

MARYLAND'S CHILDREN

Maryland's Children At a Glance¹

State Population ²	5,828,289	Poverty Rate, Children Under 18 ⁵	13.5%
Population, Children Under 18 ³	1,346,632	Poverty Rate, Children Ages 5–17 ⁶	12.3%
State Poverty Rate ⁴	10.1%	Poverty Rate, Children Under 5 ⁷	15.7%

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT

- In 2011, Maryland had 53,427 total referrals for child abuse and neglect. Of those, 27,315 reports were referred for investigation.⁸
- In 2011, 13,740 children were victims of abuse or neglect in Maryland, a rate of 10.2 per 1,000 children, representing a 1.6% decrease from 2010. Of these children, 72.2% were neglected, 25.2% were physically abused, and 14.0% were sexually abused.⁹
- In 2011, 10 children in Maryland died as a result of abuse or neglect.¹⁰
- In 2011, 5,704 children in Maryland lived apart from their families in out-of-home care, compared with 6,098 children in 2010. In 2011, 1,627 of the children living apart from their families were age 5 or younger, and 1,042 were 16 or older.¹¹
- The number of children living apart from their families in out-of-home care has decreased 32.2% in comparison to the number of children in out-of-home care in 2007.¹²
- Of Maryland children in out-of-home care in 2011, 24.7% were white, 63.5% black, 4.4% Hispanic, 0.0% American Indian/Alaskan Native, 0.3% Asian or Pacific Islander and 3.6% of more than one race or ethnicity.¹³

ADOPTION, KINSHIP CARE, AND PERMANENT FAMILIES FOR CHILDREN

- Of the 3,130 children exiting out-of-home care in Maryland in 2011, 36.8% were reunited with their parents or other family members.¹⁴
- In 2011, 530 children were legally adopted through the public child welfare agency in Maryland, a 17.7% decrease from 644 in 2010.¹⁵
- Of the 5,704 children in out-of-home care in 2011, 705 or 12.4% were waiting to be adopted.¹⁶
- In 2011, approximately 48,292 Maryland grandparents had primary responsibility caring for their grandchildren.¹⁷
- Of the 5,704 children in out-of-home care in 2011, 2,194 were living with relatives while in care.¹⁸
- Of all Maryland children in kinship care in 2010, 10.8% were white, 22.4% black, 1.8% Hispanic, 0.0% American Indian/Alaskan Native, 0.1% Asian or Pacific Islander, and 22.4% of more than one race or ethnicity.¹⁹

CHILD POVERTY AND INCOME SUPPORT

- The total number of individuals receiving Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) in Maryland increased from 59,133 in 2010 to 61,579 in 2011, an increase of 4.1%. The number of families receiving TANF in 2011 was 25,272, a 3.0% increase from 2010.²⁰
- From 2009-10, for every 100 Maryland families living in poverty, only 33 received TANF benefits.²¹
- In 2011, \$454,564,757 was spent in Maryland on TANF assistance, including 19% on basic assistance, 0% on child care, 0% on transportation, and 81% on nonassistance.²²
- In 2011, \$1,015,210 was spent on WIC (the Special Supplement Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children) in

Maryland, serving 147,421 participants.²³

- In 2011, Maryland distributed \$491,863,607 in child support funds, a 1.4% increase from 2010.²⁴
- In 2011 in Maryland, 170,314 low income renter households paid more than half their monthly income in housing costs, 32% of them are families with children.²⁵

CHILD CARE AND HEAD START

- In 2010, Maryland had a monthly average of 24,900 children served by subsidized child care; 25,100 children received subsidized child care in 2009 and 24,400 in 2008.²⁶
- In 2012, to be eligible for subsidized child care in Maryland, a family of three could make no more than \$29,990, which is equivalent to 35% of the state's median income.²⁷
- As of early 2012, Maryland had 17,058 children on its waiting list for child care assistance.²⁸
- In 2011, Head Start served 10,885 Maryland children, a 5.4% increase from 2010.²⁹

HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE

- In 2011, 422,000 children younger than 19 were enrolled in Medicaid in Maryland—50% of the total number of enrollees in the state.³⁰
- In 2011, Maryland had 119,906 children enrolled in its State Children's Health Insurance Program, a 0.8% increase from 2010, when 118,944 children were enrolled.³¹
- In 2011, Maryland had 136,000 uninsured children, representing 10% of its child population.³²
- In 2010, 6,474 babies were born weighing less than 2,500 grams in Maryland.³³
- In 2010, 424 infants under age 1 died in Maryland.³⁴
- In 2010, the birth rate for teens 15–17 in Maryland was 14 births per 1,000 girls; for teens 18–19, the rate was 48. This reflects a total rate of 27 births per 1,000 girls ages 15–19.³⁵
- Cumulative through 2011, 38,073 adults and adolescents, as well as 345 children younger than 13, were reported as having AIDS in Maryland.³⁶
- In 2009 and 2010, an estimated 26,000 children ages 12–17 and 360,000 adults age 18 and older were dependent on or abusing illicit drugs or alcohol in Maryland.³⁷

VULNERABLE YOUTH

- In 2011, 699 children aged out of out-of-home care—exited foster care to emancipation—in Maryland.³⁸
- In 2011, 25,000 Maryland teens ages 16–19 were not enrolled in school and were not working.³⁹
- In 2011, 82,000 young adults ages 18–24 were not enrolled in school, were not working, and had no degree beyond high school.⁴⁰
- In 2009 and 2010, approximately 17,000 children ages 12–17 in Maryland needed but had not received treatment for illicit drug use in the past year.⁴¹
- In 2009 and 2010, approximately 15,000 children ages 12–17 needed but had not received treatment for alcohol use in the past year.⁴²
- In 2010, 22 Maryland children younger than 20 committed suicide, a rate of 1.45 per 100,000 children.⁴³

JUVENILE JUSTICE AND DELINQUENCY PREVENTION

- In 2010, 45 children under age 19 were killed by a firearm in Maryland, a 24% decrease from 59 in 2009.⁴⁴

- In 2011, 30,018 children younger than 18 were arrested in Maryland, a 15.0% decrease from 35,339 arrests in 2010. Of the arrests in 2011, 2,026 were for violent crimes.⁴⁵
- In 2010, 888 children lived in juvenile correction facilities in Maryland.⁴⁶

CHILD WELFARE WORKFORCE⁴⁷

- A 2003 General Accounting Office (GAO) report documented that staff shortages, high caseloads, high worker turnover and low salaries impinge on delivering services to achieve safety, permanence, and well being for children.⁴⁸
- The federal Child and Family Service Reviews have clearly demonstrated that the more time a caseworker spends with a child and family, the better the outcomes for those children and families.⁴⁹
- According to the 2003 GAO report, the average caseload for child welfare/foster care caseworkers is 24–31 children; these high caseloads contribute to high worker turnover and insufficient services being provided to children and families. CWLA recommends that foster care caseworkers have caseloads of 12–15 children.⁵⁰

FUNDING CHILD WELFARE SERVICES FOR MARYLAND’S CHILDREN

- Out of 5,704 children in out-of-home care in Maryland in 2011, only 1,911, or 34%, received Title IV-E federal foster care assistance.⁵¹
- In 2010, Maryland spent \$555,997,308 for child welfare services. Of this amount, \$219,192,247 was from federal funds, \$333,482,668 from state funds, and \$3,322,393 from local funds.⁵²
- In 2010, of the \$219,192,247 in federal funds received for child welfare, \$104,060,023 was from Title IV-E Foster Care and Adoption Assistance, \$7,870,104 came from Title IV-B Child Welfare Services and Promoting Safe and Stable Families, \$28,405,287 was from Medicaid, \$31,321,715 came from Social Services Block Grant, \$46,284,978 was from TANF, and \$1,250,140 came from other federal sources.⁵³
- Maryland received \$69,907,913 in federal funds for IV-E foster care expenditures in 2011, including \$40,873,102 for maintenance payments, \$26,644,099 for administration and child placement, \$1,043,576 for the statewide automated child welfare information system, and \$1,744,918 for training.⁵⁴
- Maryland received \$27,559,349 in federal funds for IV-E adoption assistance expenditures in 2011, including \$26,431,368 for assistance payments, and \$1,127,981 for administration and child placement.⁵⁵

Governor: Martin O'Malley (D)

www.maryland.gov
100 State Circle, Annapolis, Maryland 21401-1925
Next Election: 2014
Tel: 410.974.3901

	Office	Phone	Fax	Website	Next Election
Senate:					
Benjamin L. Cardin (D) <i>Finance</i>	509 Hart	224-4524	224-1651	Cardin.senate.gov	2018
Barbara A. Mikulski (D) <i>Appropriations, Chair H.E.L.P.</i>	503 Hart	224-4654	224-8858	Mikulski.senate.gov	2016
House:					
Andrew (Andy) Harris (R-1 st) <i>Appropriations</i>	1533 Longworth	225-5311	225-0254	Harris.house.gov	2014
C.A. "Dutch" Ruppberger (D-2 nd) <i>Appropriations</i>	2416 Rayburn	225-3061	225-3094	Dutch.house.gov	2014
John Sarbanes (D-3 rd) <i>Energy & Commerce</i>	2444 Rayburn	225-4016	225-9219	Sarbanes.house.gov	2014
Donna Edwards (D-4 th)	2445 Rayburn	225-8699	225-8714	Donnaedwards.house.gov	2014
Steny H. Hoyer (D-5 th) <i>Minority Whip</i>	1705 Longworth	225-4131	225-4300	Hoyer.house.gov	2014
John Delaney (D-6 th)	1632 Longworth	225-2721	225-2193	Delaney.house.gov	2014
Elijah E. Cummings (D-7 th)	2235 Rayburn	225-4741	225-3178	Cummings.house.gov	2014
Chris Van Hollen (D-8 th)	1707 Longworth	225-5341	225-0375	Vanhollen.house.gov	2014

Key Committee Jurisdictions

Senate **H.E.L.P.:** CAPTA; Child Care & Head Start; ESEA

Senate Judiciary: Juvenile Justice

Senate Finance: Child Welfare Reform; Medicaid & Mental Health; SSBG Child Welfare Services & Promoting Safe and Stable Families; TANF

House Education & the Workforce: CAPTA; Child Care & Head Start; ESEA

House Judiciary: Juvenile Justice

House Ways & Means: Child Welfare Reform, SSBG, CWS & PSSF, TANF

House Energy & Commerce: Medicaid & Mental Health

NOTES AND REFERENCES

¹ “At A Glance” statistics are from 2011.

² U.S. Census Bureau (2011). Quick Links to Nation or State level Profiles: *ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2011 American Community Survey 1-year estimates*. Retrieved on January 18, 2013 from <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/>.

³ Ibid.

⁴ U.S. Census Bureau (2011). Quick Links to Nation or State level Profiles: *Selected Economic Characteristics, 2011 American Community Survey 1-year estimates*. Retrieved January 18, 2013 from <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/>.

⁵ Ibid.

⁶ Ibid.

⁷ Ibid.

⁸ Administration on Children, Youth, and Families. (2012). *Child Maltreatment 2011: Reports from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 2-1: Screened-In and Screened-Out Referrals, 2011*. Retrieved January 23, 2013 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm11.pdf>.

⁹ Administration on Children, Youth, and Families. (2012). *Child Maltreatment 2012: Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-3: Child Victims, 2011 & Table 3-8: Maltreatment Types of Victims, 2011*. Retrieved February 13, 2013 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm11.pdf>

Note: The percent difference is a CWLA calculation.

¹⁰ Administration on Children, Youth, and Families. (2012). *Child Maltreatment 2011: Reports from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 4-2, Child Fatalities, 2007-2011*. Retrieved January 25, 2013 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm11.pdf>.

¹¹ Special tabulation of the Adoption and Foster Care Analysis Reporting System (AFCARS) by National Data Archive for Child Abuse and Neglect (NDACAN) and CWLA.

¹² Administration on Children, Youth, and Families (n.d.). *Foster Care FY2003-FY2011 Entries, Exits, and Numbers of Children In Care on the Last Day of Each Federal Fiscal year*. Retrieved February 11, 2013 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/entryexit2011.pdf>.

Note: The percent difference is a CWLA calculation.

¹³ Special tabulation of AFCARS by NDACAN and CWLA.

¹⁴ Special tabulation of AFCARS by NDACAN and CWLA.

¹⁵ Administration for Children and Families. (2012). *Adoptions of children with public child welfare agency involvement by state*. Retrieved February 11, 2013 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/adoptchild11.pdf>.

Note: The percent difference is a CWLA calculation.

¹⁶ Special tabulation of AFCARS by NDACAN and CWLA.

¹⁷ U.S. Census Bureau. (2011). Quick Links to Nation or State level Profiles: *American Community Survey, Data Profile. Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2011*. Retrieved February 11, 2013 from <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/>.

¹⁸ Special tabulation of AFCARS by NDACAN and CWLA.

¹⁹ Ibid. Note: Total percentage may not equal 100 because the race/ethnicity of some children was not reported or missing. Percentages are a CWLA calculation.

²⁰ U.S. Administration for Children and Families, Office of Family Assistance. (2012). TANF: Total Number of Recipients. Retrieved February 11, 2013 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/resource/2011-recipient-tan>.

U.S. Administration for Children and Families, Office of Family Assistance. (2011). TANF: Total Number of Recipients. Retrieved February 11, 2013 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/resource/2010-recipients-tanf>.

Note: The percent differences are CWLA special tabulations.

²¹ Center on Budget and Policy Priorities. (2012) *TANF Weakening as a Safety Net for Poor Families: Appendix Table B1: TANF Cases to Families with Children in Poverty Ratios, 1994-95 to 2009-10*. Retrieved January 30, 2013 from <http://www.cbpp.org/cms/index.cfm?fa=view&id=3700>.

²² Administration for Children and Families. (2012). *Fiscal Year 2011 TANF Financial Data: Table B.1: Summary of Federal TANF and State MOE Expenditures in FY 2011*. Retrieved January 30, 2013 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/resource/tanf-financial-data-fy-2011>.

Administration for Children and Families. (2012). *Fiscal Year 2010 TANF Financial Data: Table B.2: Federal TANF and State MOE Expenditures on Assistance in FY2011*. Retrieved December 21, 2011 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/resource/tanf-financial-data-fy-2011>.

Administration for Children and Families. (2012). *Fiscal Year 2010 TANF Financial Data: Table B.3: Federal TANF and State MOE Expenditures on Non-Assistance in FY 2011*. Retrieved December 21, 2011 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/resource/tanf-financial-data-fy-2011>.

Note: The percents are a CWLA calculation.

²³ Food and Nutrition Service. (2013). *Program Data: WIC Program: Food Costs*. Retrieved January 30, 2013 from [http://www.fns.usda.gov/pd/24wicfood\\$.htm](http://www.fns.usda.gov/pd/24wicfood$.htm).

Food and Nutrition Service. (2013). *Program Data: WIC Program: Total Participation*. Retrieved January 30, 2013 from <http://www.fns.usda.gov/pd/26wifypart.htm>.

Note: All program data can be accessed at <http://www.fns.usda.gov/pd/wicmain.htm>.

²⁴ Administration for Children and Families, Office of Child Support Enforcement. (2012). *Preliminary Report FY 2011: State Boxscores for FY 2011*. Retrieved January 30, 2013 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/css/resource/fy2011-preliminary-report-state-box-scores>.

²⁵ Center on Budget and Policy Priorities. (2011). *National and State Housing Data Factsheet, Spreadsheet with State-by-State Rental Assistance Data: Federal Rental Assistance in the United States and U.S. Territories*. Retrieved January 30, 2013 from <http://www.cbpp.org/cms/index.cfm?fa=view&id=3586>.

Note: Factsheet retrieved from <http://www.cbpp.org/files/2011-state-fact-sheets-public.xls> and data tabulated by CBPP from 2011 American Community Survey data.

- ²⁶ Administration on Children and Families, Office of Child Care. (2011). 2010 CCDF Data Tables (Preliminary Estimates); Table 1: Average Monthly Adjusted Number of Children and Families Served. Retrieved January 30, 2013 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/ccdf-data-10acf800-preliminary>.
- Administration on Children and Families, Office of Child Care (2011). 2009 CCDF Data Tables (Final); Table 1: Average Monthly Adjusted Number of Children and Families Served. Retrieved January 30, 2013 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/ccdf-data-09acf800-final>.
- Administration on Children and Families, Office of Child Care. (2010). FFY 2008 CCDF Data Tables (Final) Table 1: Average Monthly Adjusted Number of Children and Families Served. Retrieved January 30, 2013 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/ccdf-data-08acf800-final>.
- ²⁷ Schulman, K. & Blank, H. (2012). *State Child Care Assistance Policies 2012: Reduced Support for Families in Challenging Times: Table 1A: Income Eligibility Limits for a Family of Three in 2011 and 2012*. Retrieved February 11, 2013 from http://www.nwlc.org/sites/default/files/pdfs/NWLC2012_StateChildCareAssistanceReport.pdf.
- ²⁸ Schulman, K. & Blank, H. (2012). *State Child Care Assistance Policies 2012: Reduced Support for Families in Challenging Times: Table 2: Waiting Lists for Child Care Assistance*. Retrieved February 11, 2013 from http://www.nwlc.org/sites/default/files/pdfs/NWLC2012_StateChildCareAssistanceReport.pdf.
- ²⁹ Administration for Children and Families, Office of Head Start. (2012). *Head Start Program Fact Sheet, Fiscal Year 2011*. Retrieved February 13, 2013 from <http://eclkc.ohs.acf.hhs.gov/hslc/mr/factsheets/2011-hs-program-factsheet.html>.
- Administration for Children and Families, Office of Head Start. (2011). *Head Start Program Fact Sheet, Fiscal Year 2010*. Retrieved February 13, 2013 from <http://eclkc.ohs.acf.hhs.gov/hslc/mr/factsheets/fHeadStartProgr.htm>.
- Note: The percent difference is a CWLA calculation.
- ³⁰ Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation. (2012). *Monthly Medicaid Enrollment for Children (in thousands)*. Retrieved February 20, 2013 from <http://www.statehealthfacts.org/comparemaptable.jsp?ind=612&cat=4>.
- Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation. (2012.) *Monthly Medicaid Enrollment (in thousands)*. Retrieved February 20, 2013 from <http://www.statehealthfacts.org/comparemaptable.jsp?ind=774&cat=4>.
- ³¹ Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2012.). *FY 2011 Number of Children Ever Enrolled Year-CHIP by Program Type*. Retrieved March 7, 2013 from http://www.medicaid.gov/Medicaid-CHIP-Program-Information/By-Topics/Childrens-Health-Insurance-Program-CHIP/Downloads/FY_2011_State_Total_CHIP-Table_-final_02102012.pdf
- ³² U.S. Census Bureau. (2012). *Table HIB-5. Health Insurance Coverage Status and Type of Coverage by State—Children Under 18: 1999 to 2011*. Retrieved March 1, 2013 from <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/data/historical/files/hihist5B.xls>
- ³³ Annie E. Casey Foundation. (n.d.). *Kids Count. Data Across States: Rankings/Maps/Trends by Topic: Low-birth weight babies (Number)- 2010*. Retrieved March 1, 2013 from <http://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/acrossstates/Rankings.aspx?loct=2&by=a&order=a&ind=5425&dtm=11984&tf=133>.
- ³⁴ Murphy, S., Xu, J., & Kochanek, K. (2012). *National Vital Statistics Report: Deaths: Preliminary Data for 2010- Table I. Total count of records and percent completeness of preliminary files of infant deaths and deaths to those aged 1 year and over: United States, each state and territory, preliminary 2010*. Retrieved March 7, 2013 from http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr60/nvsr60_04.pdf.
- ³⁵ Martin, J., Hamilton, B., Ventura, S., Osterman, M., Wilson, E., Mathew, T.J.. (2012). *National Vital Statistics Report: Births: Final Data for 2010- Table 12. Birth rate, by age of mother : United States, each state and territory, 2010.-.* Retrieved March 7, 2013 from http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr61/nvsr61_01.pdf
- ³⁶ Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2011). *HIV/AIDS Surveillance Report, 2011. Vol. 23: Table 20: Stage 3 (AIDS), by area of residence, 2011 and cumulative—United States and 6 dependent areas*. Retrieved March 1, 2013 from http://www.cdc.gov/hiv/surveillance/resources/reports/2011report/pdf/2011_HIV_Surveillance_Report_vol_23.pdf#Page=69
- ³⁷ Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies. (n.d.). *State Estimates of Substance Use & Mental Health from the 2009-2010 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health: Table 20- Dependence or Abuse of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2009 and 2010 NSDUHs*. Retrieved March 1, 2013 from <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/NSDUH/2k10State/NSDUHsae2010/NSDUHsaeCountTabs2010.htm>.
- ³⁸ Special tabulation of AFCARS by NDACAN and CWLA.
- ³⁹ Annie E. Casey Foundation. (n.d.). *Kids Count: Data Across States: Rankings/Maps/Trends by Topic: Teens ages 16 to 19 not attending school and not working (Number) - 2011*. Retrieved February 14, 2013 from <http://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/acrossstates/Rankings.aspx?loct=2&by=a&order=a&ind=5062&dtm=11482&tf=867>.
- ⁴⁰ Annie E. Casey Foundation (n.d.). *Kids Count. Data Across States: Rankings/Maps/Trends by Topic: Persons Age 18–24 not attending school, not working, and no degree beyond High School (Number) - 2011*. Retrieved February 14, 2013 from <http://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/acrossstates/Rankings.aspx?loct=2&by=a&order=a&ind=5063&dtm=11484&tf=867>.
- ⁴¹ Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies. (n.d.). *State Estimates of Substance Use & Mental Health from the 2009-2010 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health: Table 21- Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2009 and 2010 NSDUHs*. Retrieved February 20, 2013 from <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/NSDUH/2k10State/NSDUHsae2010/NSDUHsaeCountTabs2010.htm>.
- ⁴² Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies. (n.d.). *State Estimates of Substance Use & Mental Health from the 2009-2010 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health: Table 22 - Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2009 and 2010 NSDUHs*. Retrieved February 20, 2013 from <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/NSDUH/2k10State/NSDUHsae2010/NSDUHsaeCountTabs2010.htm>.
- ⁴³ National Center for Injury Prevention and Control: Data & Statistics (WISQARS). (n.d.). *Suicide Injury Deaths and Rates per 100,000: All Races, Both Sexes, Ages 0 to 19*. Retrieved March 13, 2013, from http://www.cdc.gov/injury/wisqars/fatal_injury_reports.html.
- ⁴⁴ National Center for Injury Prevention and Control: Data & Statistics (WISQARS). (n.d.). *Firearm Deaths and Rates per 100,000: All Races, Both Sexes, Ages 0 to 19*. Retrieved March 18, 2013 from http://www.cdc.gov/injury/wisqars/fatal_injury_reports.html.
- Note: The percent difference is a CWLA calculation.
- ⁴⁵ Federal Bureau of Investigation. (2012). *Crime in the United States 2011: Table 69: Arrests by State, 2011*. Retrieved February 27, 2013 from http://www.fbi.gov/about-us/cjis/ucr/crime-in-the-u.s/2011/crime-in-the-u.s.-2011/tables/table_69_arrest_by_state_2011.xls.
- Federal Bureau of Investigation. (2011). *Crime in the United States 2010: Arrests by States, 2010*. Retrieved February 27, 2013 from <http://www.fbi.gov/about-us/cjis/ucr/crime-in-the-u.s/2010/crime-in-the-u.s.-2010/tables/10tbl69.xls>.
- Note: The percent difference is a CWLA calculation.

⁴⁶ Sickmund, M., Sladky, T.J., Kang, W., & Puzanchera, C. (2011). *Easy Access to the Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement*. Retrieved February 14, 2013 from www.ojdp.gov/ojstatbb/ezacjrp.

⁴⁷ Note: The dearth in current state-by-state workforce data makes clear the need for critical data on compensation, working conditions including safety issues, academic degrees held, education and training received, and factors contributing to turnover. To address this, CWLA is calling for Congress to authorize the National Academy of Sciences (NAS) to conduct an updated study on the child welfare workforce. It would make recommendations regarding caseloads and workloads, education levels, and training requirements. In addition, the study would examine data reporting and collection and make recommendations on how states might improve these efforts.

⁴⁸ U.S. General Accounting Office. (2003). *Child Welfare: HHS Could Play a Greater Role in Helping Child Welfare Agencies Recruit and Retain Staff*. Retrieved January 19, 2012 from www.gao.gov/new.items/d03357.pdf.

⁴⁹ Ibid.

⁵⁰ Ibid.

⁵¹ Administration on Children, Youth, and Families (2012). *Foster Care FY2003–FY2011 Entries, Exits, and Numbers of Children In Care on the Last Day of Each Federal Fiscal year*. Retrieved February 28, 2013 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/entryexit2011.pdf>.

Note: The penetration rate is a CWLA calculation of special Children’s Bureau data on state IV-E Foster Care expenditures.

⁵² DeVooght, K., Fletcher, M, Vaughn, B., & Cooper, H. (2012). *Federal, State, and Local Spending to Address Child Abuse and Neglect in SFYs 2008 and 2010*. Washington, DC: Child Trends. Retrieved March 18, 2013 from http://www.childtrends.org/Files/Child_Trends-2012_06_20_FR_CaseyCWFinancing.pdf.

⁵³ Ibid.

⁵⁴ Special Children’s Bureau data on state IV-E Foster Care and Adoption Assistance.

Note: The component funding streams may not equal the total, depending on additional child support, pre-placement, and demonstration funds for this state.

⁵⁵ Ibid.

Note: The component funding streams may not equal the total, depending on additional partner training funds.