.4%

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT

- In 2011, Massachusetts had 73,294 total referrals for child abuse and neglect. Of those, 37,799 reports were referred for investigation.⁸
- In 2011, 20,262 children were victims of abuse or neglect in Massachusetts, a rate of 14.4 per 1,000 children, representing a 31.2% decrease from 2010. Of these children, 97.5% were neglected, 15.0% were physically abused, and 3.8% were sexually abused.⁹
- The number of child victims has decreased 46.2% in comparison to the number of victims in 2007.¹⁰
- Massachusetts responds to lower risk, higher safety reports through alternative response services to address family issues. 23,004 reports were responded to in this way in 2011.¹¹
- In 2011, 8,619 children in Massachusetts lived apart from their families in out-of-home care, compared with 8,958 children in 2010. In 2011, 2,533 of the children living apart from their families were age 5 or younger, and 1,349 were 16 or older.¹²
- The number of children living apart from their families in out-of-home care has decreased 17.9% in comparison to the number of children in out-of-home care in 2007.¹³
- Of Massachusetts children in out-of-home care in 2011, 46.0% were white, 15.2% black, 26.1% Hispanic, 0.2% American Indian/Alaskan Native, 1.8% Asian or Pacific Islander and 5.0% of more than one race or ethnicity.¹⁴

ADOPTION, KINSHIP CARE, AND PERMANENT FAMILIES FOR CHILDREN

- Of the 5,463 children exiting out-of-home care in Massachusetts in 2011, 58.4% were reunited with their parents or other family members.¹⁵
- In 2011, 724 children were legally adopted through the public child welfare agency in Massachusetts, a 0.1% decrease from 725 in 2010.¹⁶
- Of the 8,619 children in out-of-home care in 2011, 2,620 or 30.4% were waiting to be adopted.¹⁷
- In 2011, approximately 37,827 Massachusetts grandparents had primary responsibility caring for their grandchildren.¹⁸
- Of the 8,619 children in out-of-home care in 2011, 1,766 were living with relatives while in care.¹⁹
- Of all Massachusetts children in kinship care in 2010, 10.8% were white, 2.6% black, 4.7% Hispanic, 0.0% American Indian/Alaskan Native, 0.3% Asian or Pacific Islander, and 2.6% of more than one race or ethnicity.²⁰

CHILD POVERTY AND INCOME SUPPORT

- The total number of individuals receiving Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) in Massachusetts increased from 96,886 in 2010 to 99,289 in 2011, an increase of 2.5%. The number of families receiving TANF in 2011 was 50,492, a 2.4% increase from 2010.²¹
- From 2009-10, for every 100 Massachusetts families living in poverty, only 45 received TANF benefits.²²
- In 2011, \$1,022,055,560 was spent in Massachusetts on TANF assistance, including 33% on basic assistance, 0% on

child care, 0% on transportation, and 67% on nonassistance.²³

- In 2011, 61,858,249 was spent on WIC (the Special Supplement Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children) in Massachusetts, serving 119,099 participants.²⁴
- In 2011, Massachusetts distributed \$593,132,960 in child support funds, a 5.2% increase from 2010.²⁵
- In 2011 in Massachusetts, 229,692 low income renter households paid more than half their monthly income in housing costs, 27% of them are families with children.²⁶

CHILD CARE AND HEAD START

- In 2010, Massachusetts had a monthly average of 25,100 children served by subsidized child care; 25,300 children received subsidized child care in 2009 and 23,100 in 2008.²⁷
- In 2012, to be eligible for subsidized child care in Massachusetts, a family of three could make no more than \$42,025, which is equivalent to 50% of the state's median income.²⁸
- As of early 2012, Massachusetts had 31,260 children on its waiting list for child care assistance.²⁹
- In 2011, Head Start served 13,560 Massachusetts children, a 6.7% increase from 2010.³⁰

HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE

- In 2011, 396,000 children younger than 19 were enrolled in Medicaid in Massachusetts—33% of the total number of enrollees in the state.³¹
- In 2011, Massachusetts had 144,767 children enrolled in its State Children's Health Insurance Program, a 1.7% increase from 2010, when 142,279 children were enrolled.³²
- In 2011, Massachusetts had 35,000 uninsured children, representing 3% of its child population.³³
- In 2010, 5,634 babies were born weighing less than 2,500 grams in Massachusetts.³⁴
- In 2010, 327 infants under age 1 died in Massachusetts.³⁵
- In 2010, the birth rate for teens 15–17 in Massachusetts was 9 births per 1,000 girls; for teens 18–19, the rate was 27. This reflects a total rate of 17 births per 1,000 girls ages 15–19.³⁶
- Cumulative through 2011, 23,392 adults and adolescents, as well as 235 children younger than 13, were reported as having AIDS in Massachusetts.³⁷
- In 2009 and 2010, an estimated 42,000 children ages 12–17 and 559,000 adults age 18 and older were dependent on or abusing illicit drugs or alcohol in Massachusetts.³⁸

VULNERABLE YOUTH

- In 2011, 947 children aged out of out-of-home care—exited foster care to emancipation—in Massachusetts.³⁹
- In 2011, 21,000 Massachusetts teens ages 16–19 were not enrolled in school and were not working.⁴⁰
- In 2011, 71,000 young adults ages 18–24 were not enrolled in school, were not working, and had no degree beyond high school.⁴¹
- In 2009 and 2010, approximately 26,000 children ages 12–17 in Massachusetts needed but had not received treatment for illicit drug use in the past year.⁴²
- In 2009 and 2010, approximately 25,000 children ages 12–17 needed but had not received treatment for alcohol use in the past year.⁴³
- In 2010, 32 Massachusetts children younger than 20 committed suicide, a rate of 1.97 per 100,000 children.⁴⁴

JUVENILE JUSTICE AND DELINQUENCY PREVENTION

- In 2010, 29 children under age 19 were killed by a firearm in Massachusetts, a 38% increase from 21 in 2009.⁴⁵
- In 2011, 12,149 children younger than 18 were arrested in Massachusetts, a 17.0% decrease from 14,623 arrests in 2010. Of the arrests in 2011, 1,340 were for violent crimes.⁴⁶
- In 2010, 663 children lived in juvenile correction facilities in Massachusetts.⁴⁷

CHILD WELFARE WORKFORCE⁴⁸

- A 2003 General Accounting Office (GAO) report documented that staff shortages, high caseloads, high worker turnover and low salaries impinge on delivering services to achieve safety, permanence, and well being for children.⁴⁹
- The federal Child and Family Service Reviews have clearly demonstrated that the more time a caseworker spends with a child and family, the better the outcomes for those children and families.⁵⁰
- According to the 2003 GAO report, the average caseload for child welfare/foster care caseworkers is 24–31 children; these high caseloads contribute to high worker turnover and insufficient services being provided to children and families. CWLA recommends that foster care caseworkers have caseloads of 12–15 children.⁵¹

FUNDING CHILD WELFARE SERVICES FOR MASSACHUSETTS'S CHILDREN

- Out of 8,619 children in out-of-home care in Massachusetts in 2011, only 2,126, or 25%, received Title IV-E federal foster care assistance.⁵²
- In 2010, Massachusetts spent \$757,874,988 for child welfare services. Of this amount, \$216,964,706 was from federal funds, \$540,910,282 from state funds, and \$0 from local funds.⁵³
- In 2010, of the \$216,964,706 in federal funds received for child welfare, \$106,472,936 was from Title IV-E Foster Care and Adoption Assistance, \$8,018,372 came from Title IV-B Child Welfare Services and Promoting Safe and Stable Families, \$12,862,512 was from Medicaid, \$81,347,360 came from Social Services Block Grant, \$0 was from TANF, and \$8,263,526 came from other federal sources.⁵⁴
- Massachusetts received \$55,161,371 in federal funds for IV-E foster care expenditures in 2011, including \$19,919,339 for maintenance payments, \$19,673,097 for administration and child placement, \$702,069 for the statewide automated child welfare information system, and \$78,164 for training.⁵⁵
- Massachusetts received \$30,396,290 in federal funds for IV-E adoption assistance expenditures in 2011, including \$20,955,601 for assistance payments, \$9,319,769 for administration and child placement, and \$120,920 for staff and provider training.⁵⁶

Governor: Deval Patrick (D)

www.mass.gov

Massachusetts State House, Office of Governor, Room 360, Boston MA 02133

Next Election: 2014

Tel: 617-725-4005

	Office	Phone	Fax	Website	Next Election
Senate:					
William Cowan (D)	218 Russell	224-2742	224-8525		2013
Elizabeth Warren (D) <i>H.E.L.P.</i>	C-2 Russell	224-4543	224-2417	Warren.senate.gov	2018
House:					
Richard E. Neal (D-1 st) <i>Ways & Means</i>	2208 Rayburn	225-5601	225-8112	Neal.house.gov	2014
Jim McGovern (D-2 nd)	438 Cannon	225-6101	225-5759	Mcgovern.house.gov	2014
Joseph P. Kennedy, III (D-3 rd)	1218 Longworth	225-5931	225-0182	Kennedy.house.gov	2014
Niki Tsongas (D-4 th)	1607 Longworth	225-3411	226-0771	Tsongas.house.gov	2014
John F. Tierney (D-5 th) <i>Education & Workforce</i>	2238 Rayburn	225-8020	225-5915	Tierney.house.gov	2014
Edward J. Markey (D-6 th) <i>Energy & Commerce</i>	2108 Rayburn	225-2836	226-0092	Markey.house.gov	2014
Michael E. Capuano (D-7 th)	1414 Longworth	225-5111	225-9322	House.gov/capuano	2014
Stephen F. Lynch (D-8 th)	2133 Rayburn	225-8273	225-3984	Lynch.house.gov	2014
William R. "Bill" Keating (D-9 th)	315 Cannon	225-3111	225-5658	Keating.house.gov	2014

Key Committee Jurisdictions

Senate *H.E.L.P.*: CAPTA; Child Care & Head Start; ESEA

Senate Judiciary: Juvenile Justice

Senate Finance: Child Welfare Reform; Medicaid & Mental Health; SSBG Child Welfare Services & Promoting Safe and Stable Families; TANF

House Education & the Workforce: CAPTA; Child Care & Head Start; ESEA

House Judiciary: Juvenile Justice

House Ways & Means: Child Welfare Reform, SSBG, CWS & PSSF, TANF

House Energy & Commerce: Medicaid & Mental Health

NOTES AND REFERENCES

¹ “At A Glance” statistics are from 2011.

² U.S. Census Bureau (2011). Quick Links to Nation or State level Profiles: *ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2011 American Community Survey 1-year estimates*. Retrieved on January 18, 2013 from <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/>.

³ Ibid.

⁴ U.S. Census Bureau (2011). Quick Links to Nation or State level Profiles: *Selected Economic Characteristics, 2011 American Community Survey 1-year estimates*. Retrieved January 18, 2013 from <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/>.

⁵ Ibid.

⁶ Ibid.

⁷ Ibid.

⁸ Administration on Children, Youth, and Families. (2012). *Child Maltreatment 2011: Reports from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 2-1: Screened-In and Screened-Out Referrals, 2011*. Retrieved January 23, 2013 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm11.pdf>.

⁹ Administration on Children, Youth, and Families. (2012). *Child Maltreatment 2012: Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-3: Child Victims, 2011 & Table 3-8: Maltreatment Types of Victims, 2011*. Retrieved February 13, 2013 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm11.pdf>

Note: The percent difference is a CWLA calculation.

¹⁰ Administration on Children, Youth, and Families. (2012). *Child Maltreatment 2011: Reports from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-3: Child Victims, 2011*. Retrieved January 25, 2013 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm11.pdf>.

Administration on Children, Youth, and Families. (2007). *Child Maltreatment 2007: Reports from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-3: Victimization Rates, 2003-2007*. Retrieved February 11, 2013 from <http://archive.acf.hhs.gov/programs/cb/pubs/cm07/cm07.pdf>.

Note: The percentage difference is a CWLA calculation.

¹¹ Administration on Children, Youth, and Families. (2012). *Child Maltreatment 2011: Reports from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-1: Children Who Received a CPS Response by Disposition, 2011*. Retrieved January 25 2012 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm11.pdf>.

¹² Special tabulation of the Adoption and Foster Care Analysis Reporting System (AFCARS) by National Data Archive for Child Abuse and Neglect (NDACAN) and CWLA.

¹³ Administration on Children, Youth, and Families (n.d.). *Foster Care FY2003-FY2011 Entries, Exits, and Numbers of Children In Care on the Last Day of Each Federal Fiscal Year*. Retrieved February 11, 2013 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/entryexit2011.pdf>.

Note: The percent difference is a CWLA calculation.

¹⁴ Special tabulation of AFCARS by NDACAN and CWLA.

¹⁵ Special tabulation of AFCARS by NDACAN and CWLA.

¹⁶ Administration for Children and Families. (2012). *Adoptions of children with public child welfare agency involvement by state*. Retrieved February 11, 2013 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/adoptchild11.pdf>.

Note: The percent difference is a CWLA calculation.

¹⁷ Special tabulation of AFCARS by NDACAN and CWLA.

¹⁸ U.S. Census Bureau. (2011). Quick Links to Nation or State level Profiles: *American Community Survey, Data Profile. Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2011*. Retrieved February 11, 2013 from <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/>.

¹⁹ Special tabulation of AFCARS by NDACAN and CWLA.

²⁰ Ibid. Note: Total percentage may not equal 100 because the race/ethnicity of some children was not reported or missing. Percentages are a CWLA calculation.

²¹ U.S. Administration for Children and Families, Office of Family Assistance. (2012). TANF: Total Number of Recipients. Retrieved February 11, 2013 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/resource/2011-recipient-tanf>.

U.S. Administration for Children and Families, Office of Family Assistance. (2011). TANF: Total Number of Recipients. Retrieved February 11, 2013 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/resource/2010-recipients-tanf>.

Note: The percent differences are CWLA special tabulations.

²² Center on Budget and Policy Priorities. (2012) *TANF Weakening as a Safety Net for Poor Families: Appendix Table B1: TANF Cases to Families with Children in Poverty Ratios, 1994-95 to 2009-10*. Retrieved January 30, 2013 from <http://www.cbpp.org/cms/index.cfm?fa=view&id=3700>.

²³ Administration for Children and Families. (2012). *Fiscal Year 2011 TANF Financial Data: Table B.1: Summary of Federal TANF and State MOE Expenditures in FY 2011*. Retrieved January 30, 2013 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/resource/tanf-financial-data-fy-2011>.

Administration for Children and Families. (2012). *Fiscal Year 2010 TANF Financial Data: Table B.2: Federal TANF and State MOE Expenditures on Assistance in FY2011*. Retrieved December 21, 2011 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/resource/tanf-financial-data-fy-2011>.

Administration for Children and Families. (2012). *Fiscal Year 2010 TANF Financial Data: Table B.3: Federal TANF and State MOE Expenditures on Non-Assistance in FY 2011*. Retrieved December 21, 2011 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/resource/tanf-financial-data-fy-2011>.

Note: The percents are a CWLA calculation.

²⁴ Food and Nutrition Service. (2013). *Program Data: WIC Program: Food Costs*. Retrieved January 30, 2013 from [http://www.fns.usda.gov/pd/24wicfood\\$.htm](http://www.fns.usda.gov/pd/24wicfood$.htm).

Food and Nutrition Service. (2013). *Program Data: WIC Program: Total Participation*. Retrieved January 30, 2013 from <http://www.fns.usda.gov/pd/26wifypart.htm>.

Note: All program data can be accessed at <http://www.fns.usda.gov/pd/wicmain.htm>.

²⁵ Administration for Children and Families, Office of Child Support Enforcement. (2012). *Preliminary Report FY 2011: State Boxscores for FY 2011*.

Retrieved January 30, 2013 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/css/resource/fy2011-preliminary-report-state-box-scores>.

²⁶ Center on Budget and Policy Priorities. (2011). *National and State Housing Data Factsheet, Spreadsheet with State-by-State Rental Assistance Data: Federal Rental Assistance in the United States and U.S. Territories*. Retrieved January 30, 2013 from <http://www.cbpp.org/cms/index.cfm?fa=view&id=3586>.

Note: Factsheet retrieved from <http://www.cbpp.org/files/2011-state-fact-sheets-public.xls> and data tabulated by CBPP from 2011 American Community Survey data.

²⁷ Administration on Children and Families, Office of Child Care. (2011). *2010 CCDF Data Tables (Preliminary Estimates); Table 1: Average Monthly Adjusted Number of Children and Families Served*. Retrieved January 30, 2013 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/ccdf-data-10acf800-preliminary>.

Administration on Children and Families, Office of Child Care (2011). *2009 CCDF Data Tables (Final); Table 1: Average Monthly Adjusted Number of Children and Families Served*. Retrieved January 30, 2013 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/ccdf-data-09acf800-final>.

Administration on Children and Families, Office of Child Care. (2010). *FFY 2008 CCDF Data Tables (Final) Table 1: Average Monthly Adjusted Number of Children and Families Served*. Retrieved January 30, 2013 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/ccdf-data-08acf800-final>.

²⁸ Schulman, K. & Blank, H. (2012). *State Child Care Assistance Policies 2012: Reduced Support for Families in Challenging Times: Table 1A: Income Eligibility Limits for a Family of Three in 2011 and 2012*. Retrieved February 11, 2013 from http://www.nwlc.org/sites/default/files/pdfs/NWLC2012_StateChildCareAssistanceReport.pdf.

²⁹ Schulman, K. & Blank, H. (2012). *State Child Care Assistance Policies 2012: Reduced Support for Families in Challenging Times: Table 2: Waiting Lists for Child Care Assistance*. Retrieved February 11, 2013 from http://www.nwlc.org/sites/default/files/pdfs/NWLC2012_StateChildCareAssistanceReport.pdf.

³⁰ Administration for Children and Families, Office of Head Start. (2012). *Head Start Program Fact Sheet, Fiscal Year 2011*. Retrieved February 13, 2013 from <http://eclkc.ohs.acf.hhs.gov/hslc/mr/factsheets/2011-hs-program-factsheet.html>.

Administration for Children and Families, Office of Head Start. (2011). *Head Start Program Fact Sheet, Fiscal Year 2010*. Retrieved February 13, 2013 from <http://eclkc.ohs.acf.hhs.gov/hslc/mr/factsheets/fHeadStartProgr.htm>.

Note: The percent difference is a CWLA calculation.

³¹ Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation. (2012). *Monthly Medicaid Enrollment for Children (in thousands)*. Retrieved February 20, 2013 from <http://www.statehealthfacts.org/comparemaptable.jsp?ind=612&cat=4>.

Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation. (2012.) *Monthly Medicaid Enrollment (in thousands)*. Retrieved February 20, 2013 from <http://www.statehealthfacts.org/comparemaptable.jsp?ind=774&cat=4>

³² Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2012.). *FY 2011 Number of Children Ever Enrolled Year-CHIP by Program Type*. Retrieved March 7, 2013 from http://www.medicare.gov/Medicare-CHIP-Program-Information/By-Topics/Childrens-Health-Insurance-Program-CHIP/Downloads/FY_2011_State_Total_CHIP-Table_-final_02102012.pdf

³³ U.S. Census Bureau. (2012). *Table HIB-5. Health Insurance Coverage Status and Type of Coverage by State—Children Under 18: 1999 to 2011*. Retrieved March 1, 2013 from <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/data/historical/files/hihist5B.xls>

³⁴ Annie E. Casey Foundation. (n.d.). *Kids Count. Data Across States: Rankings/Maps/Trends by Topic: Low-birth weight babies (Number)- 2010*. Retrieved March 1, 2013 from <http://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/acrossstates/Rankings.aspx?loct=2&by=a&order=a&ind=5425&dtm=11984&tf=133>.

³⁵ Murphy, S., Xu, J., & Kochanek, K. (2012). *National Vital Statistics Report: Deaths: Preliminary Data for 2010- Table I. Total count of records and percent completeness of preliminary files of infant deaths and deaths to those aged 1 year and over: United States, each state and territory, preliminary 2010*. Retrieved March 7, 2013 from http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr60/nvsr60_04.pdf.

³⁶ Martin, J., Hamilton, B., Ventura, S., Osterman, M., Wilson, E., Mathew, T.J.. (2012). *National Vital Statistics Report: Births: Final Data for 2010- Table 12. Birth rate, by age of mother : United States, each state and territory, 2010.-.* Retrieved March 7, 2013 from http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr61/nvsr61_01.pdf.

³⁷ Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2011). *HIV/AIDS Surveillance Report, 2011. Vol. 23: Table 20: Stage 3 (AIDS), by area of residence, 2011 and cumulative—United States and 6 dependent areas*. Retrieved March 1, 2013 from http://www.cdc.gov/hiv/surveillance/resources/reports/2011report/pdf/2011_HIV_Surveillance_Report_vol_23.pdf#Page=69

³⁸ Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies. (n.d.). *State Estimates of Substance Use & Mental Health from the 2009-2010 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health: Table 20--Dependence or Abuse of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2009 and 2010 NSDUHs*

Retrieved March 1, 2013 from <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/NSDUH/2k10State/NSDUHsae2010/NSDUHsaeCountTabs2010.htm>.

³⁹ Special tabulation of AFCARS by NDACAN and CWLA.

⁴⁰ Annie E. Casey Foundation. (n.d.). *Kids Count: Data Across States: Rankings/Maps/Trends by Topic: Teens ages 16 to 19 not attending school and not working (Number) - 2011*. Retrieved February 14, 2013 from <http://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/acrossstates/Rankings.aspx?loct=2&by=a&order=a&ind=5062&dtm=11482&tf=867>.

⁴¹ Annie E. Casey Foundation (n.d.). *Kids Count. Data Across States: Rankings/Maps/Trends by Topic: Persons Age 18–24 not attending school, not working, and no degree beyond High School (Number) - 2011*. Retrieved February 14, 2013 from <http://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/acrossstates/Rankings.aspx?loct=2&by=a&order=a&ind=5063&dtm=11484&tf=867>.

⁴² Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies. (n.d.). *State Estimates of Substance Use & Mental Health from the 2009-2010 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health: Table 21-Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2009 and 2010 NSDUHs*. Retrieved February 20, 2013 from <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/NSDUH/2k10State/NSDUHsae2010/NSDUHsaeCountTabs2010.htm>.

⁴³ Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies. (n.d.). *State Estimates of Substance Use & Mental Health from the 2009-2010 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health: Table 22 - Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2009 and 2010 NSDUHs*. Retrieved February 20, 2013 from <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/NSDUH/2k10State/NSDUHsae2010/NSDUHsaeCountTabs2010.htm>.

⁴⁴ National Center for Injury Prevention and Control: Data & Statistics (WISQARS). (n.d.). *Suicide Injury Deaths and Rates per 100,000: All Races, Both Sexes, Ages 0 to 19*. Retrieved March 13, 2013, from http://www.cdc.gov/injury/wisqars/fatal_injury_reports.html.

⁴⁵ National Center for Injury Prevention and Control: Data & Statistics (WISQARS). (n.d.). *Firearm Deaths and Rates per 100,000: All Races, Both Sexes, Ages 0 to 19*. Retrieved March 18, 2013 from http://www.cdc.gov/injury/wisqars/fatal_injury_reports.html.

Note: The percent difference is a CWLA calculation.

⁴⁶ Federal Bureau of Investigation. (2012). *Crime in the United States 2011: Table 69: Arrests by State, 2011*. Retrieved February 27, 2013 from http://www.fbi.gov/about-us/cjis/ucr/crime-in-the-u.s/2011/crime-in-the-u.s.-2011/tables/table_69_arrest_by_state_2011.xls.

Federal Bureau of Investigation. (2011). *Crime in the United States 2010: Arrests by States, 2010*. Retrieved February 27, 2013 from . <http://www.fbi.gov/about-us/cjis/ucr/crime-in-the-u.s/2010/crime-in-the-u.s.-2010/tables/10tbl69.xls>.

Note: The percent difference is a CWLA calculation.

⁴⁷ Sickmund, M., Sladky, T.J., Kang, W., & Puzanchera, C. (2011). *Easy Access to the Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement*. Retrieved February 14, 2013 from www.ojdp.gov/ojstatbb/ezacjrp.

⁴⁸ Note: The dearth in current state-by-state workforce data makes clear the need for critical data on compensation, working conditions including safety issues, academic degrees held, education and training received, and factors contributing to turnover. To address this, CWLA is calling for Congress to authorize the National Academy of Sciences (NAS) to conduct an updated study on the child welfare workforce. It would make recommendations regarding caseloads and workloads, education levels, and training requirements. In addition, the study would examine data reporting and collection and make recommendations on how states might improve these efforts.

⁴⁹ U.S. General Accounting Office. (2003). *Child Welfare: HHS Could Play a Greater Role in Helping Child Welfare Agencies Recruit and Retain Staff*. Retrieved January 19, 2012 from www.gao.gov/new.items/d03357.pdf.

⁵⁰ Ibid.

⁵¹ Ibid.

⁵² Administration on Children, Youth, and Families (2012). *Foster Care FY2003–FY2011 Entries, Exits, and Numbers of Children In Care on the Last Day of Each Federal Fiscal Year*. Retrieved February 28, 2013 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/entrvexit2011.pdf>.

Note: The penetration rate is a CWLA calculation of special Children’s Bureau data on state IV-E Foster Care expenditures.

⁵³ DeVooght, K., Fletcher, M, Vaughn, B., & Cooper, H. (2012). *Federal, State, and Local Spending to Address Child Abuse and Neglect in SFYs 2008 and 2010*. Washington, DC: Child Trends. Retrieved March 18, 2013 from http://www.childtrends.org/Files/Child_Trends-2012_06_20_FR_CaseyCWFinancing.pdf.

⁵⁴ Ibid.

⁵⁵ Special Children’s Bureau data on state IV-E Foster Care and Adoption Assistance.

Note: The component funding streams may not equal the total, depending on additional child support, pre-placement, and demonstration funds for this state.

⁵⁶ Ibid.

Note: The component funding streams may not equal the total, depending on additional partner training funds.